



Questionnaire Report for Grades 6 to 12

Salem City Schools

Salem, VA

May 3, 2007

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Chapter 1

Introduction

This report contains the data collected in your school(s) using the *Pride Surveys Questionnaire*. The report is organized as follows:

1. A Summary that provides you with the fundamental findings in an abbreviated and easy to read fashion.
2. Color Graphs that provide more expansive results from the survey in pictorial fashion.
3. A List of Tables which contains the complete findings of the survey. This section itemizes student responses by each grade level and each item scale (for example: never, seldom, sometimes, often and a lot).
4. A Narrative Report which includes both text and graphic images. This section also includes a sample news release.

Additionally, the report contains a special section entitled *Drug Free Communities Support Program*. This section was developed to provide the data needed to satisfy core measures required by the Drug Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.

1.1 How To Use Your Data

- Meet the accountability requirements of federal and state agencies that your programs be evidence-based.
- Establish a needs assessment to design and secure funding for new programs.
- Conduct periodic performance evaluations for continuing programs.
- Encourage community-wide support for your programs.
- Determine why negative student behaviors occur by examining risk and protective factors.

Table 1.1: Number of Students Surveyed

Grade	Grade Total	Male	Female
6	295	140	137
7	0	0	0
8	268	125	113
9	0	0	0
10	276	109	124
11	0	0	0
12	241	101	111
6-8	563	265	250
9-12	517	210	235
Total	1080	475	485

The following information is for **Pride Surveys** internal use only.

- Data Files: us060382-383
- Filter: (grade == 1 || grade == 3 || grade == 5 || grade == 7)

We recommend that you share the findings of your survey with staff/faculty, administration, boards of education, elected officials, parents, community organizations and the news media.

While the findings are likely to show that certain problems exist within your student population, the overriding message will be that you are taking a fact-based approach to understand and solve these problems

If you have questions about this report or if you wish to have information on other **Pride Surveys** services and products, please contact:

Pride Surveys

c/o Janie Pitcock
 160 Vanderbilt Court
 Bowling Green, KY 42103
 1-800-279-6361
 1-270-746-9596
janie.pitcock@pridesurveys.com

Chapter 2

Summary

Many federal agencies have identified certain data that are most important in measuring drug use and perceptions among youth. These data are often referred to as the *Core Measures* and consist of:

- **Reported 30-day Use** - the percentage of students who have reported use in the last 30 days,
- **Perception of Risk** - the percentage of students who reported that a drug was *harmful* or *very harmful*,
- **Perception of Parental Disapproval of Use** - the percentage of students who reported that their parents would feel it was *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use,
- **Perception of friend's Disapproval of Use** - the percentage of students who reported that their friends would feel it was *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use,
- **Age of Onset of Use** - average age of first use

for the drug categories of tobacco, alcohol and marijuana. The chapter entitled *Drug Free Communities Support Program Core Measures* will delve into these measures in detail. This section will briefly summarize these data.

2.1 Core Measures

Table 2.1: Core Measures for All Students

Measure	Tobacco	Alcohol	Marijuana
30-Day Use	15.8	21.2	11.8
Perceived Risk	92.5	78.1	80.1
Parental Disapproval	89.1	84.7	93.2
Friend's Disapproval	64.9	54.2	68.7
Avg. Age of First Use	13.3	13.5	14.0

2.2 Annual and Monthly Use

Table 2.2: Percentage of Students Who Report Using Drugs

DRUG	ANNUAL	MONTHLY
Any Tobacco	25.1	15.8
Cigarettes	20.1	13.7
Smokeless Tobacco	9.3	5.5
Cigars	15.3	7.1
Any Alcohol	40.4	21.2
Beer	34.0	18.1
Coolers, etc.	32.2	16.1
Liquor	31.2	18.5
Any Illicit Drug	21.9	13.5
Marijuana	18.9	11.8
Cocaine	5.1	2.9
Uppers	5.7	4.1
Downers	5.8	4.3
Inhalants	4.8	2.6
Hallucinogens	4.2	2.8
Heroin	2.8	2.2
Steroids	2.2	1.6
Ecstasy	3.6	2.3
OxyContin	4.5	2.7
Meth	2.8	2.2

2.3 Where Students Use

Table 2.3: Where Do Students Report Using

DRUG	AT HOME	AT SCHOOL	IN A CAR	FRIENDS' HOUSE	OTHER
Tobacco	9.4	4.4	11.8	13.8	10.2
Alcohol	15.4	1.9	4.4	27.2	13.0
Marijuana	5.4	1.6	7.5	12.8	7.0

2.4 When Students Use

Table 2.4: When Do Students Report Using

DRUG	BEFORE SCHOOL	DURING SCHOOL	AFTER SCHOOL	WEEK NIGHT	WEEK END
Tobacco	6.3	3.8	9.9	9.3	17.0
Alcohol	1.6	1.4	4.4	5.9	32.5
Marijuana	3.1	1.6	5.8	6.2	14.0

2.5 Risk Factors

Table 2.5: Percentage Of Students At Risk

FACTOR	PCT AT RISK
Guns NOT at School	6.8
Guns AT School	2.0
Gang Activity	3.3
Contemplate Suicide	4.2
Trouble With Police	23.6
Threaten A Student With a Gun, Knife or Club	3.2
Threaten To Hurt A Student By Hitting, Slapping or Kicking	26.4
Hurt A Student With A Gun, Knife or Club	2.0
Hurt A Student By Hitting, Slapping or Kicking	20.5
Been Threatened With a Gun, Knife or Club	8.7
Had A Student Threaten To Hit, Slap or Kick	32.5
Been Afraid A Student May Hurt You	22.8
Been Hurt By A Student With A Gun, Knife or Club	2.5
Been Hurt By A Student By Hitting, Slapping or Kicking	15.5

2.6 Protective Factors

Table 2.6: Percentage Of Students Protected

FACTOR	PCT PROTECTED
Make Good Grades	69.5
Attend Church or Synagogue	53.2
Take Part in Community Activities	41.0
Take Part in School Activities	38.5
Teachers Talk About the Dangers of Drugs	32.4
Parents Talk About the Dangers of Drugs	39.8

Chapter 3

Graphics

The following graphs will assist you in understanding the relationship of student behavior to alcohol and other drug usage. You are encouraged to make overheads or slides from the graphs for presentations to school faculty, parents, media, and other audiences in the community.

The *Location* and *Time* of drug use graphs will be helpful in understanding the need for a commitment to drug abuse prevention by parents and the larger community - not just by schools. Student alcohol and other drug use occurs most often outside the school and at times when school is not in session.

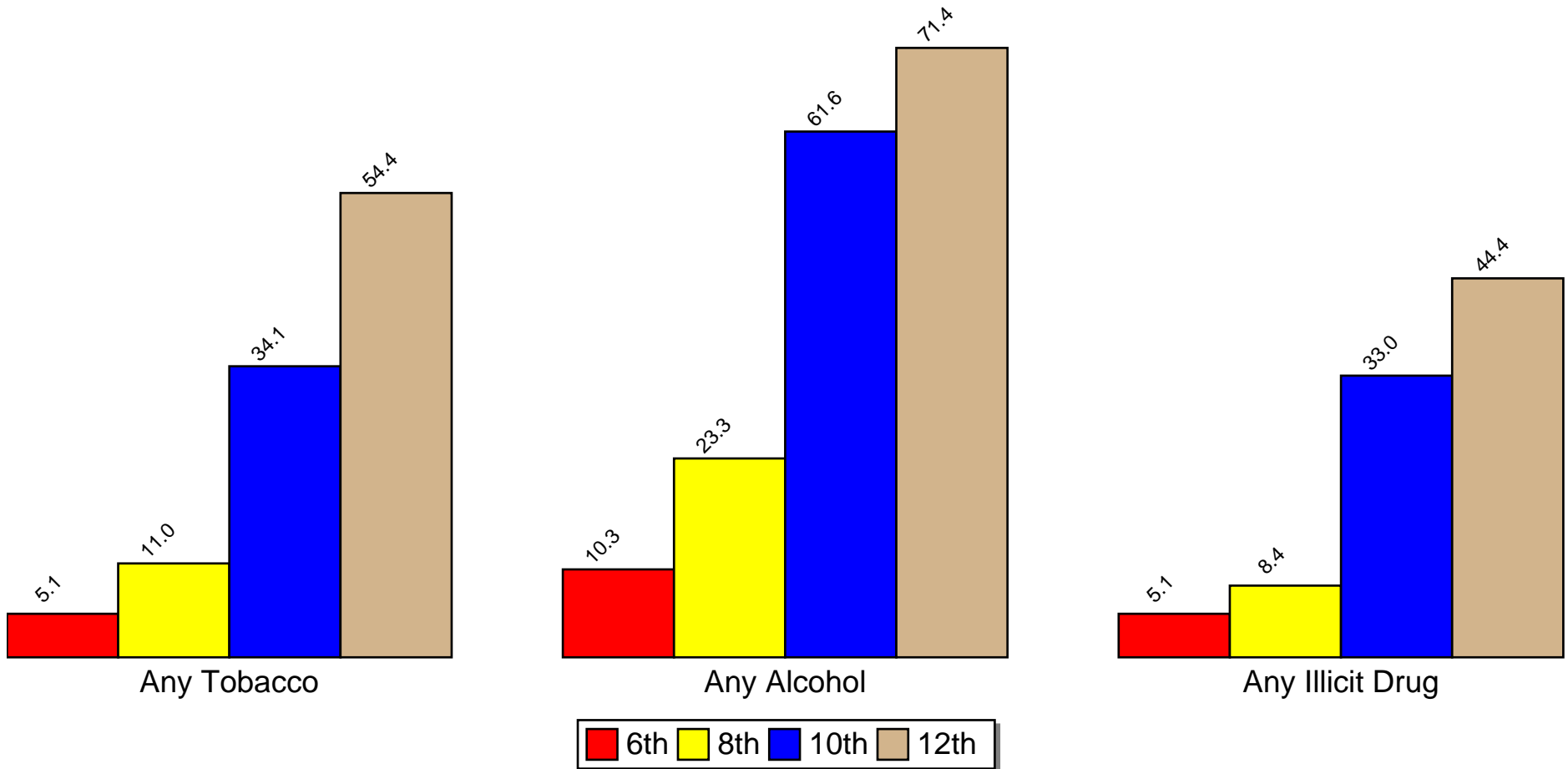
The *Perceived Harm* of alcohol and other drugs will assist with understanding how the false assumptions concerning harm are related to drug use. When drugs are perceived as harmless, the probability of use increases.

Research indicates that easy access, *Availability*, to drugs increases the probability of use. Availability of alcohol and other drugs normally increases at higher grade levels.

3.1 Frequency of Use

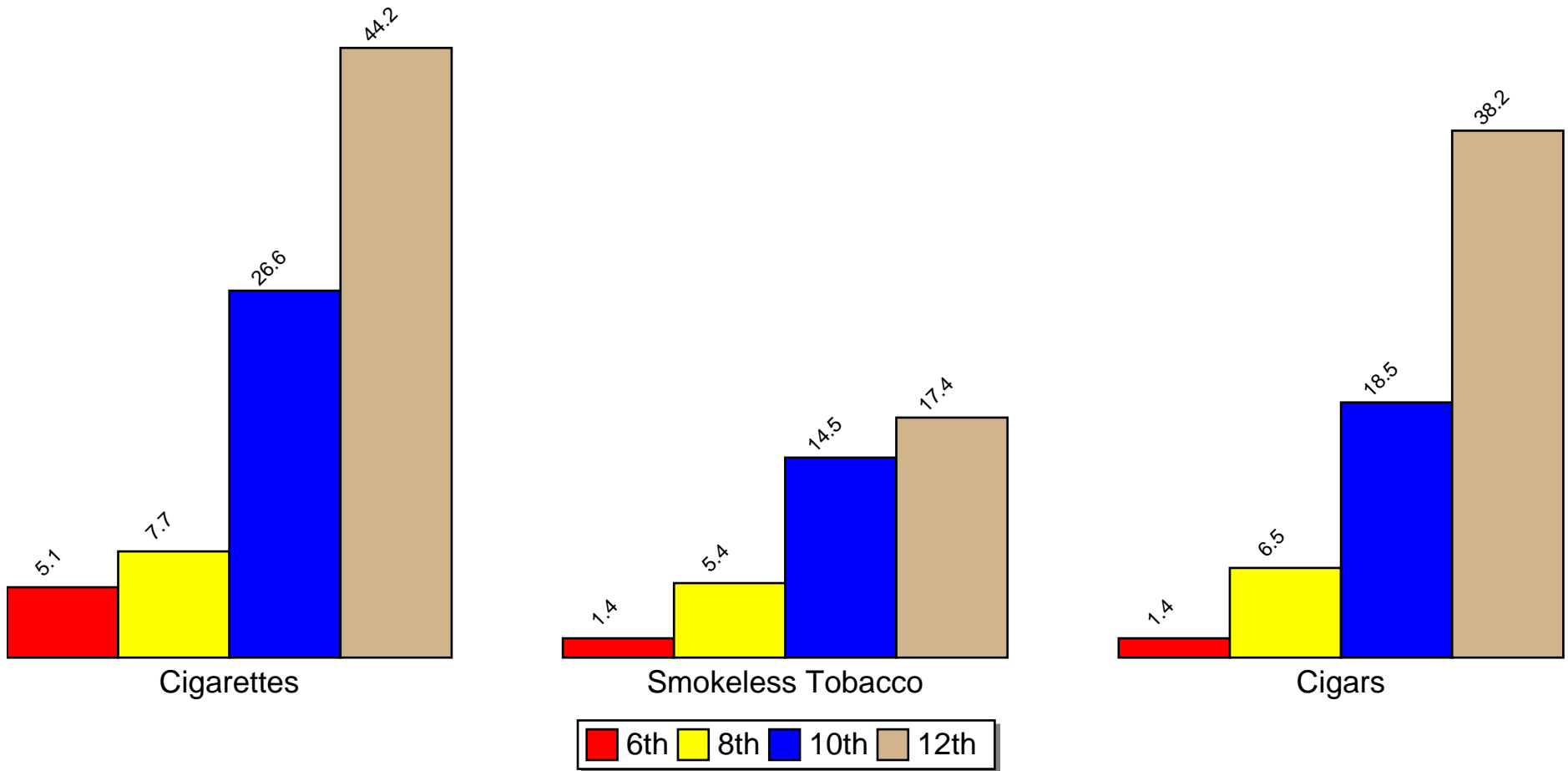
3.1.1 Annual Use

Annual Use of Any Tobacco, Any Alcohol and Any Illicit Drug



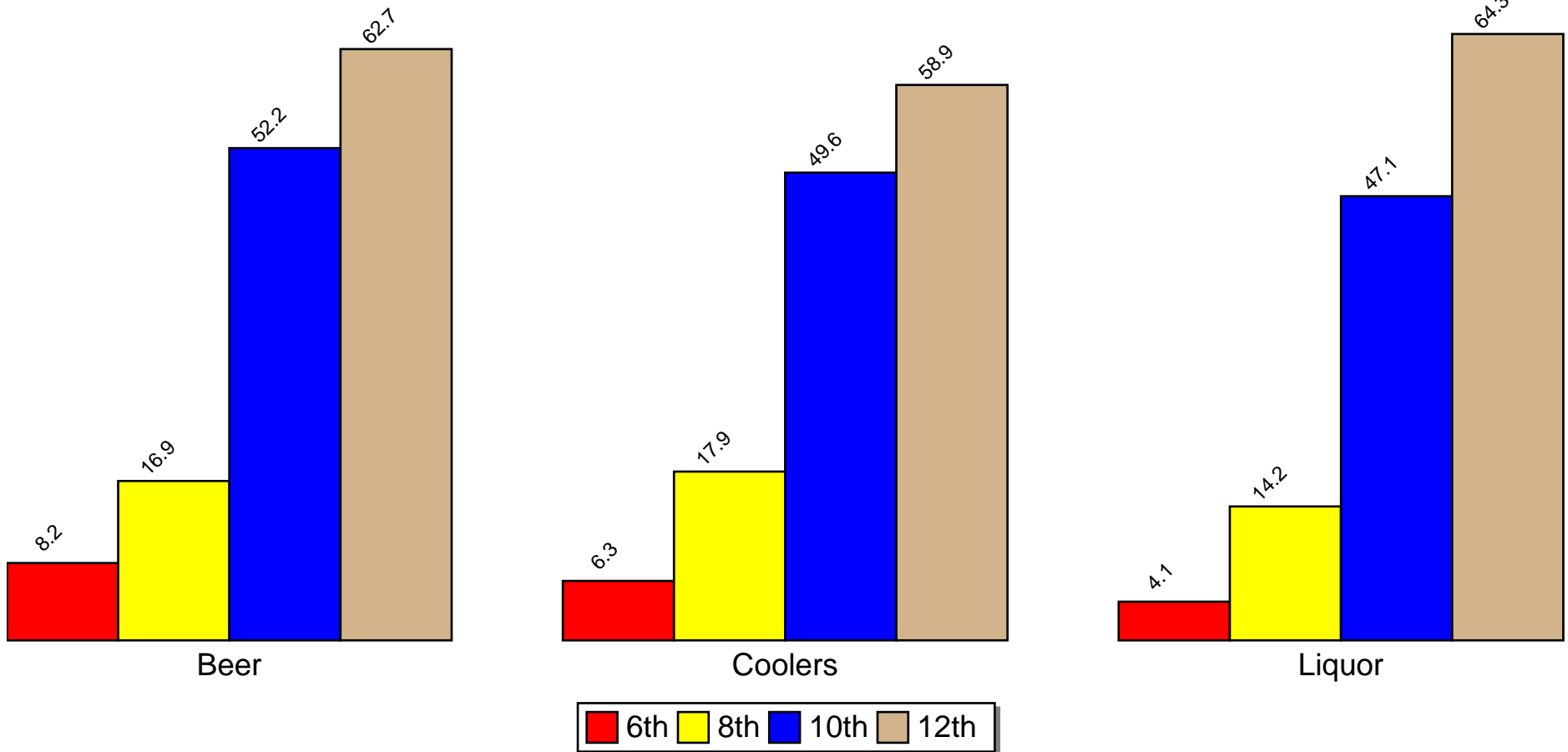
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Cigarettes, Smokeless Tobacco and Cigars



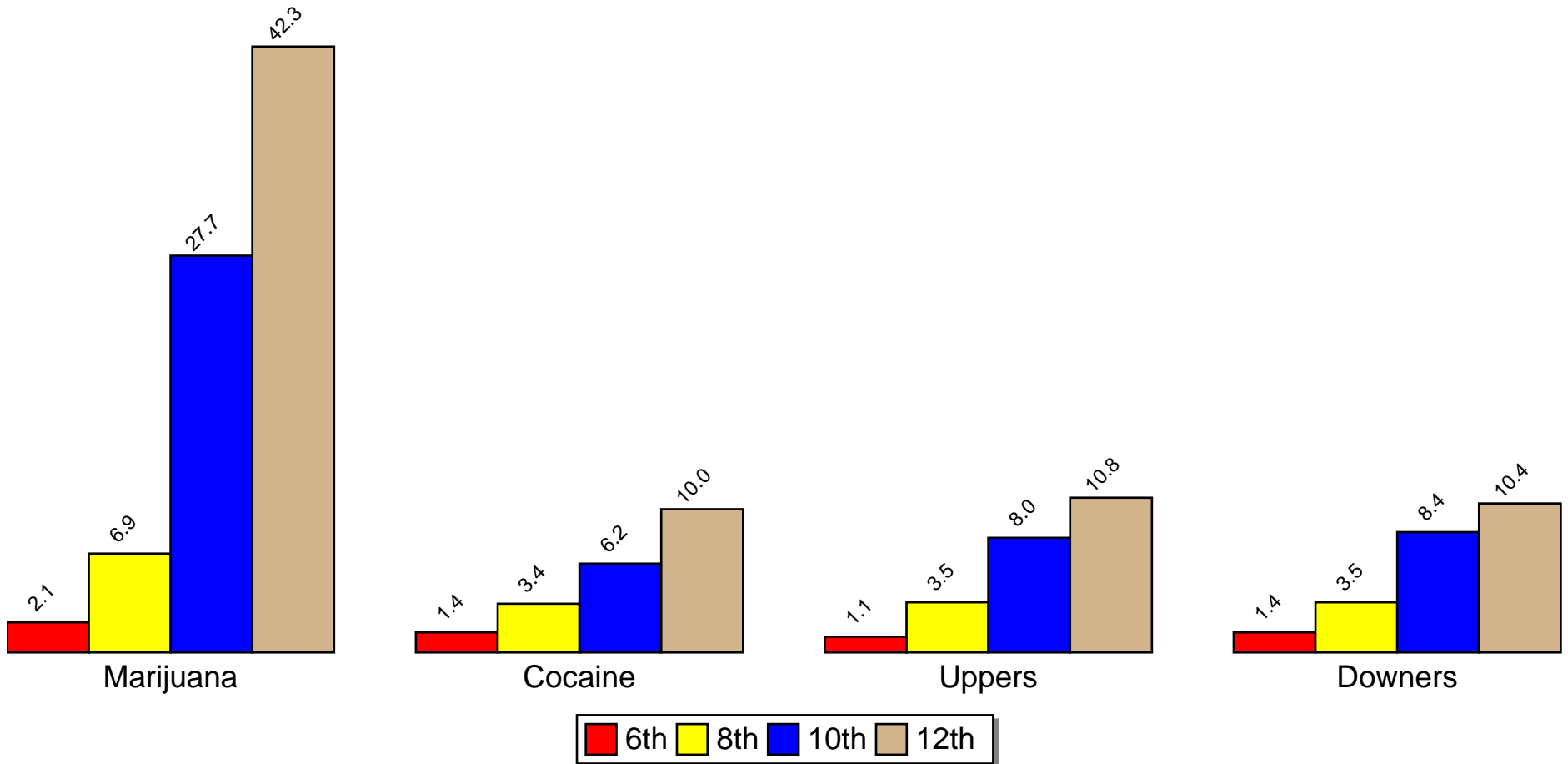
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Beer, Coolers and Liquor



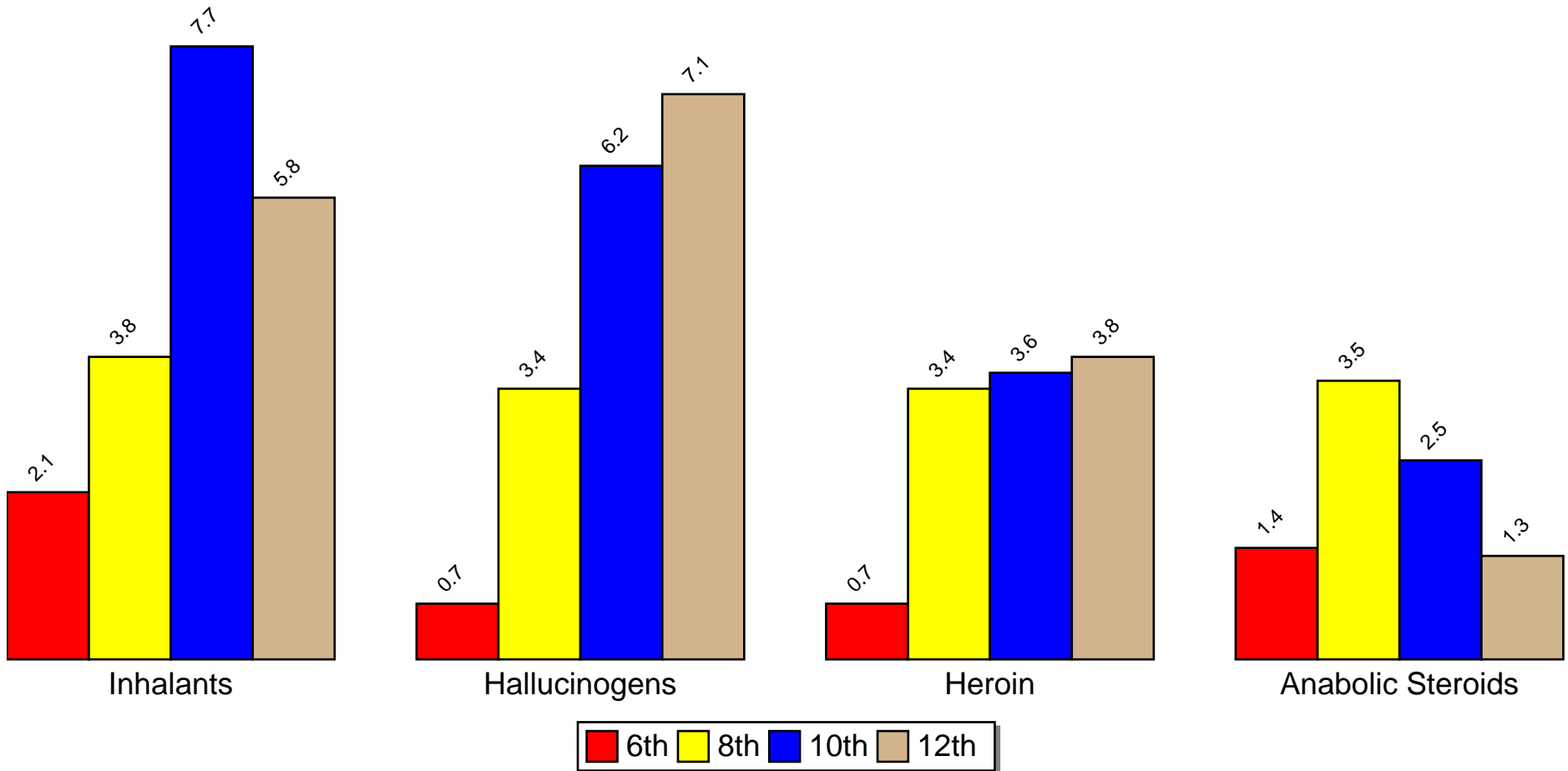
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Marijuana, Cocaine, Uppers and Downers



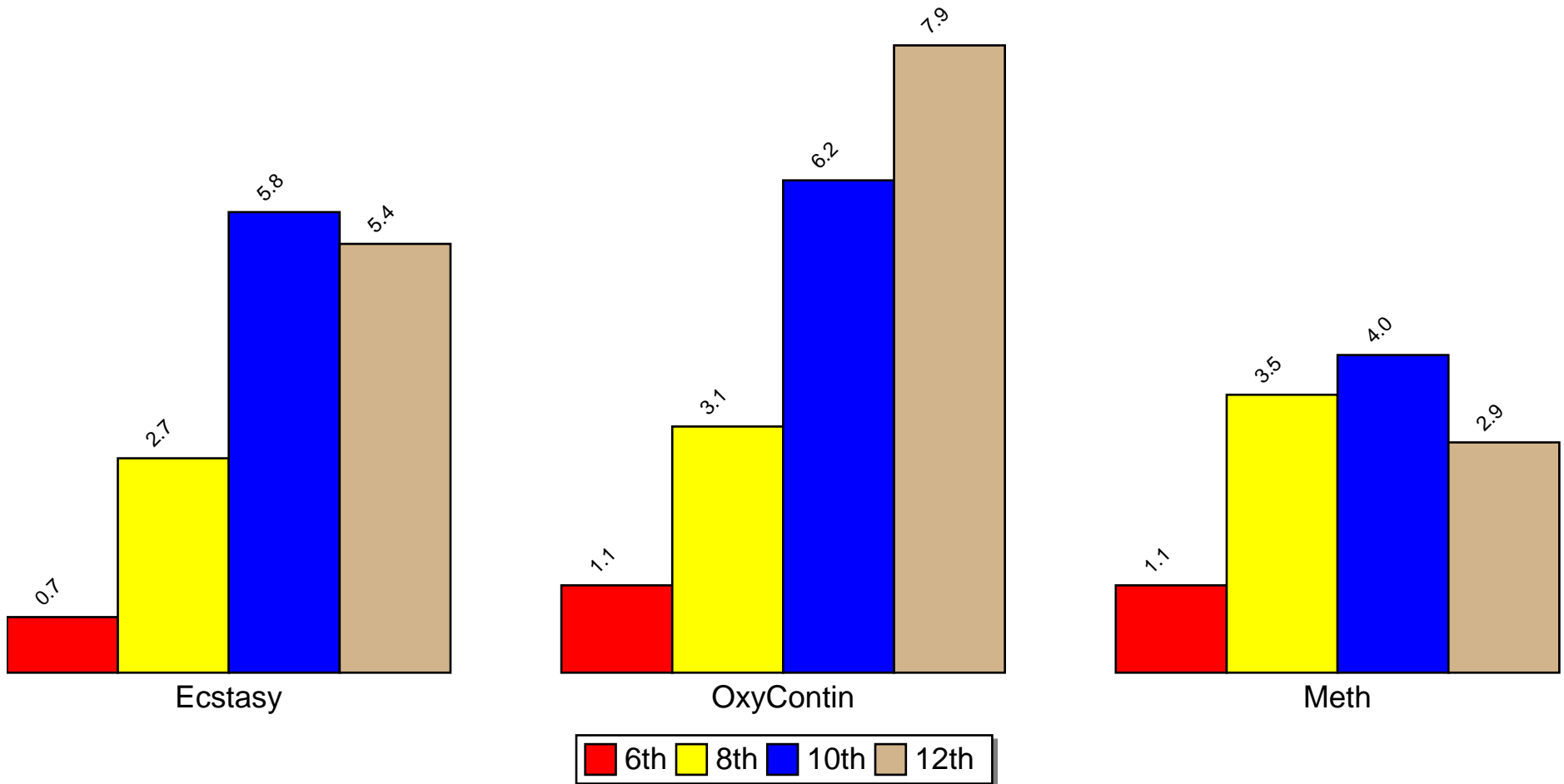
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Inhalants, Hallucinogens, Heroin and Anabolic Steroids



Source: Pride Surveys

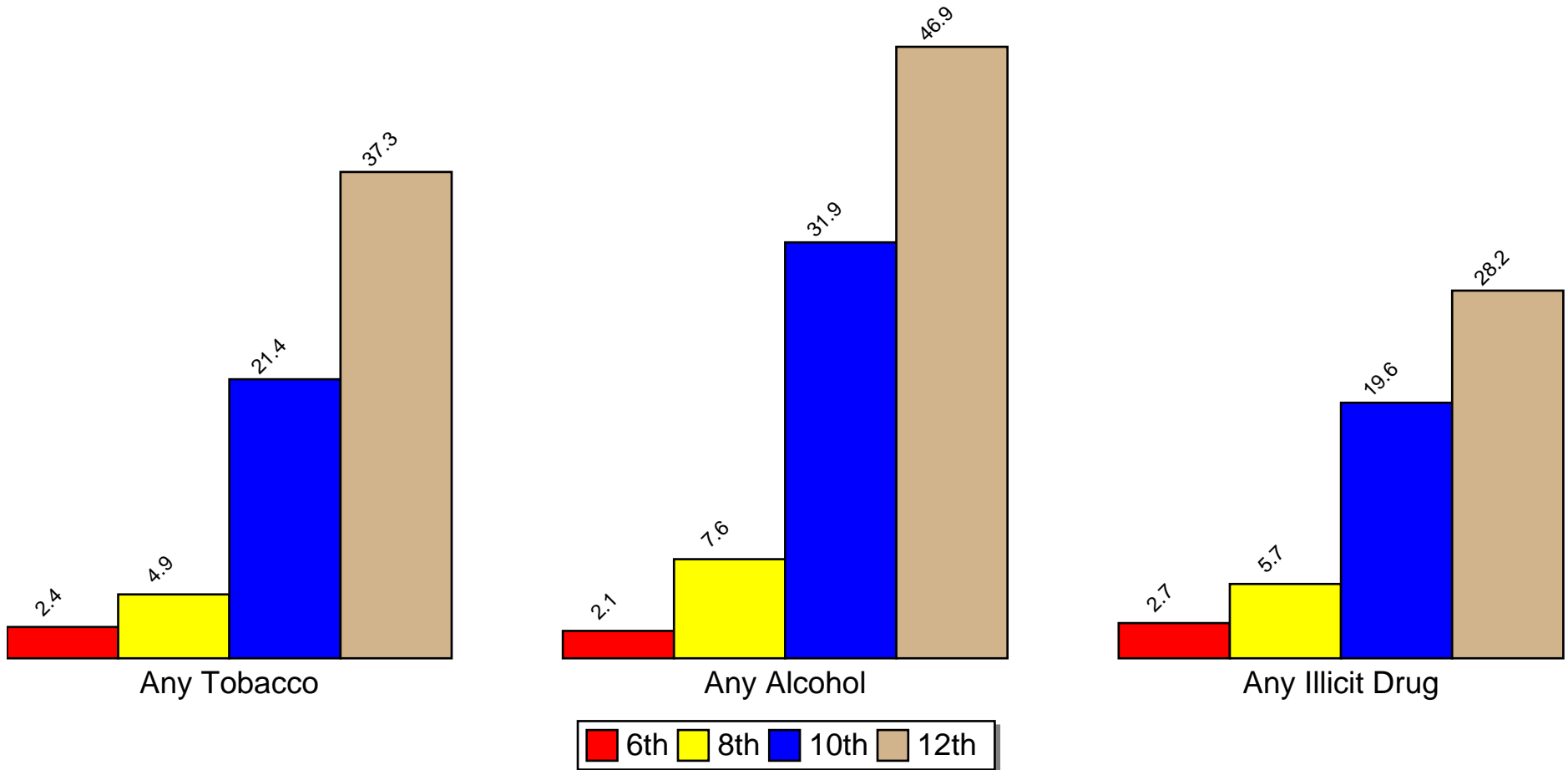
Annual Use of Ecstasy, OxyContin and Meth



Source: Pride Surveys

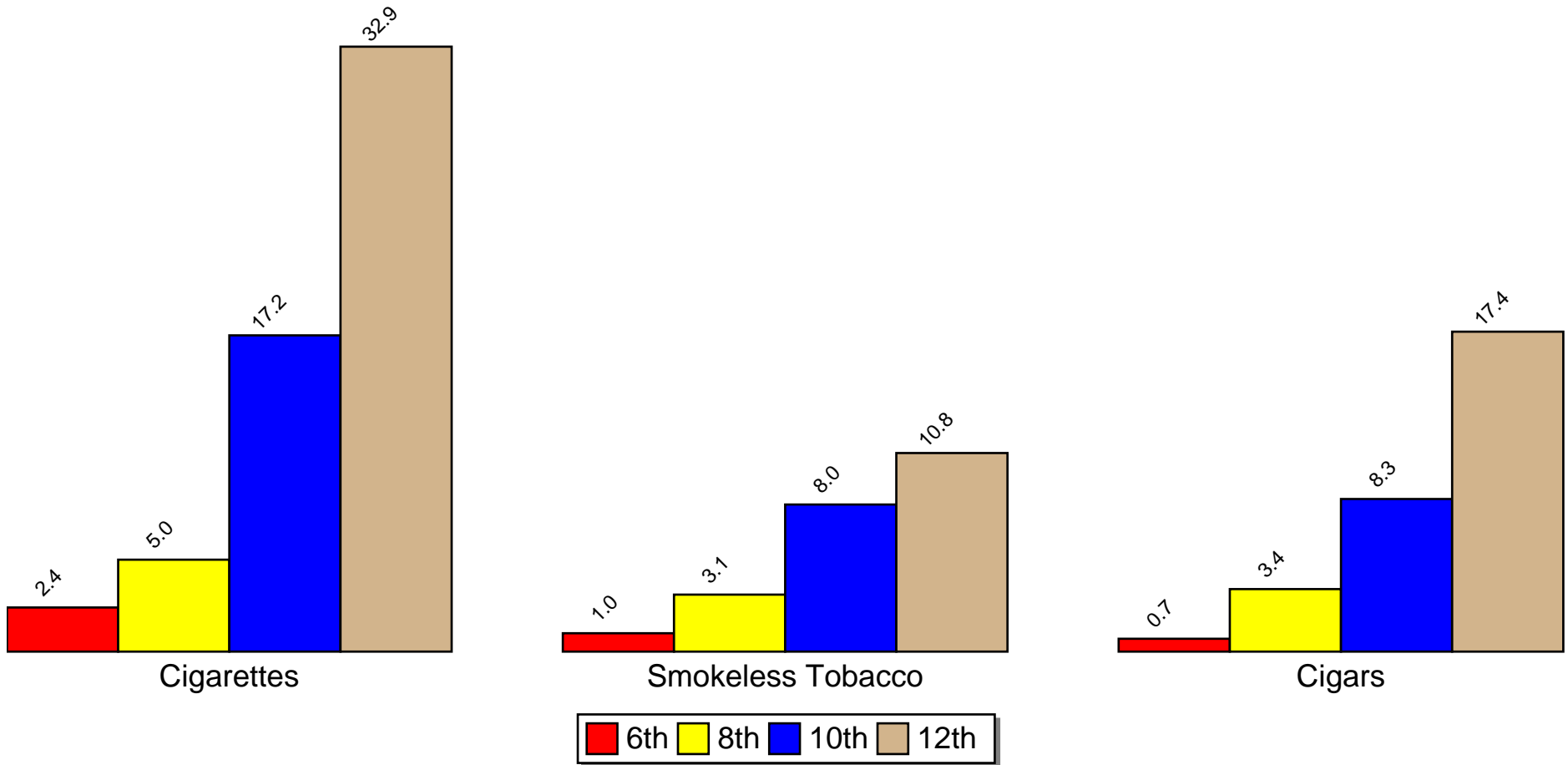
3.1.2 30-Day Use

30-Day Use of Any Tobacco, Any Alcohol and Any Illicit Drug



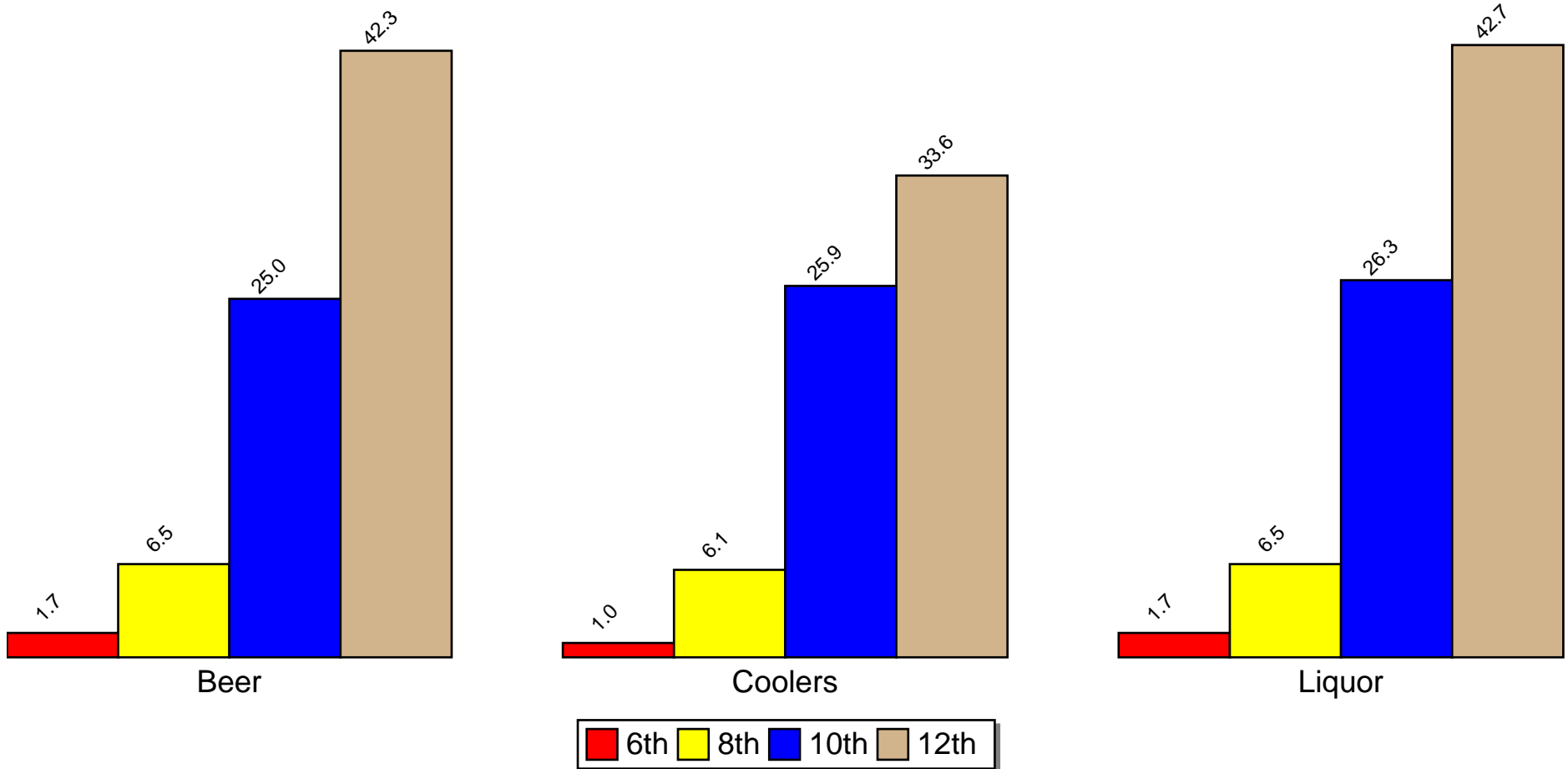
Source: Pride Surveys

30-Day Use of Cigarettes, Smokeless Tobacco and Cigars



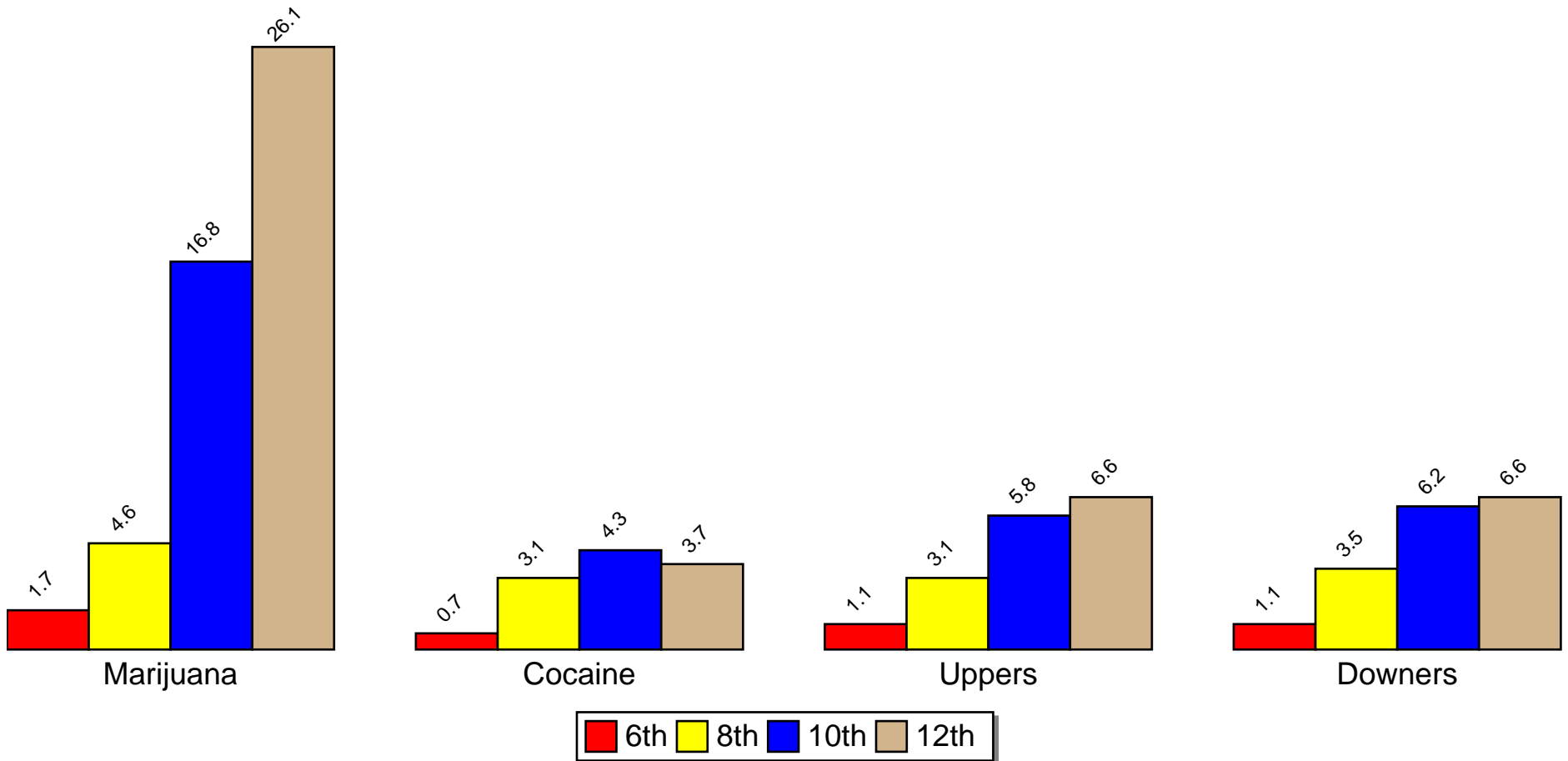
Source: Pride Surveys

30-Day Use of Beer, Coolers and Liquor



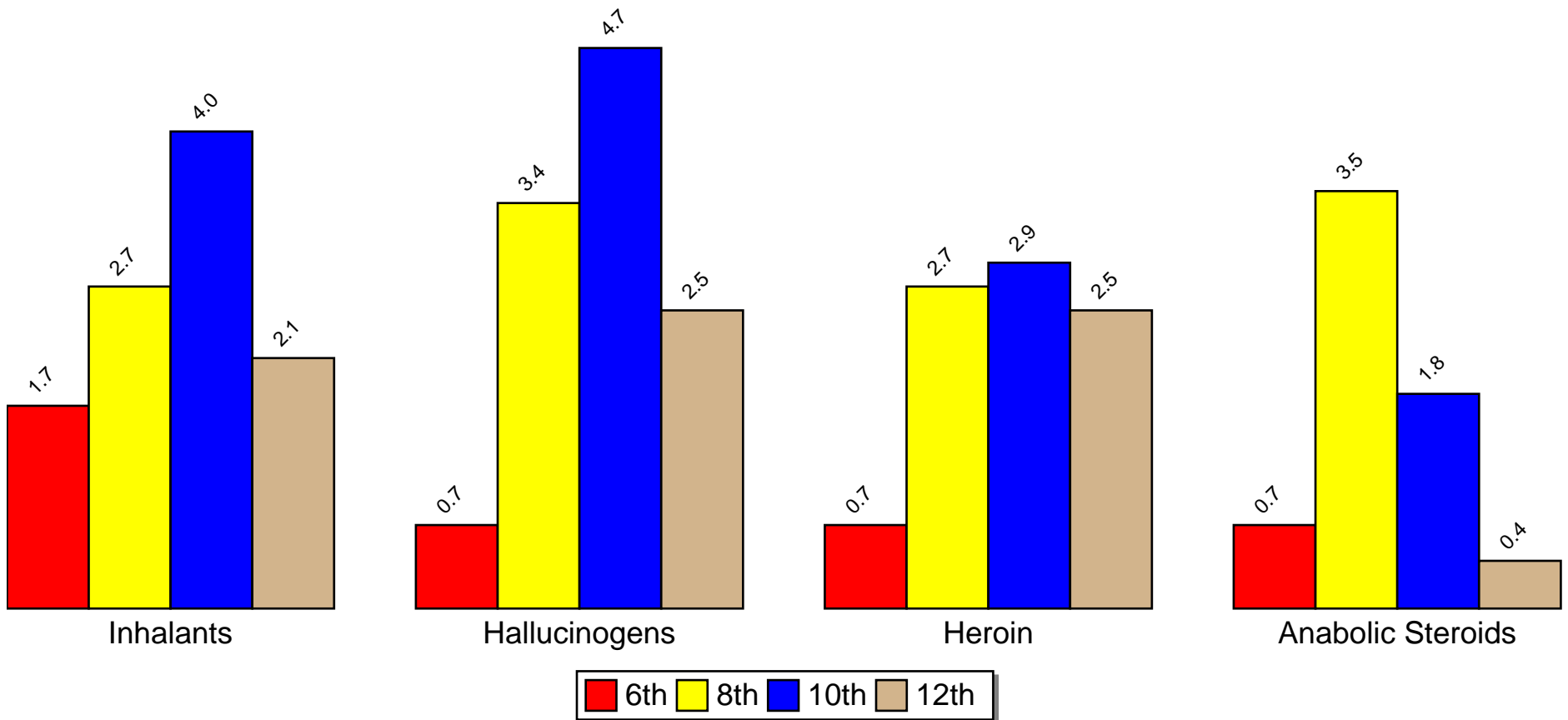
Source: Pride Surveys

30-Day Use of Marijuana, Cocaine, Uppers and Downers



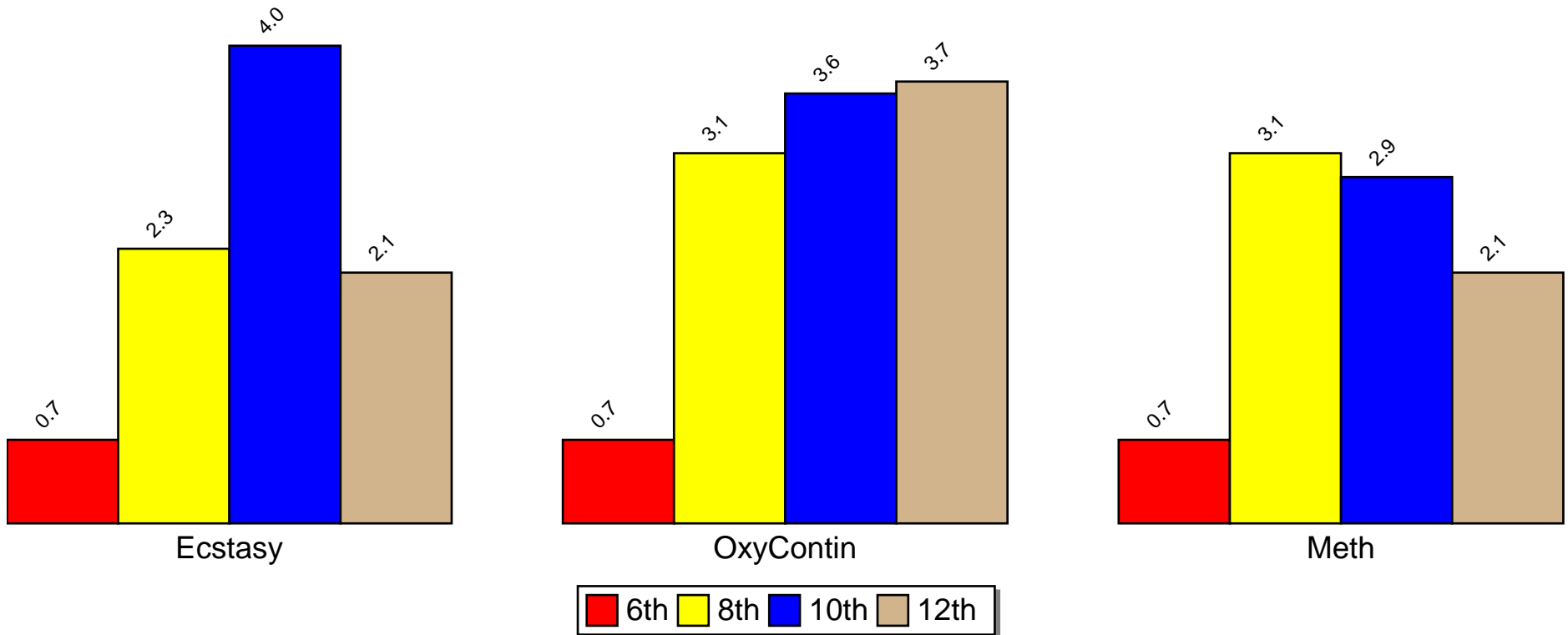
Source: Pride Surveys

30-Day Use of Inhalants, Hallucinogens, Heroin and Anabolic Steroids



Source: Pride Surveys

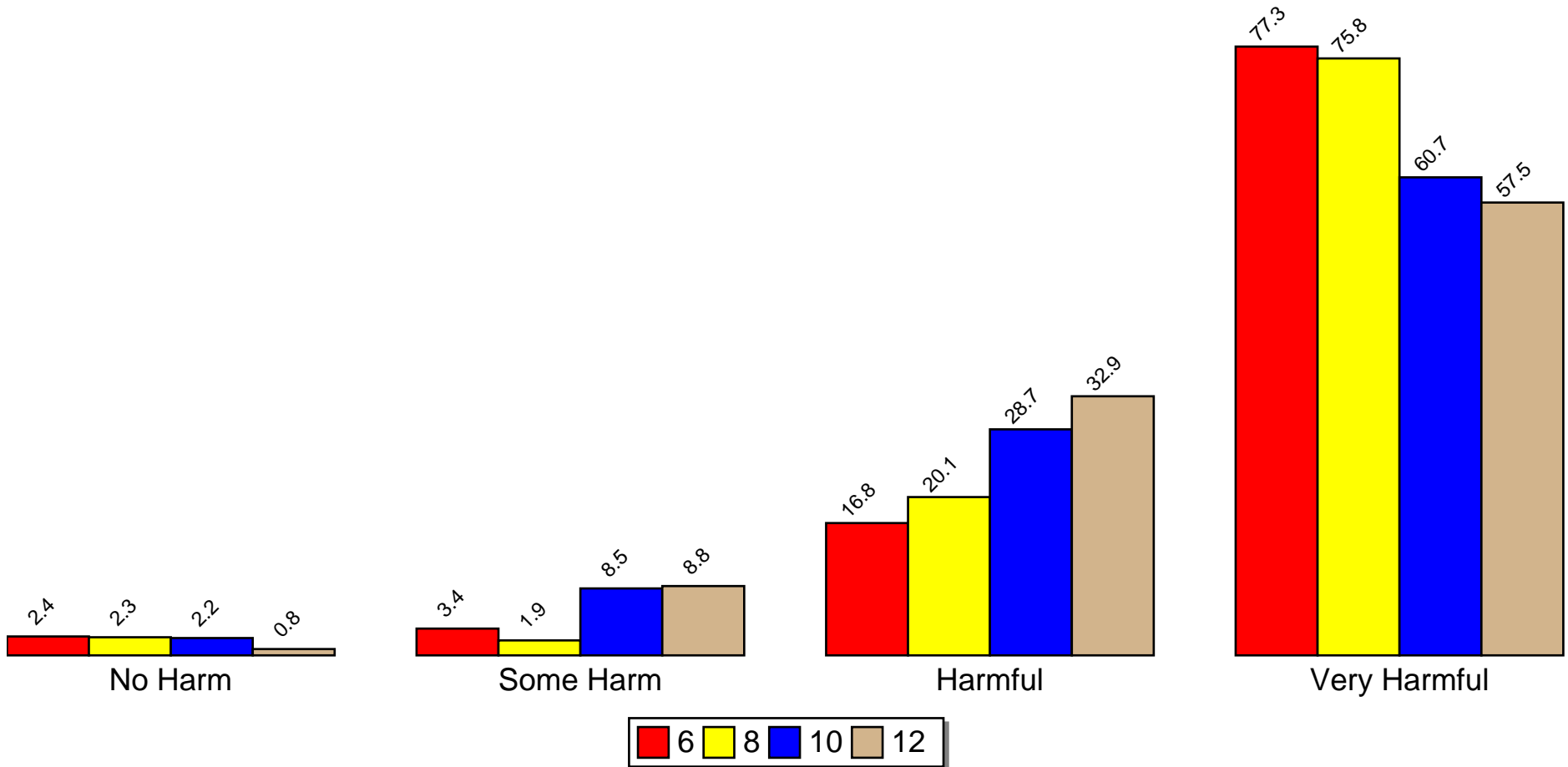
30-Day Use of Ecstasy, OxyContin and Meth



Source: Pride Surveys

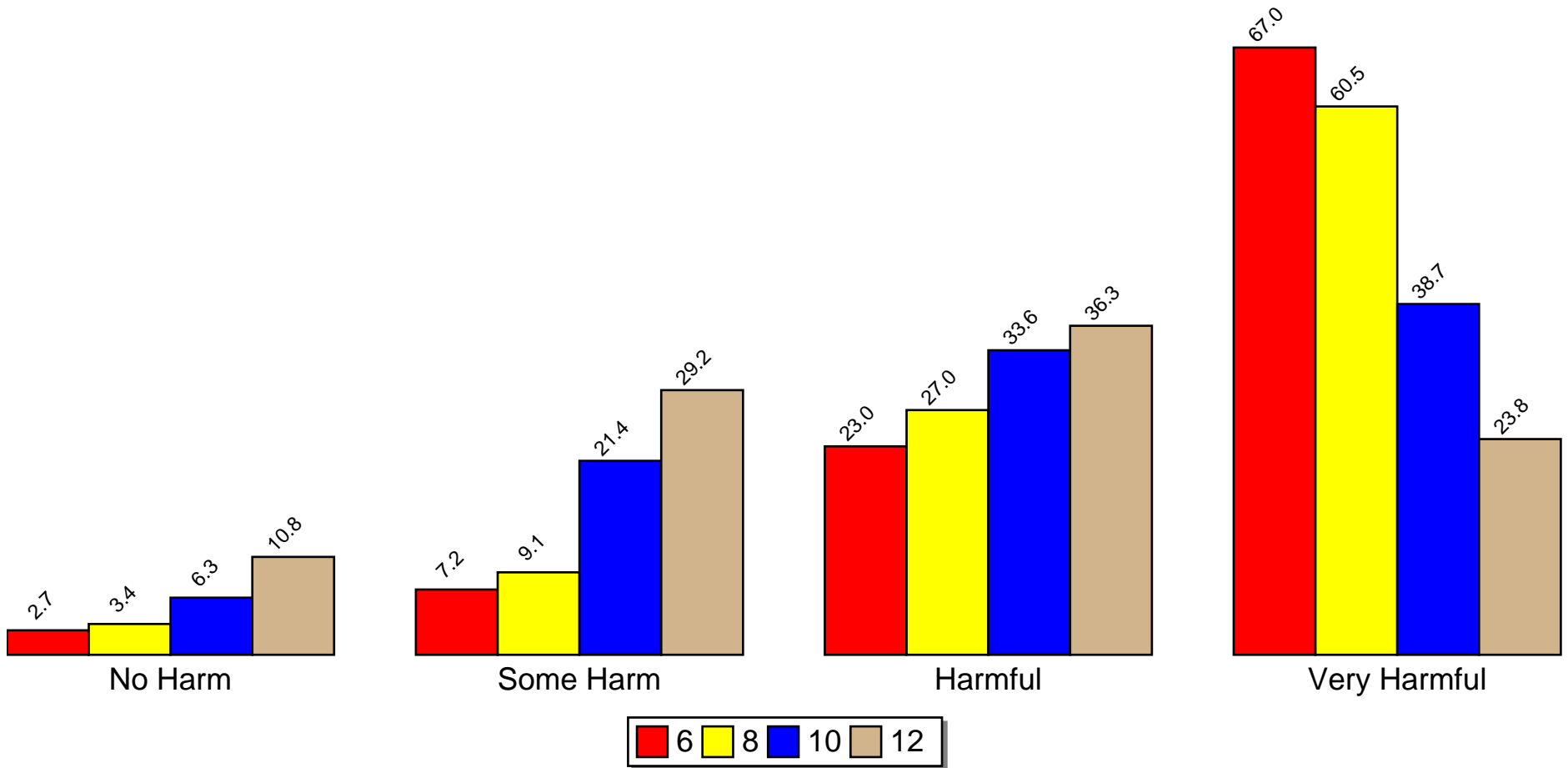
3.2 Perception of Risk

Perception of Risk -- Any Tobacco



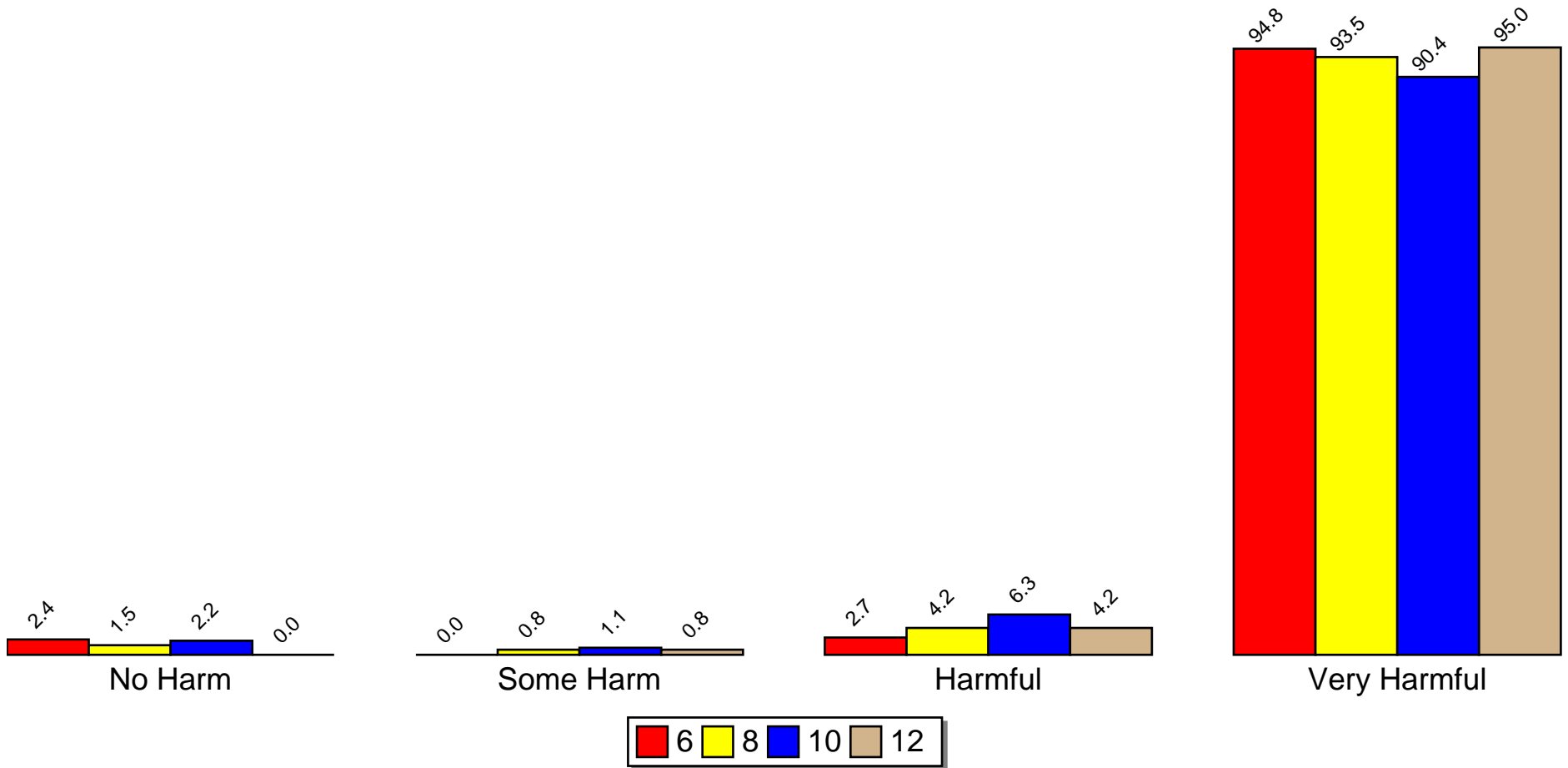
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Risk -- Any Alcohol



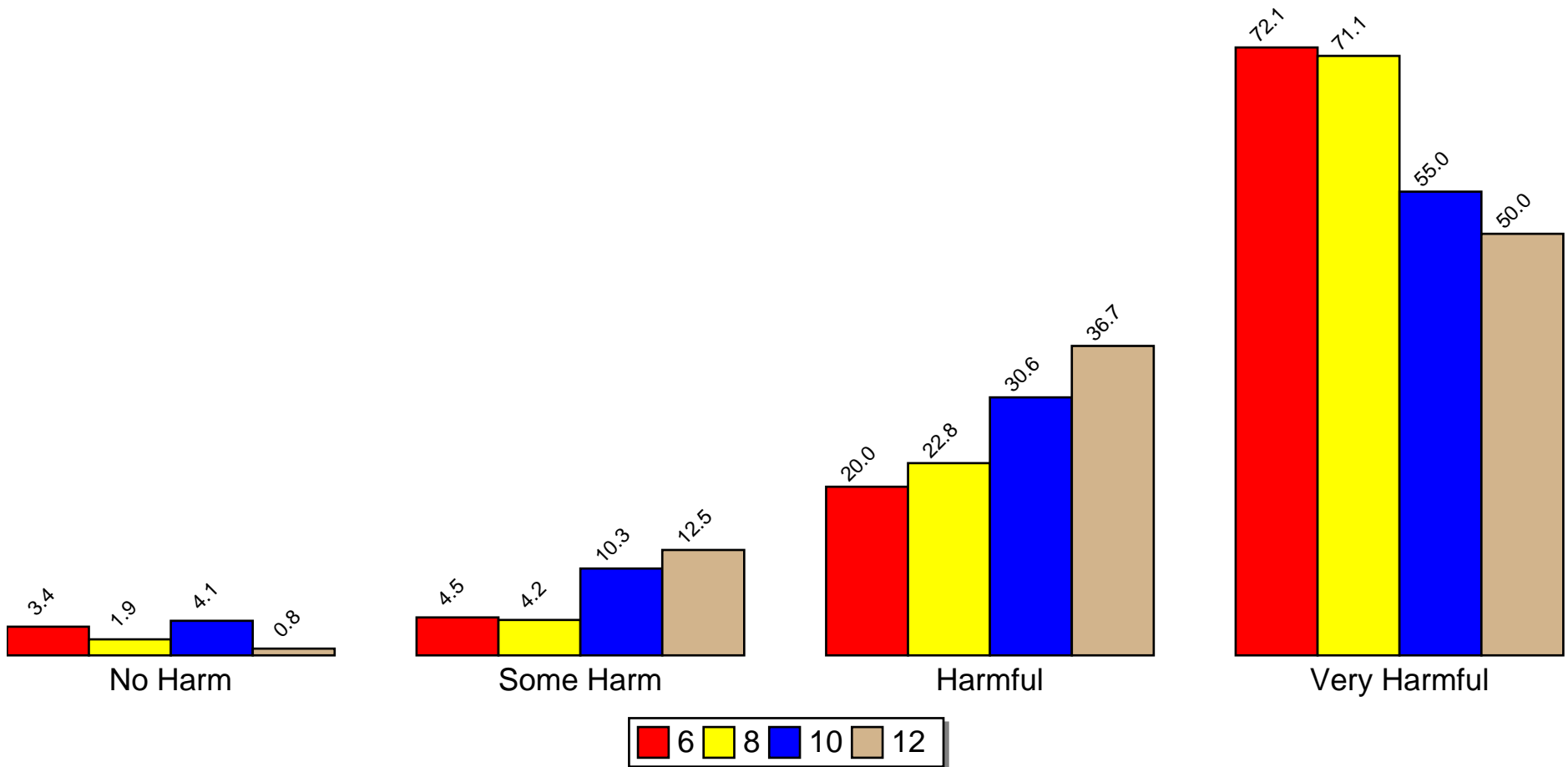
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Risk -- Any Illicit Drug



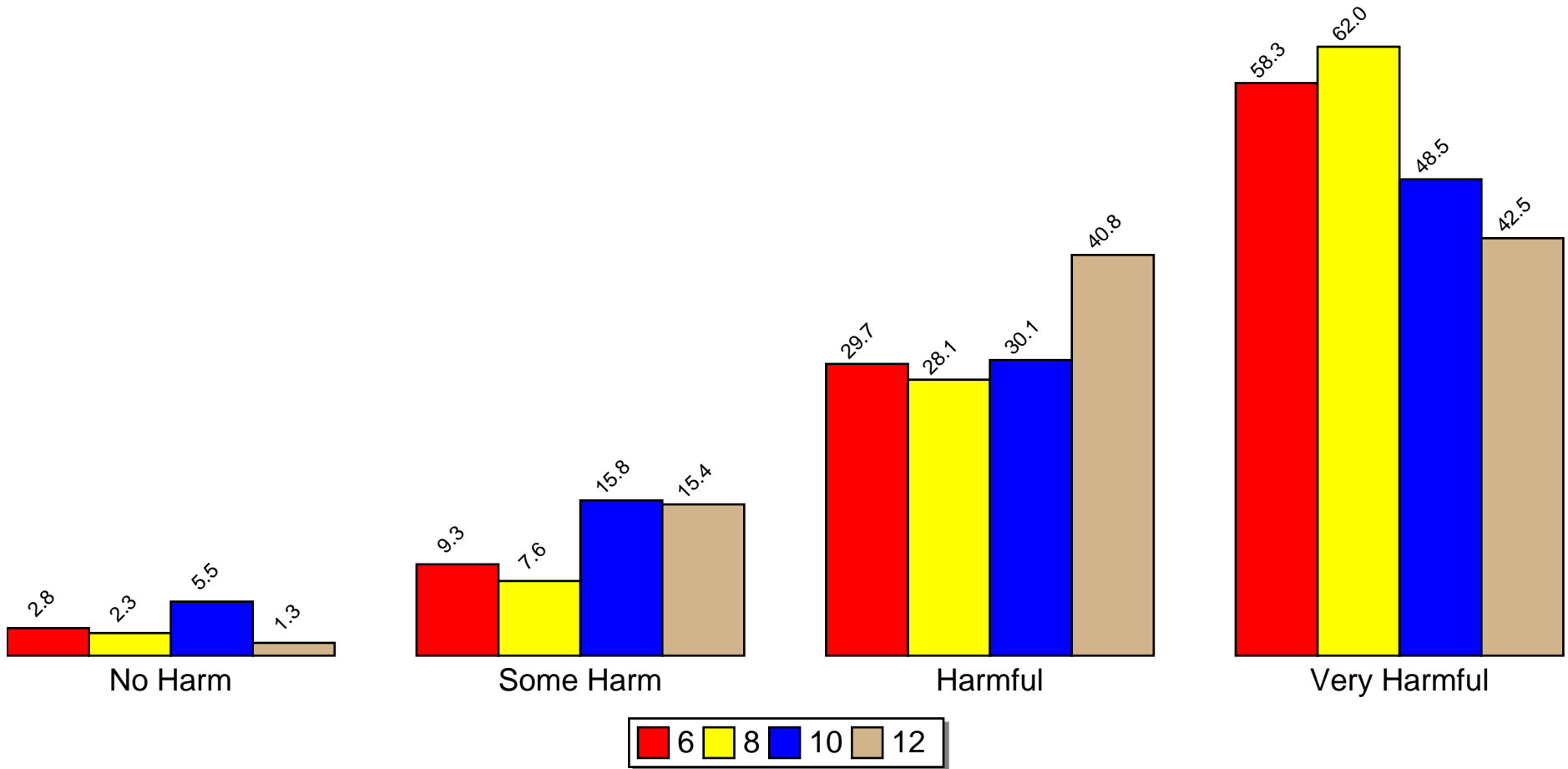
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Risk -- Cigarettes



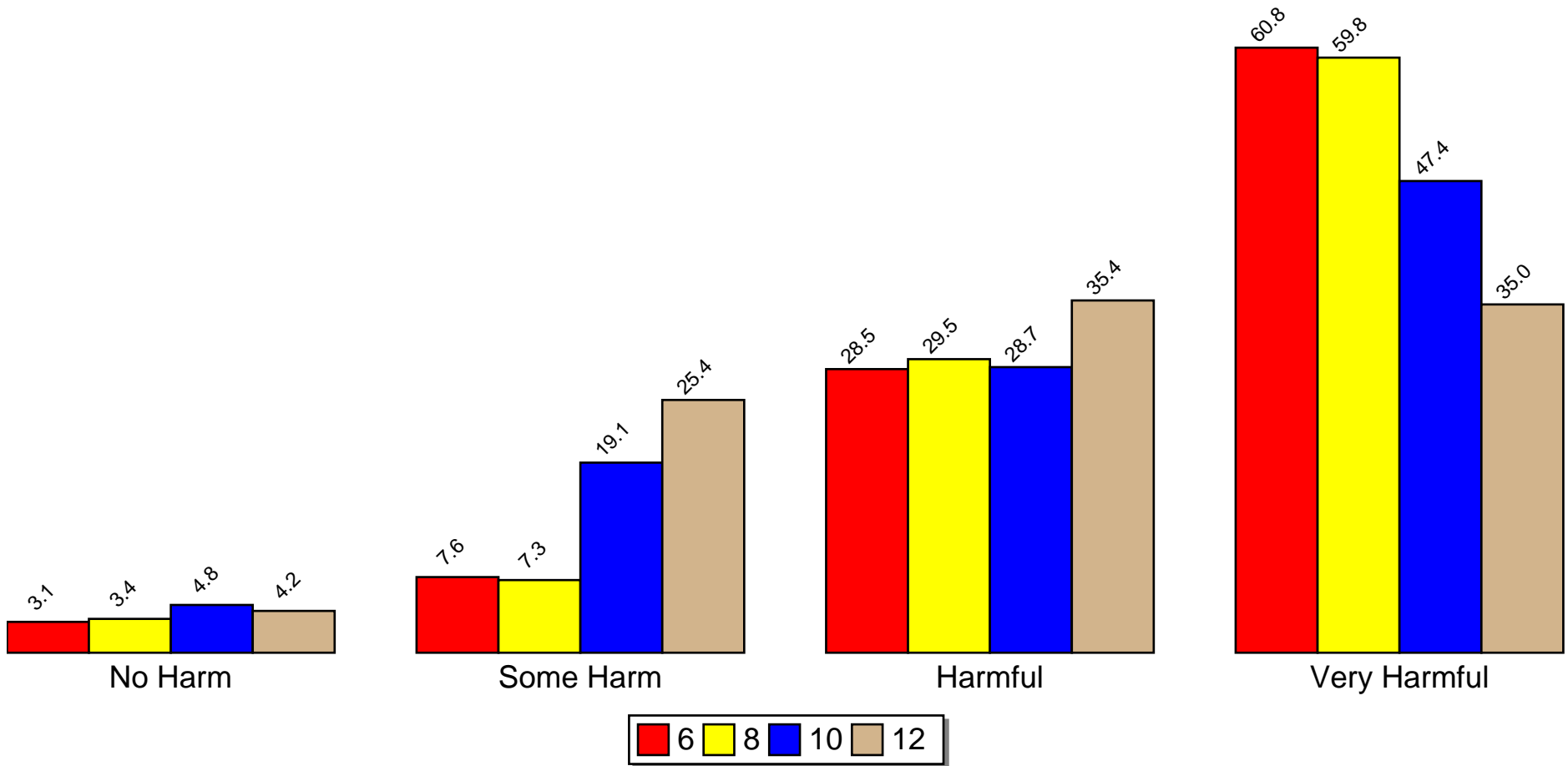
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Risk -- Smokeless Tobacco



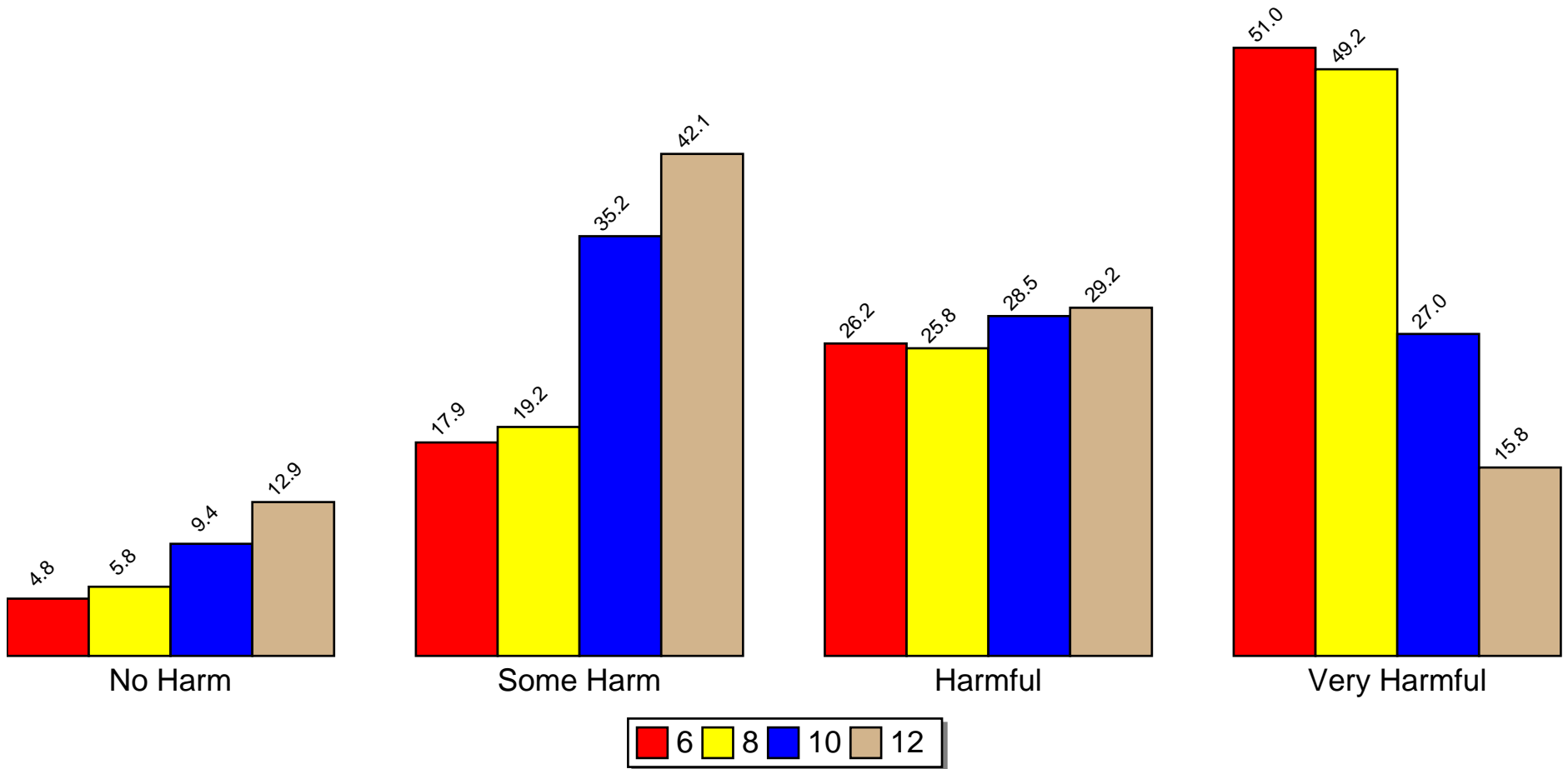
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Risk -- Cigars



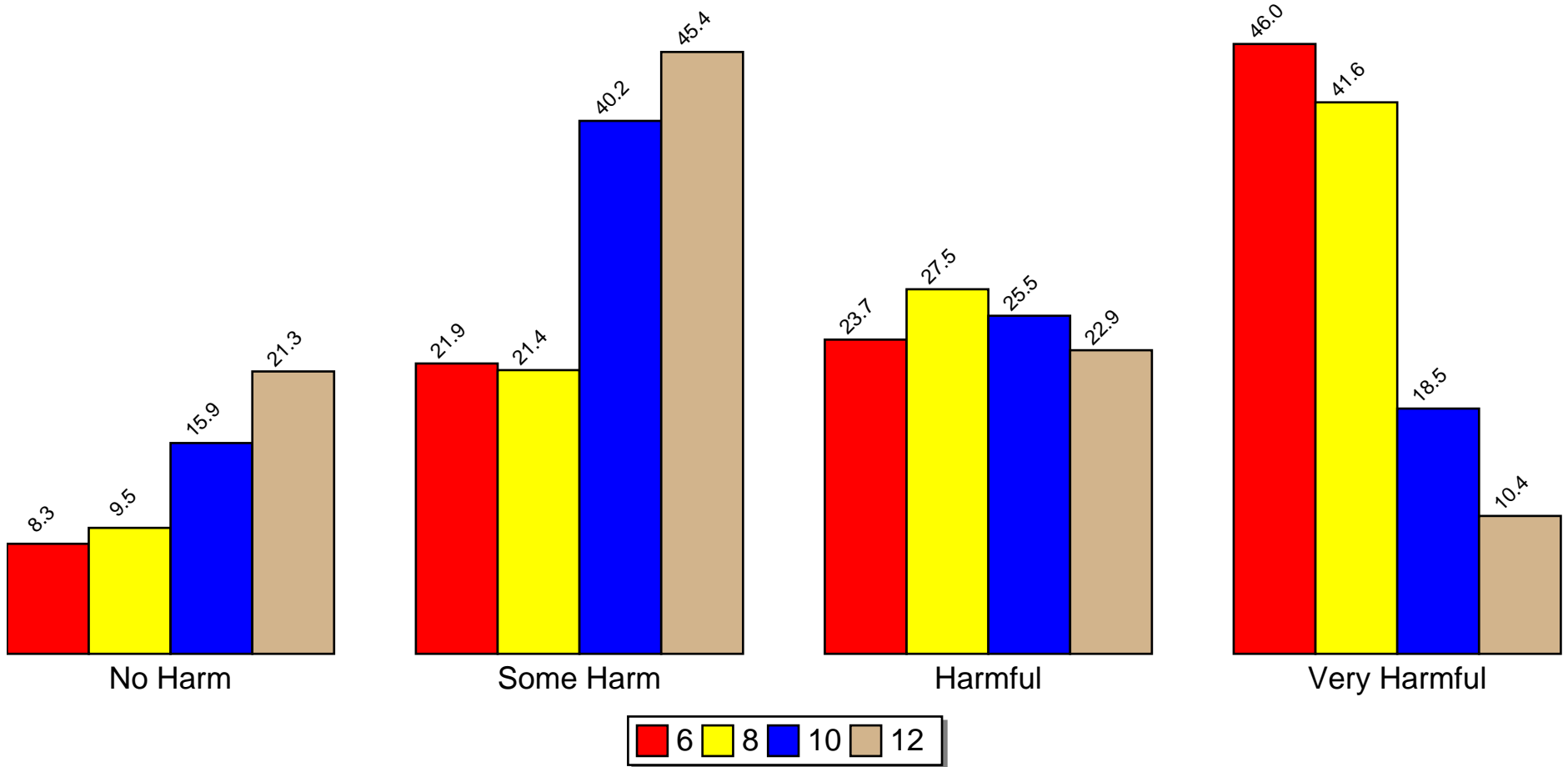
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Risk -- Beer



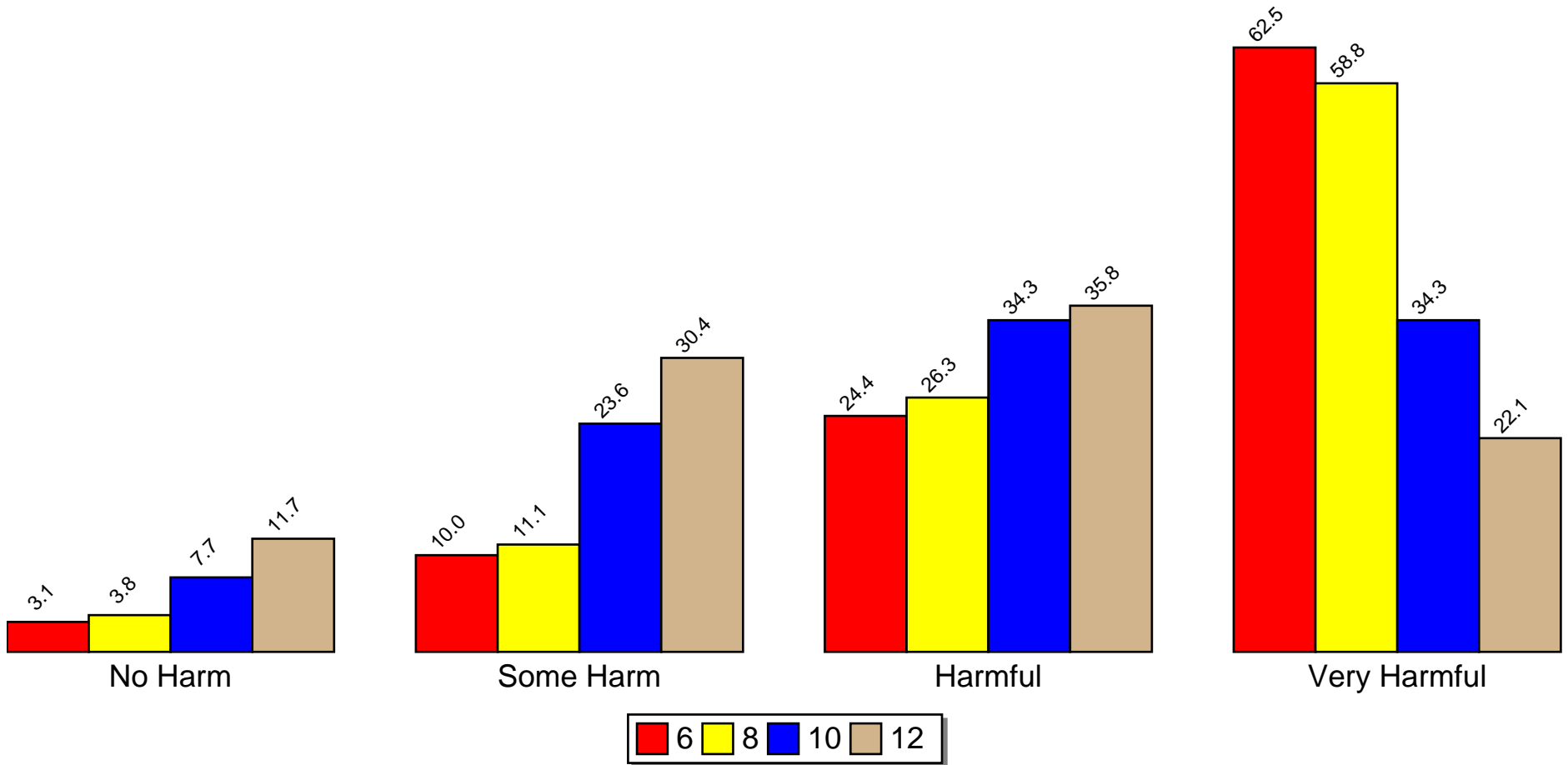
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Risk -- Coolers, Breezers, etc.



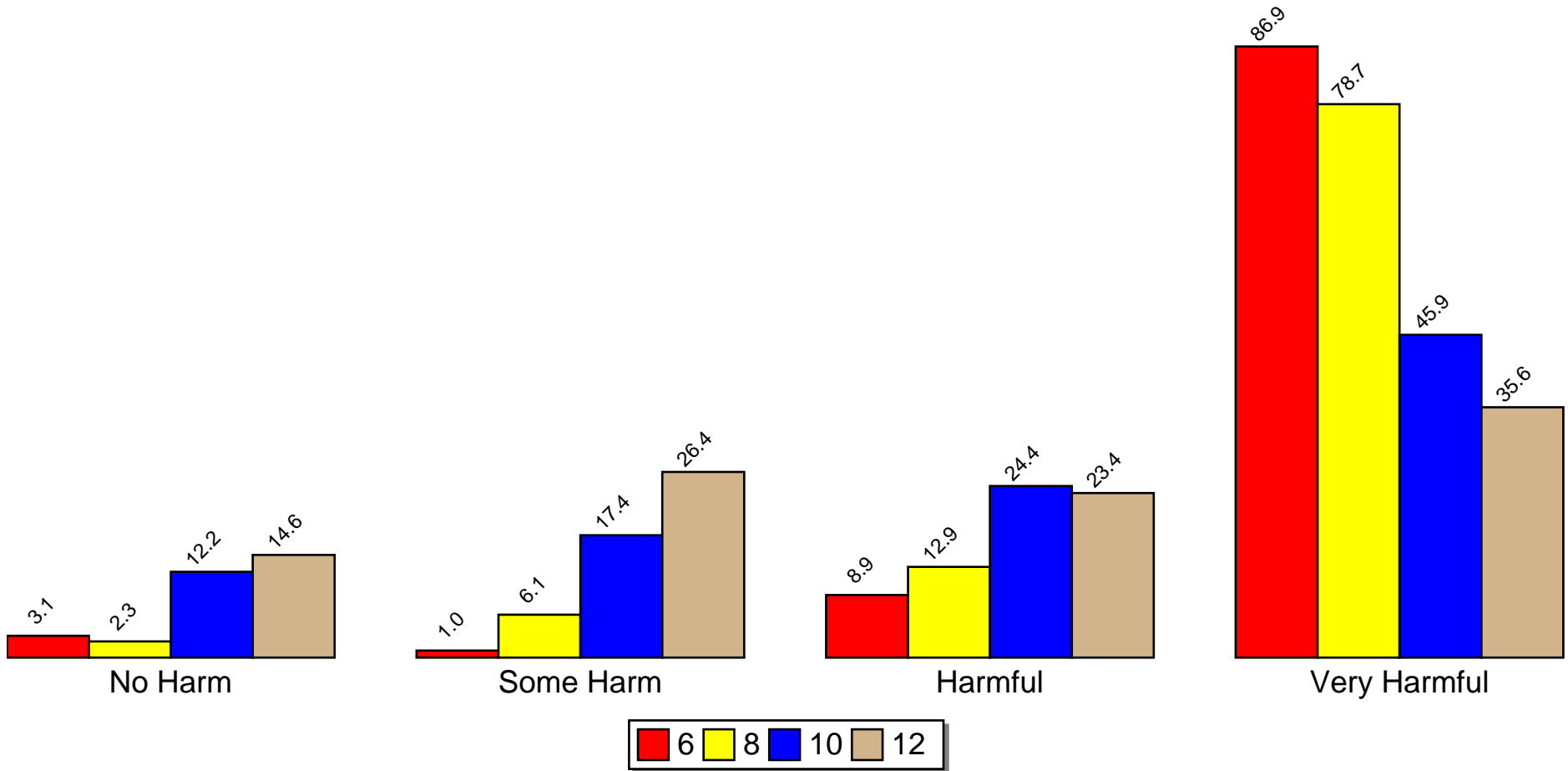
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Risk -- Liquor



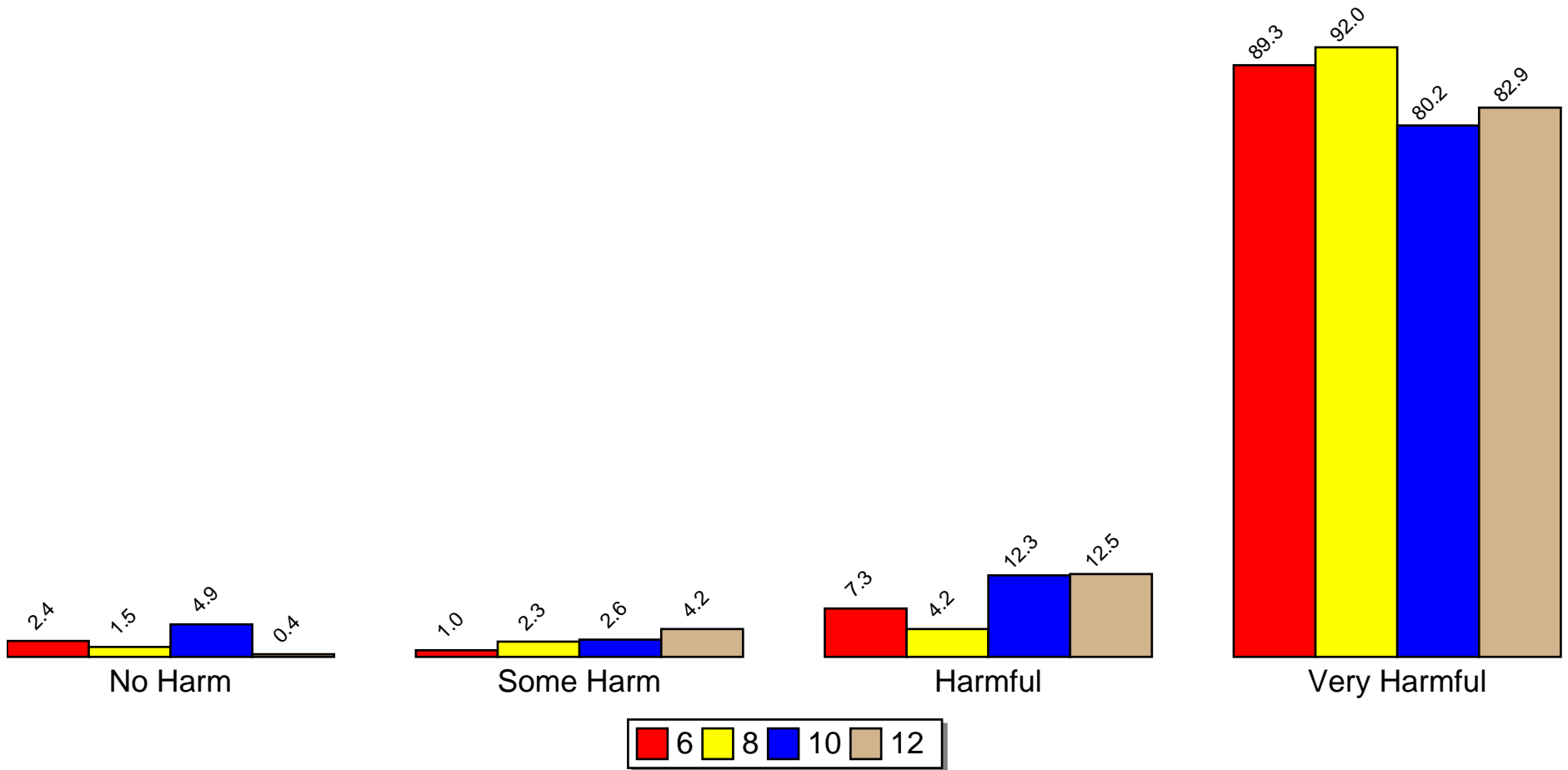
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Risk -- Marijuana



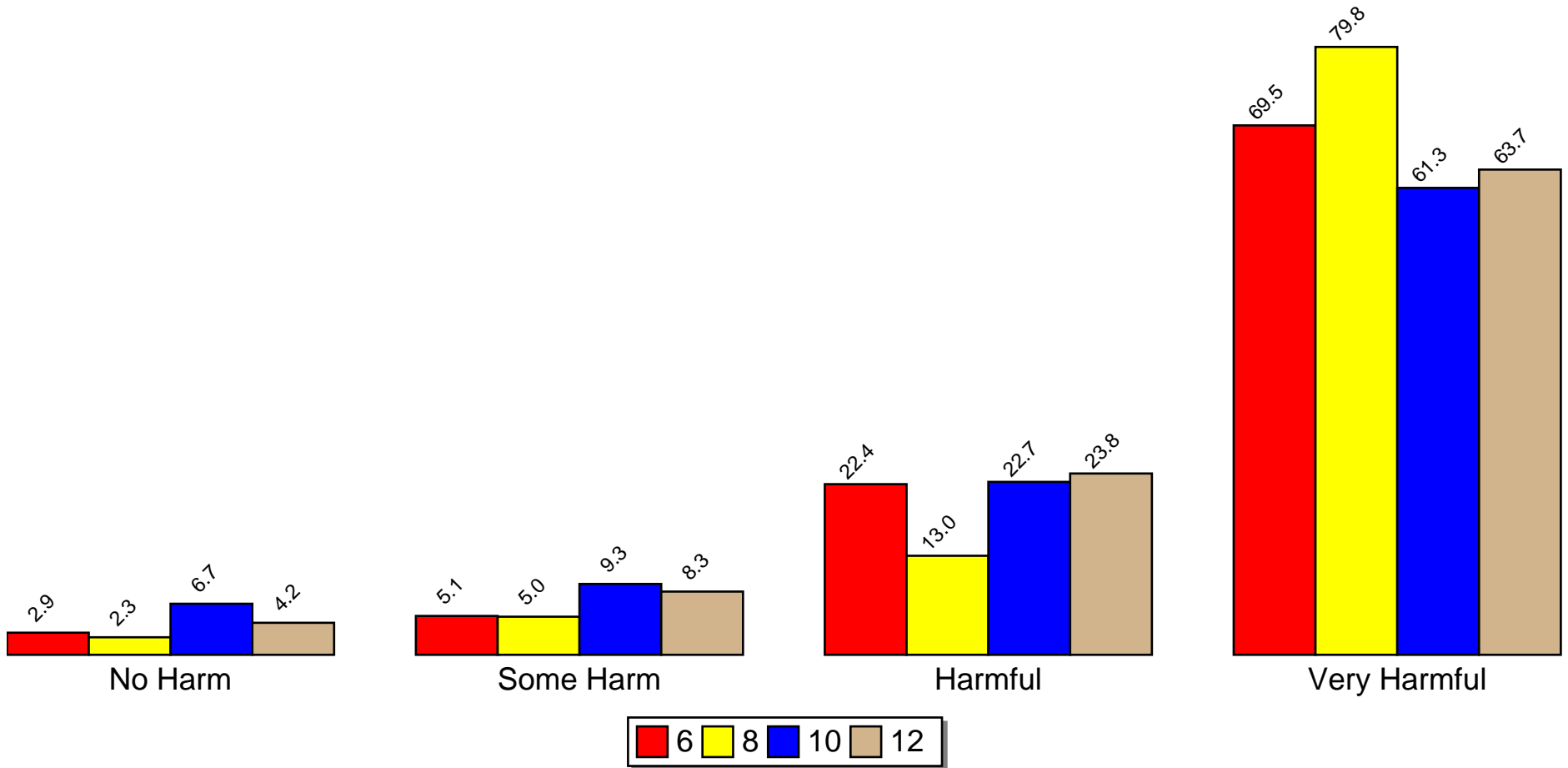
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Risk -- Cocaine



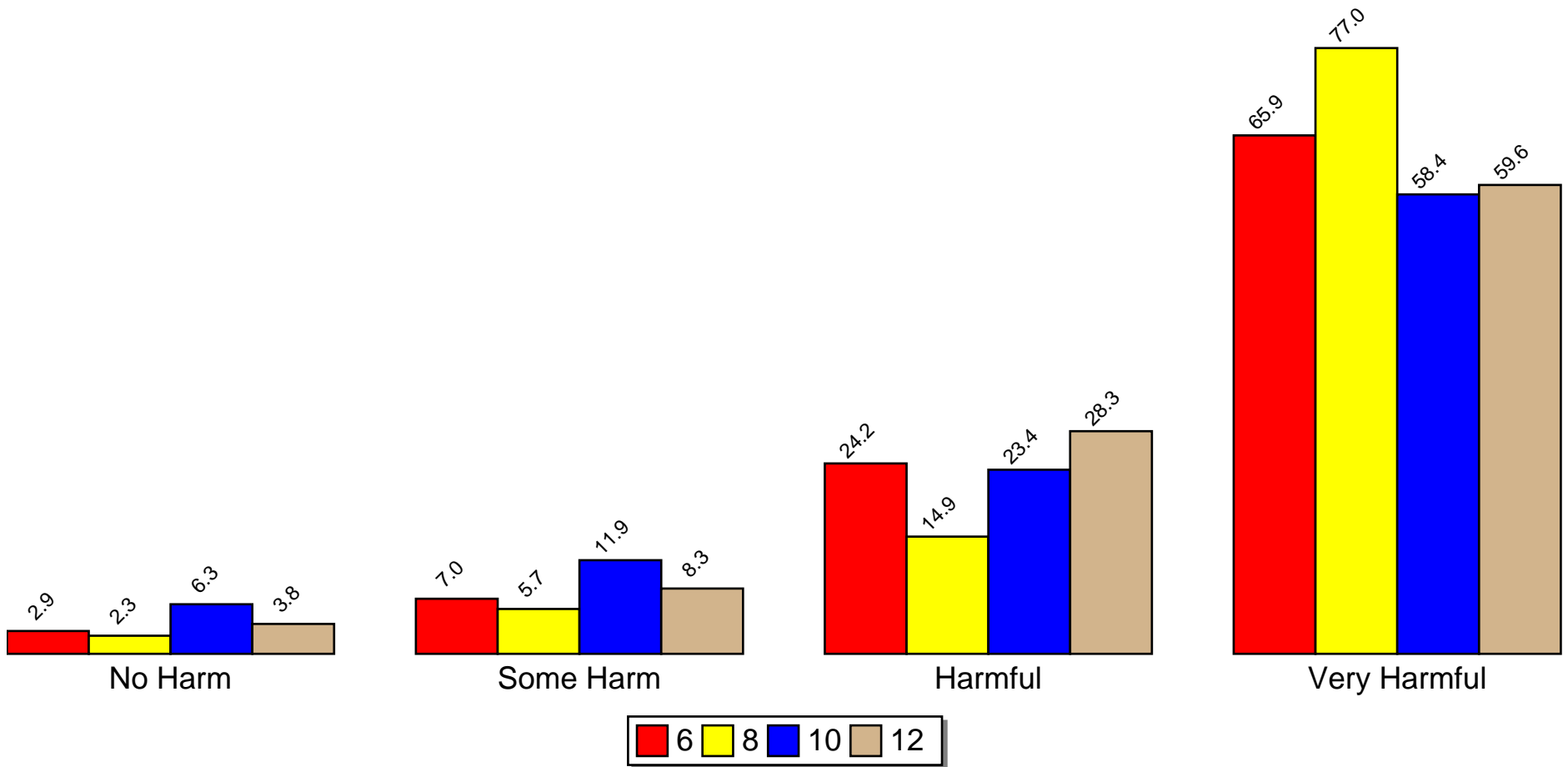
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Risk -- Uppers



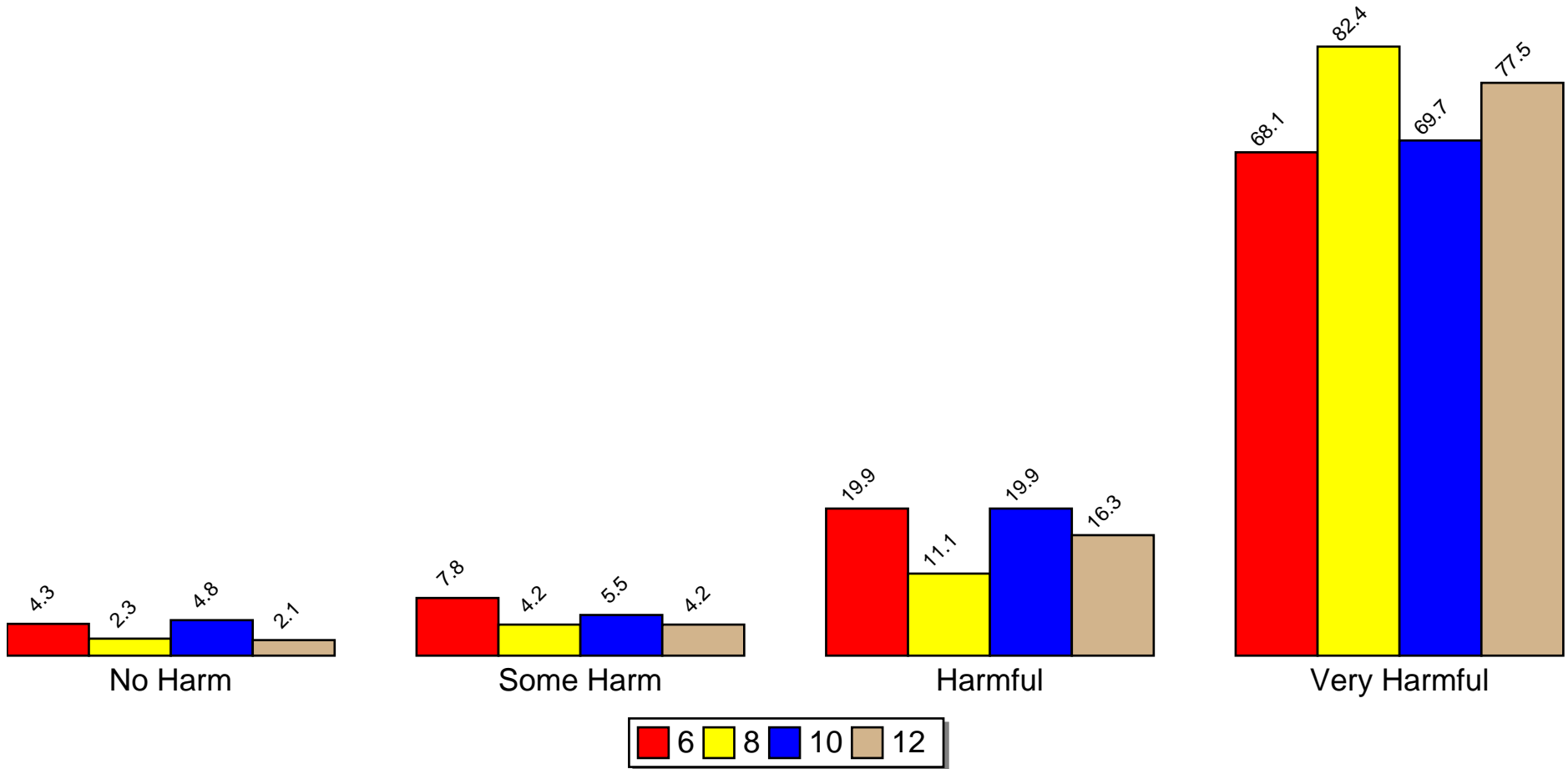
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Risk -- Downers



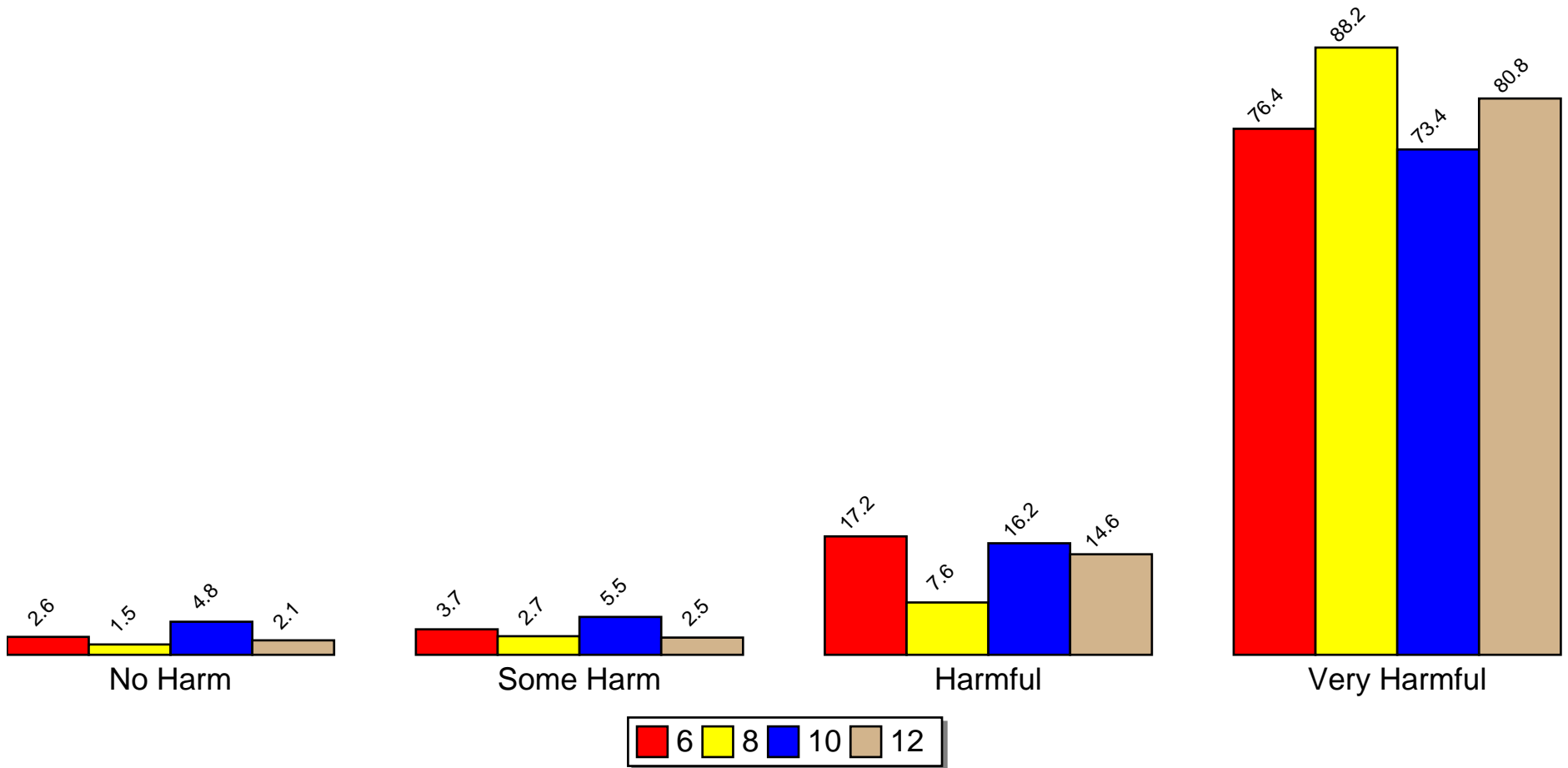
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Risk -- Inhalants



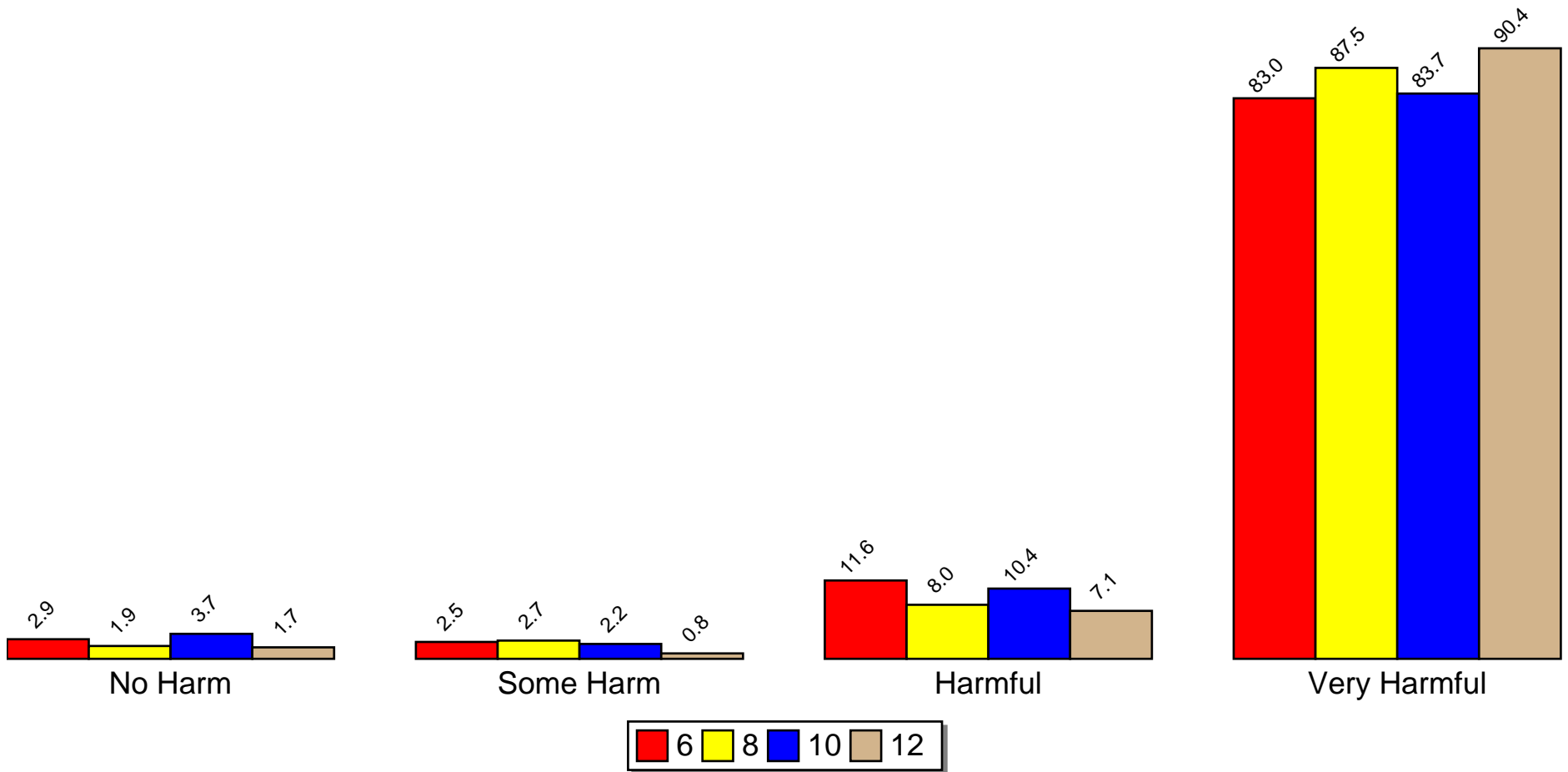
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Risk -- Hallucinogens



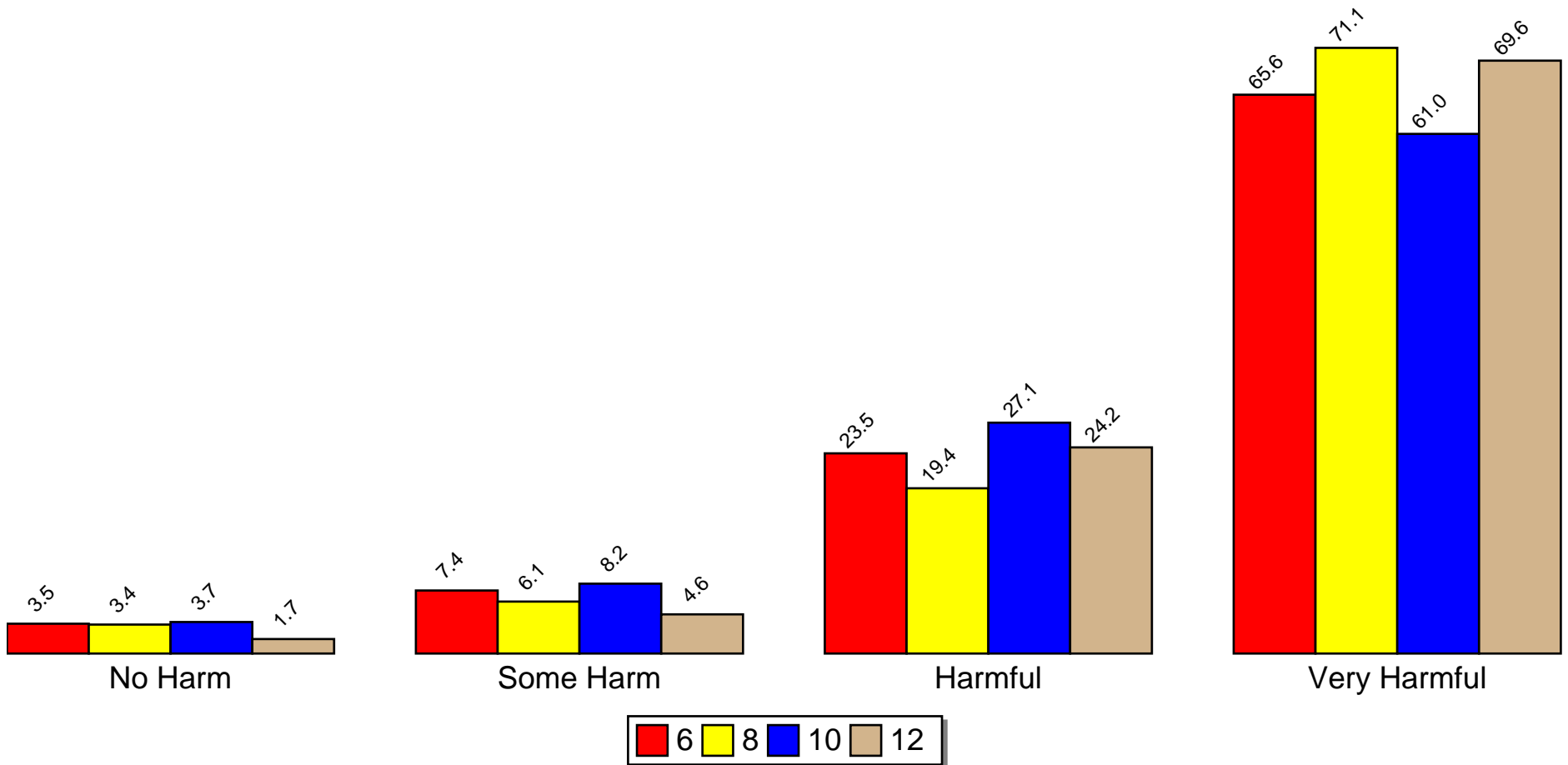
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Risk -- Heroin



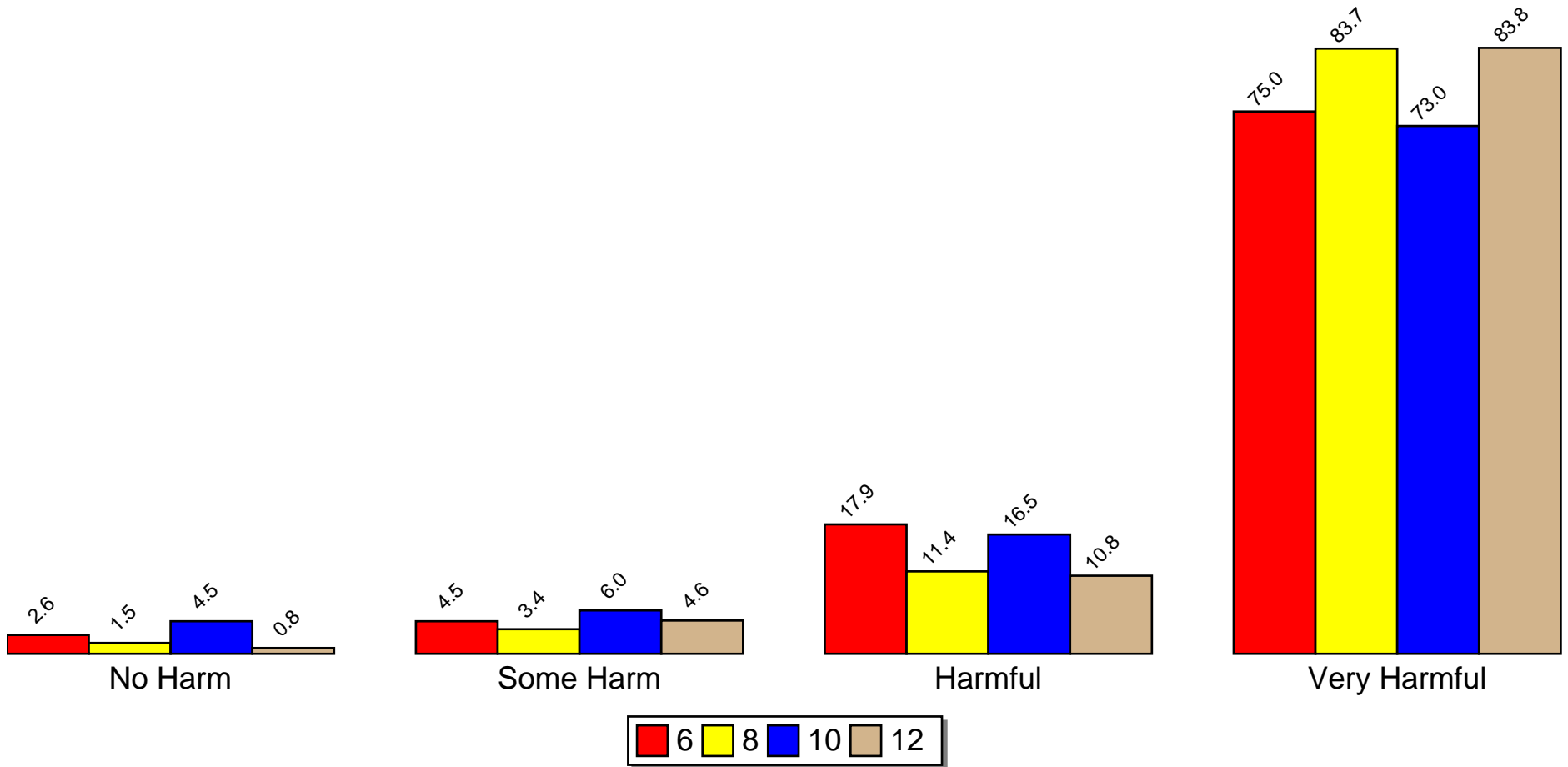
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Risk -- Anabolic Steroids



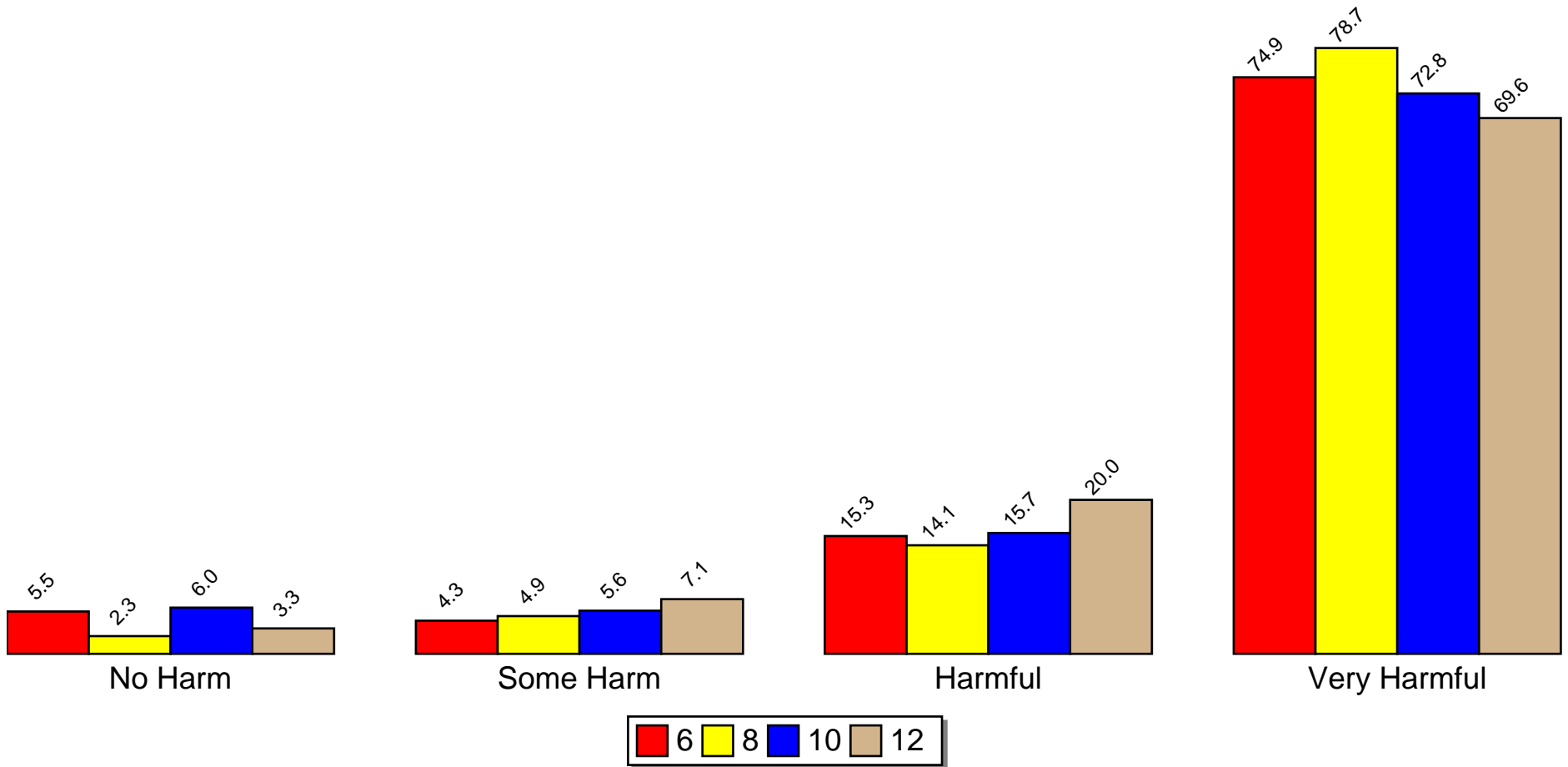
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Risk -- Ecstasy



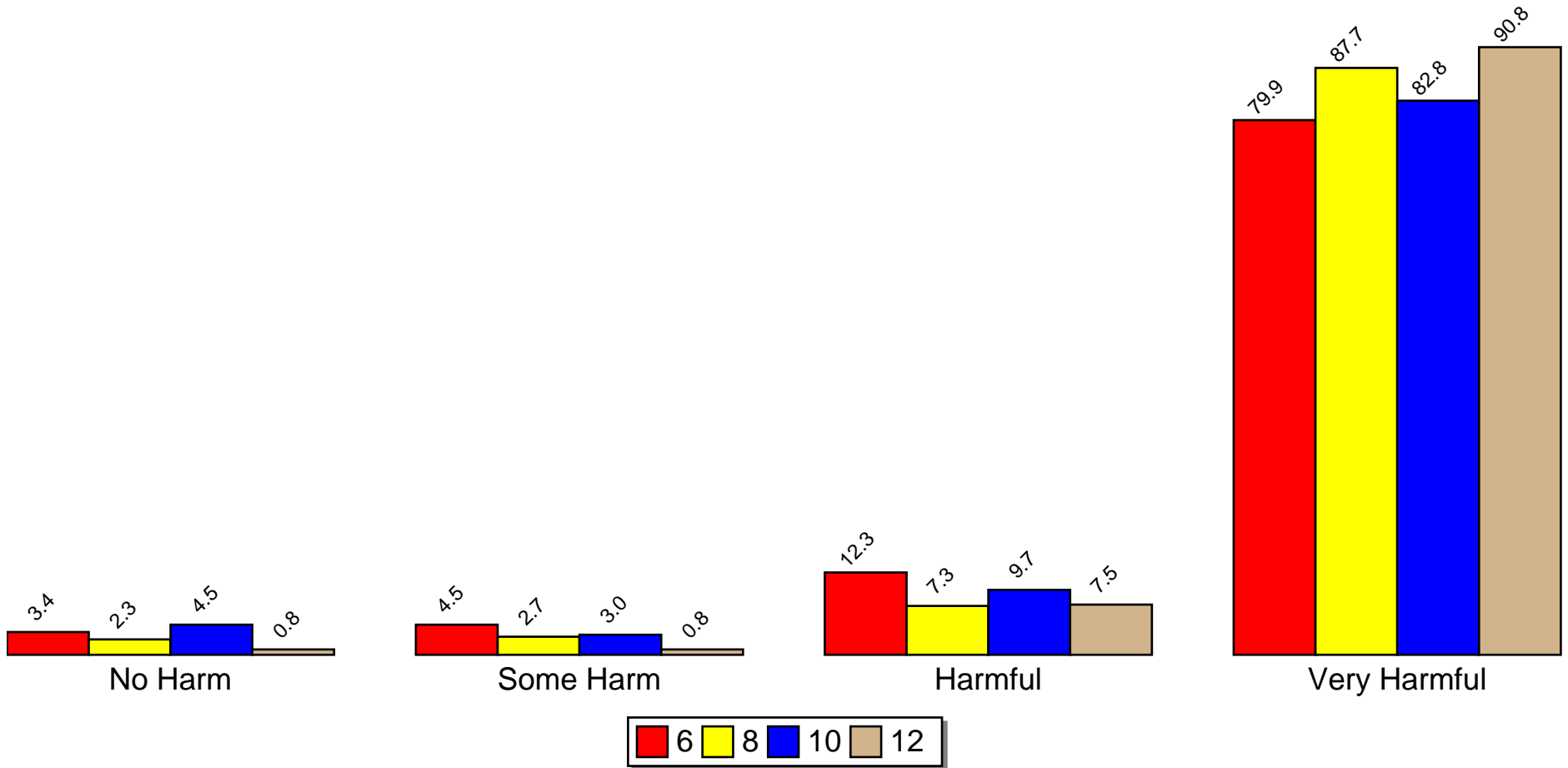
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Risk -- OxyContin



Source: Pride Surveys

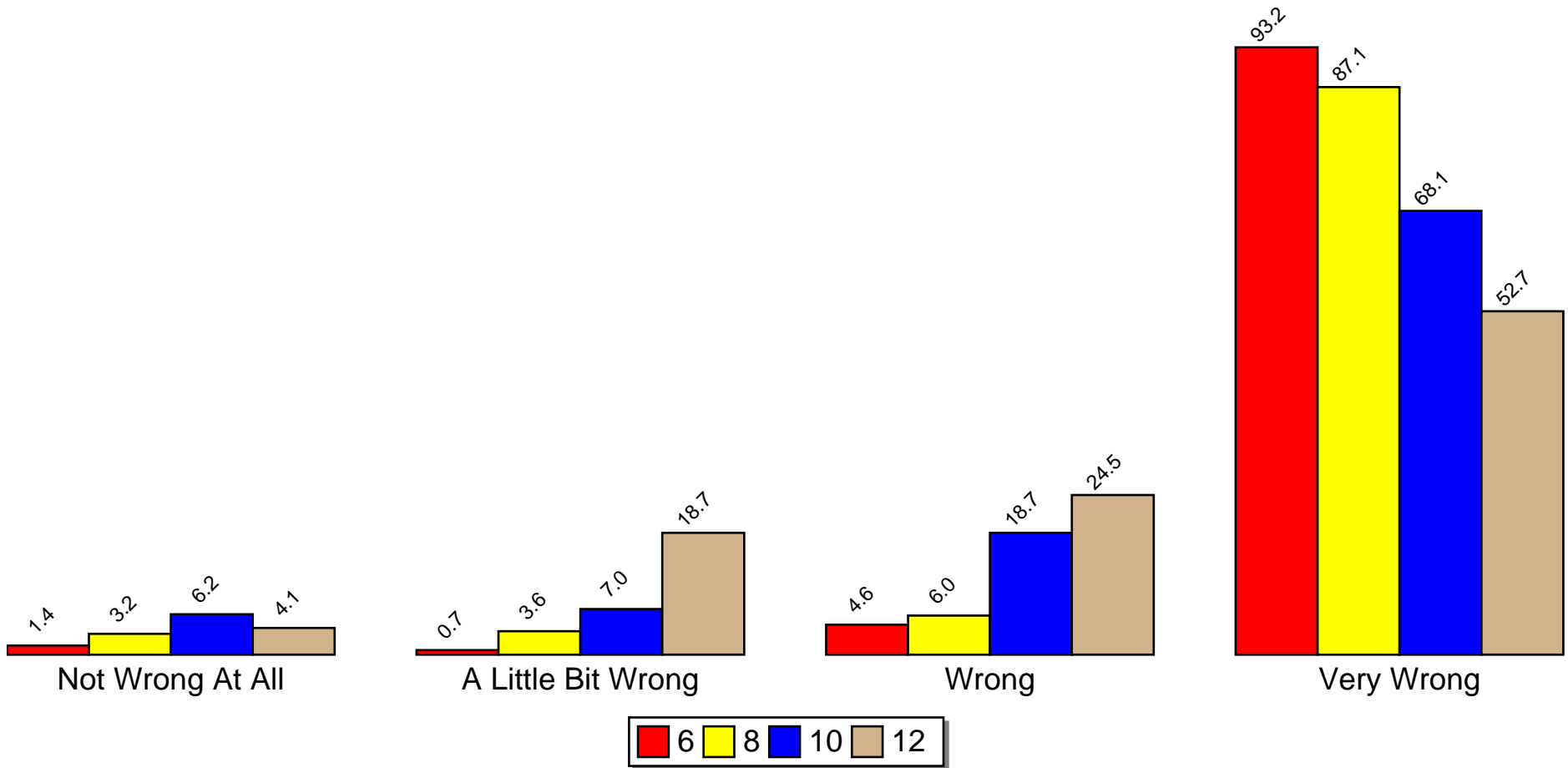
Perception of Risk -- Meth



Source: Pride Surveys

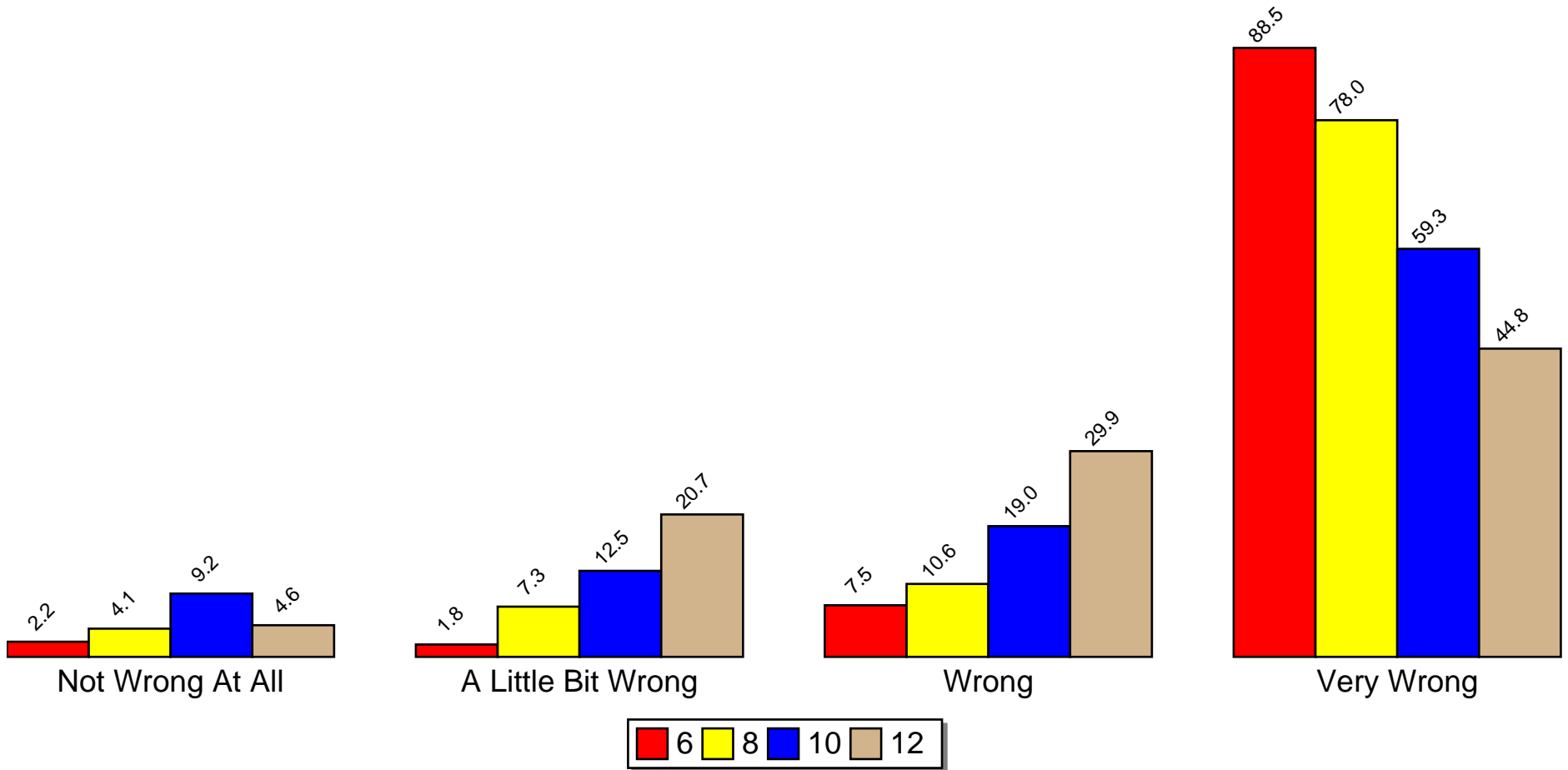
3.3 Perception of Parental Disapproval

Perception of Parental Disapproval -- Use Tobacco



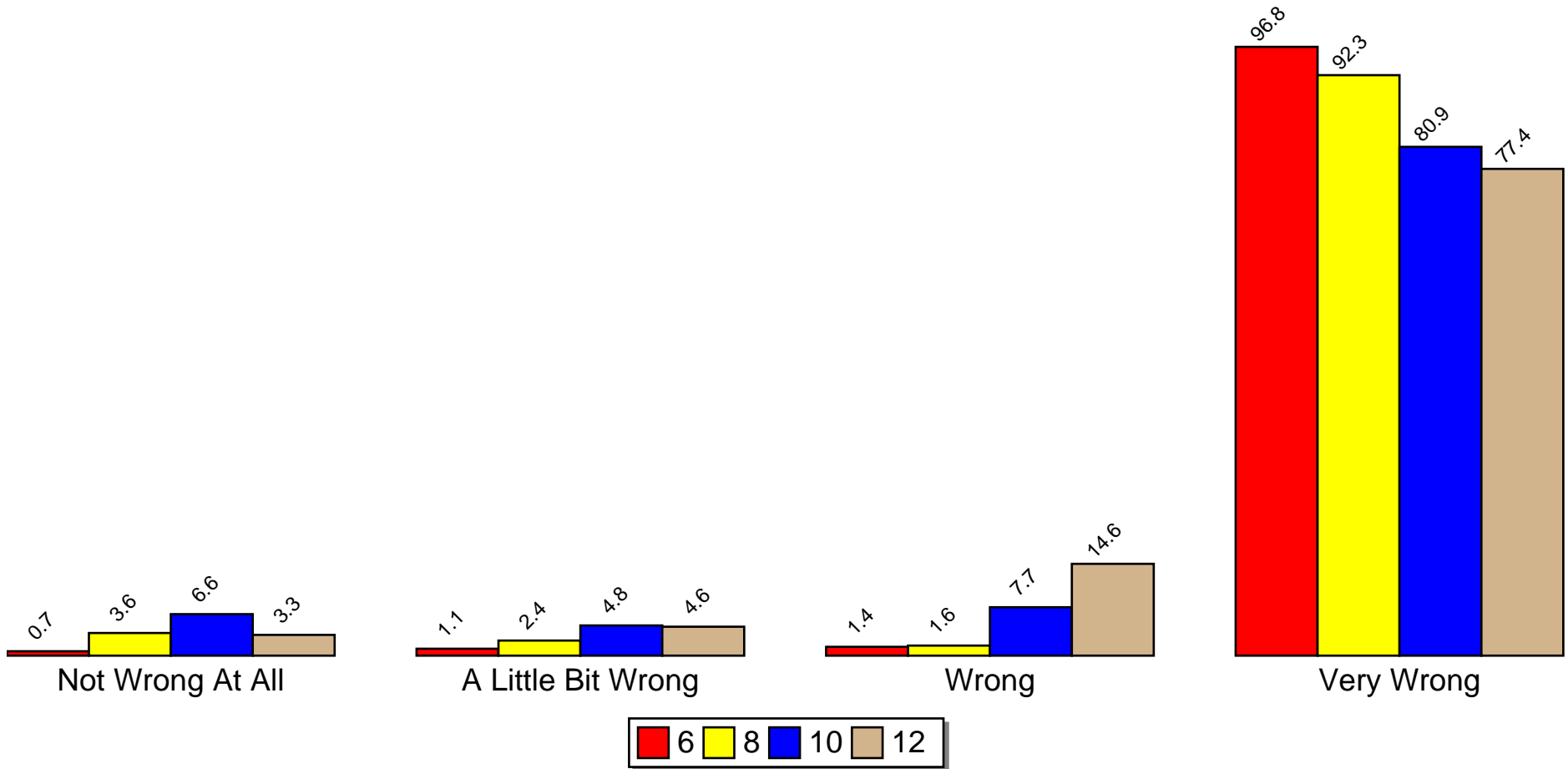
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Parental Disapproval -- Use Alcohol



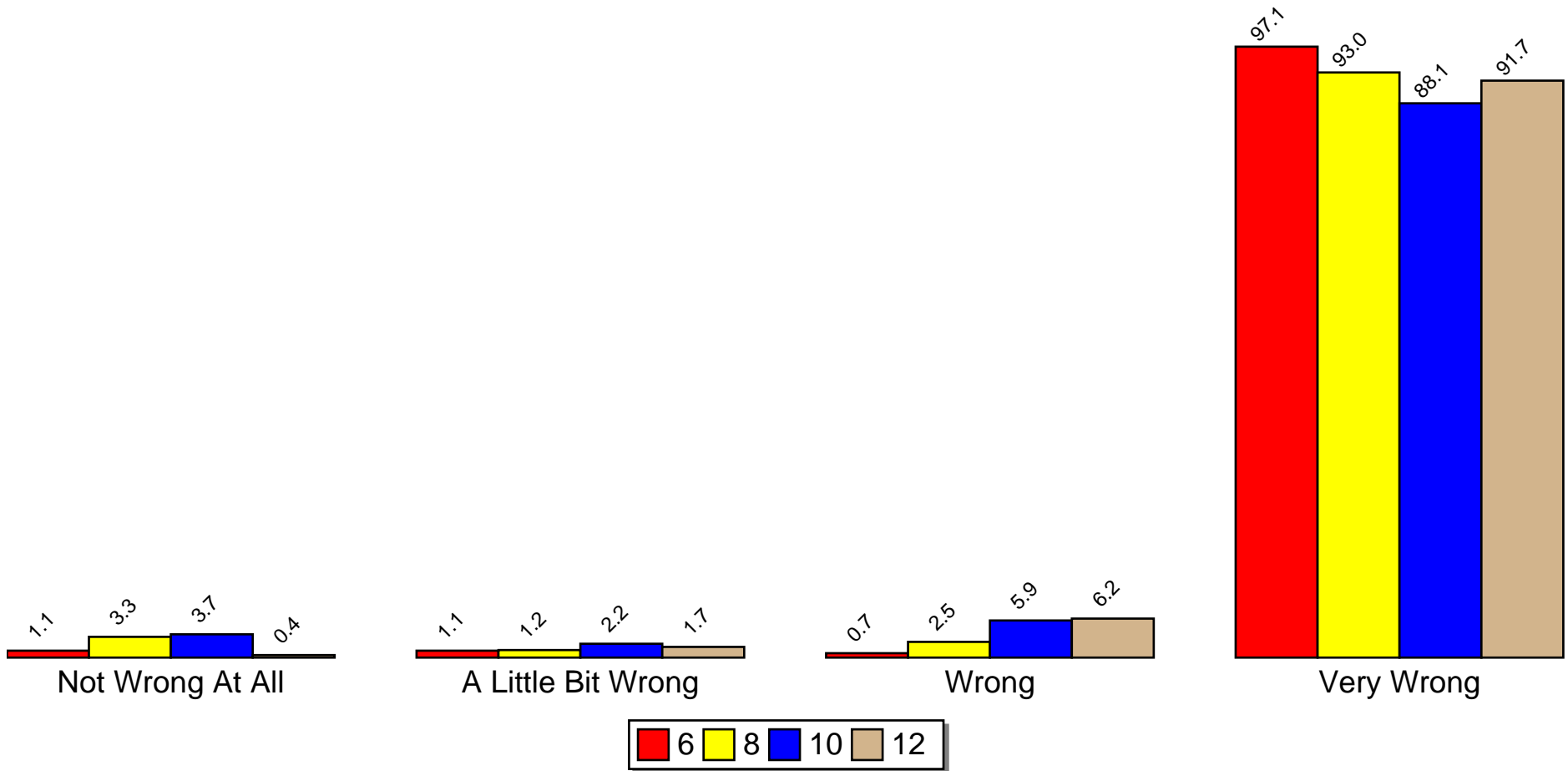
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Parental Disapproval -- Use Marijuana



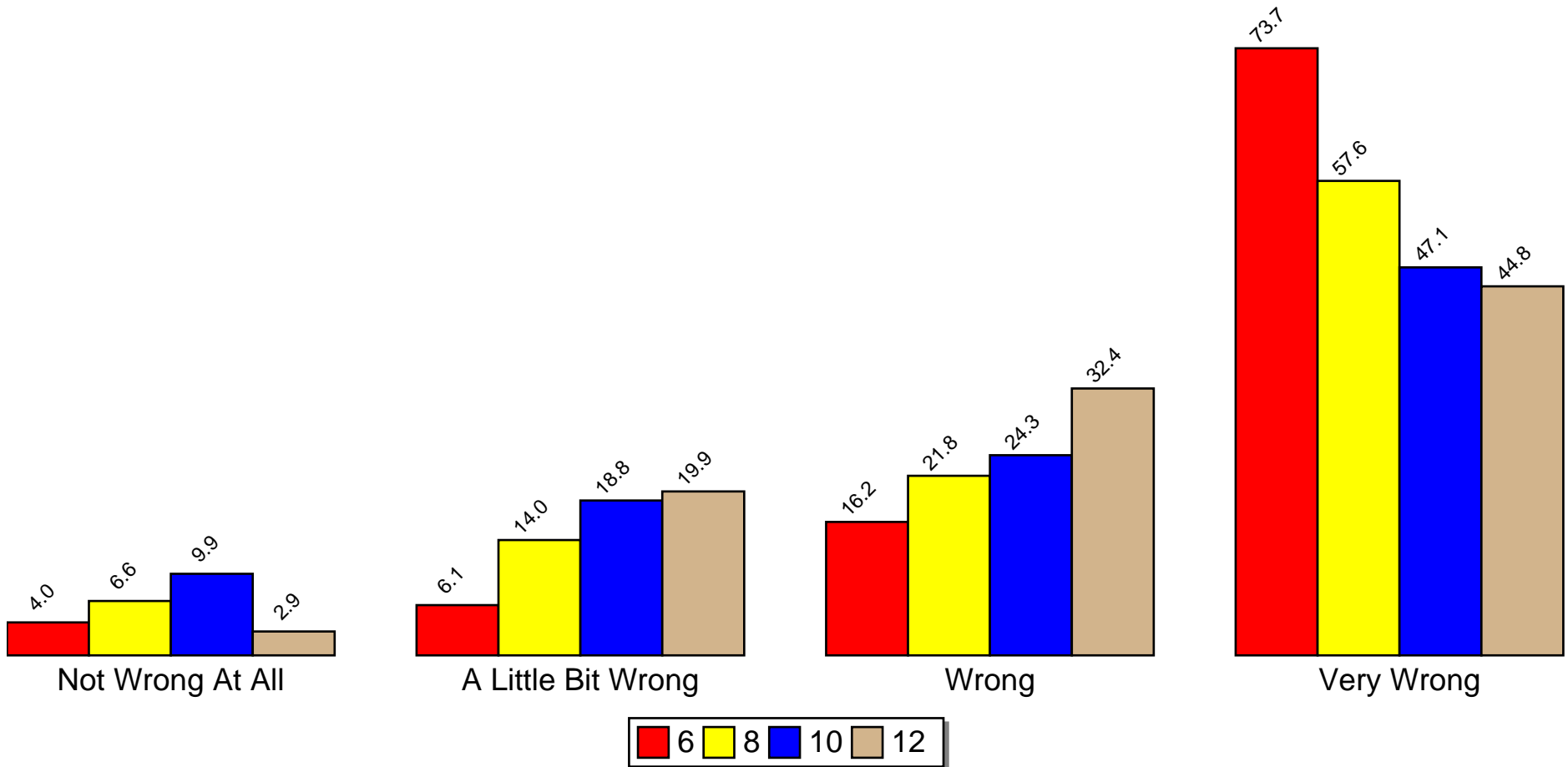
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Parental Disapproval -- Use Other Illicit Drugs



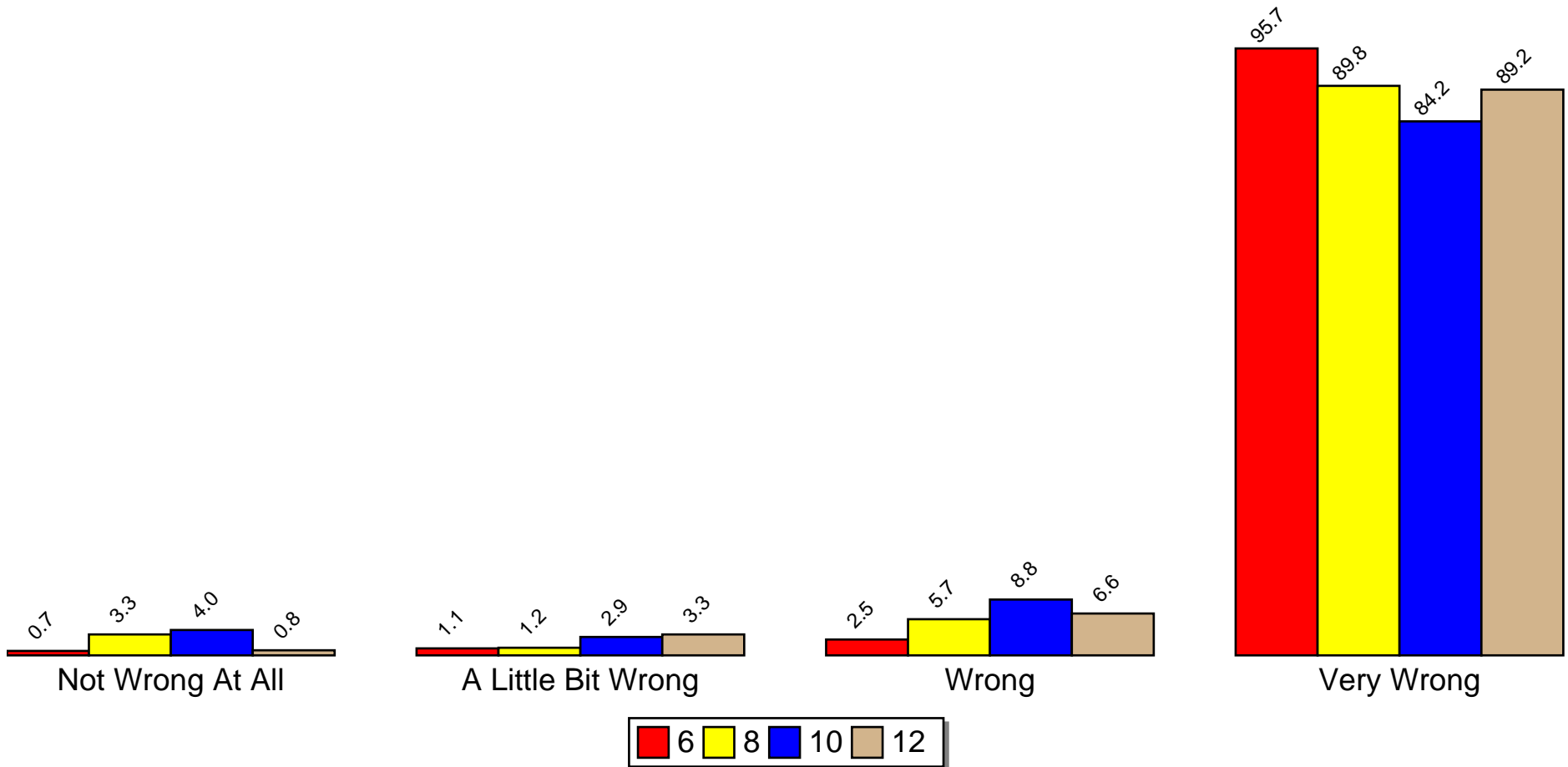
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Parental Disapproval -- Fight With A Student



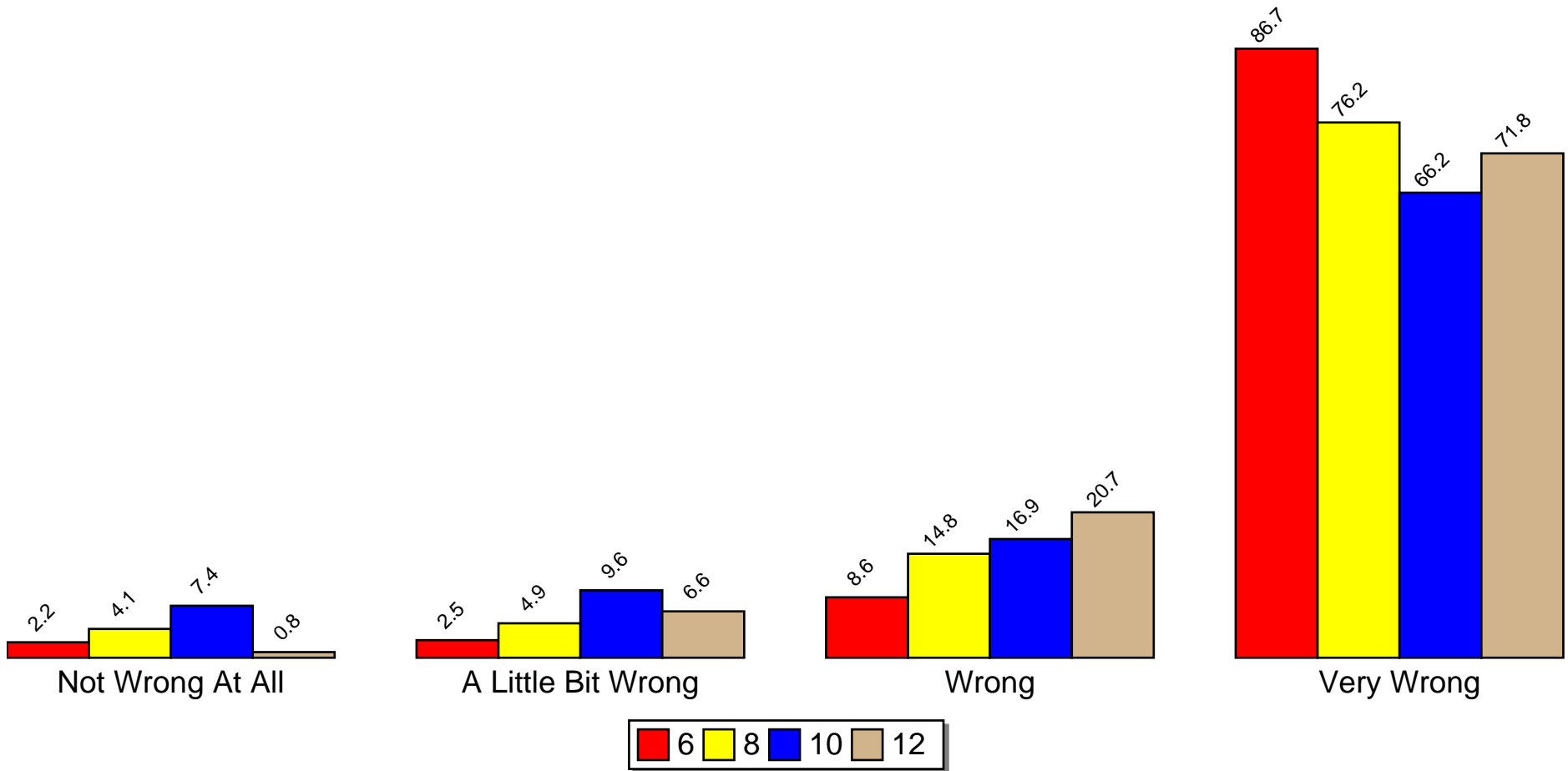
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Parental Disapproval -- Carry A Weapon To School



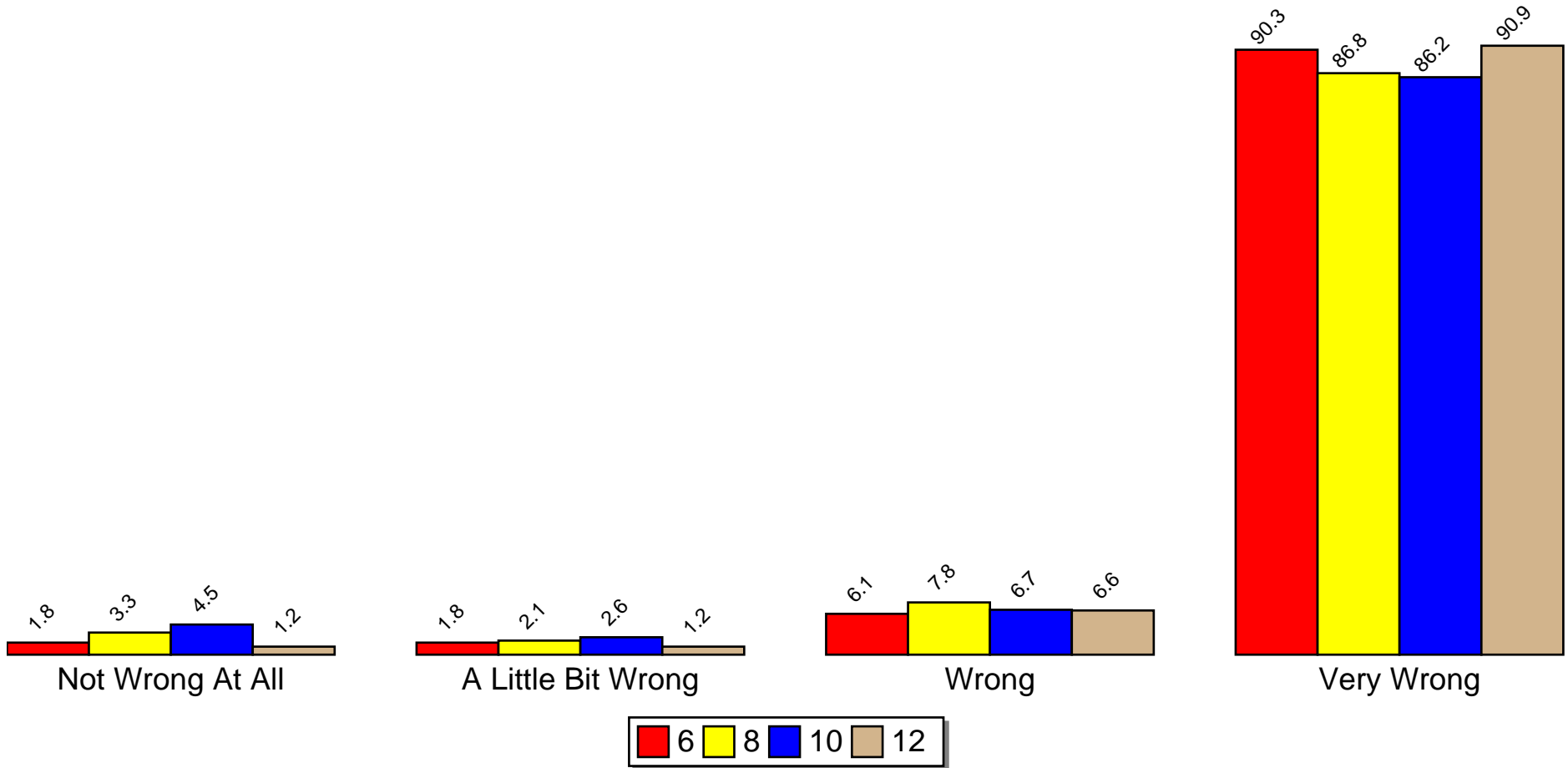
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Parental Disapproval -- Threaten A Student



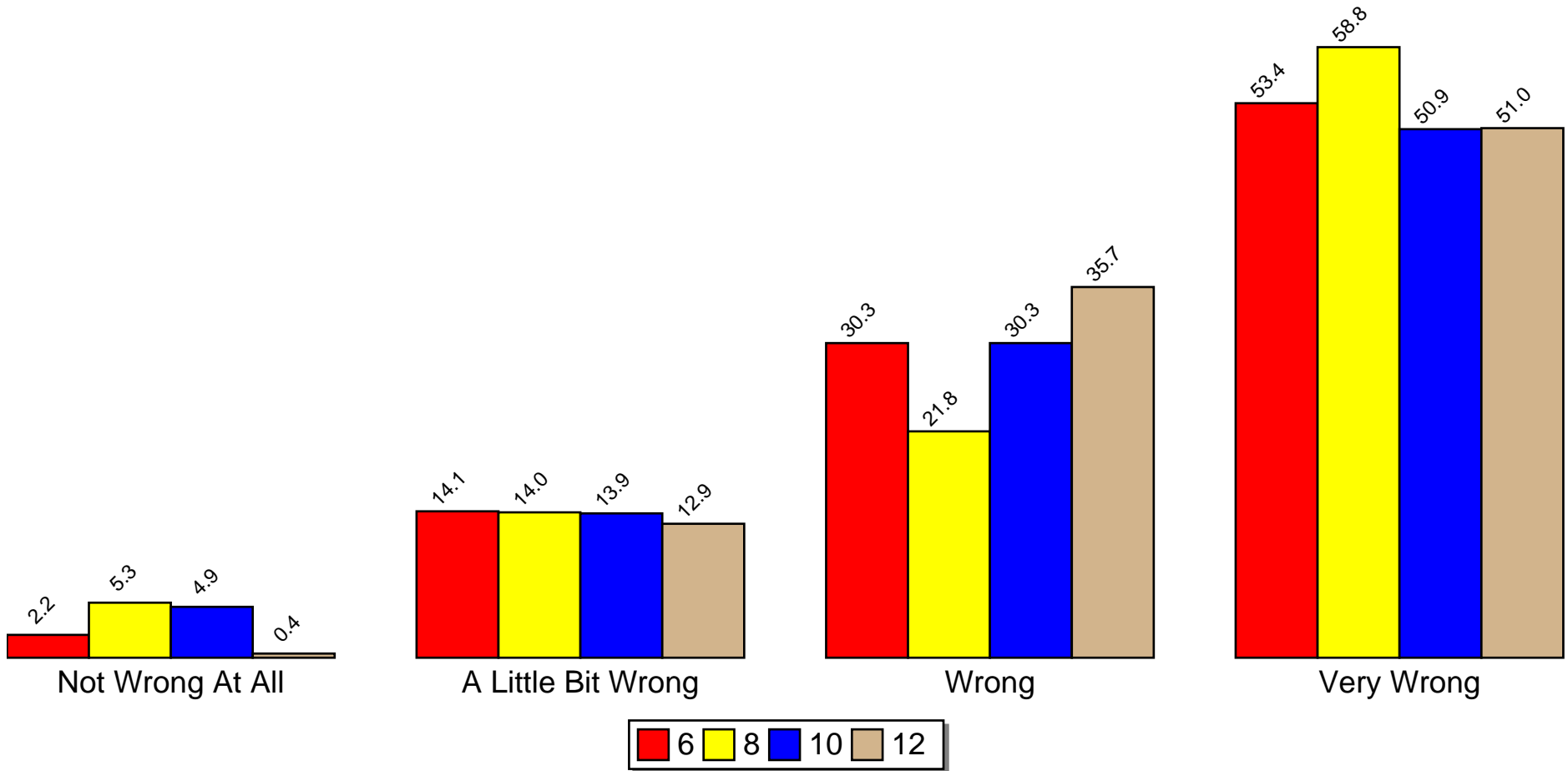
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Parental Disapproval -- Join A Gang



Source: Pride Surveys

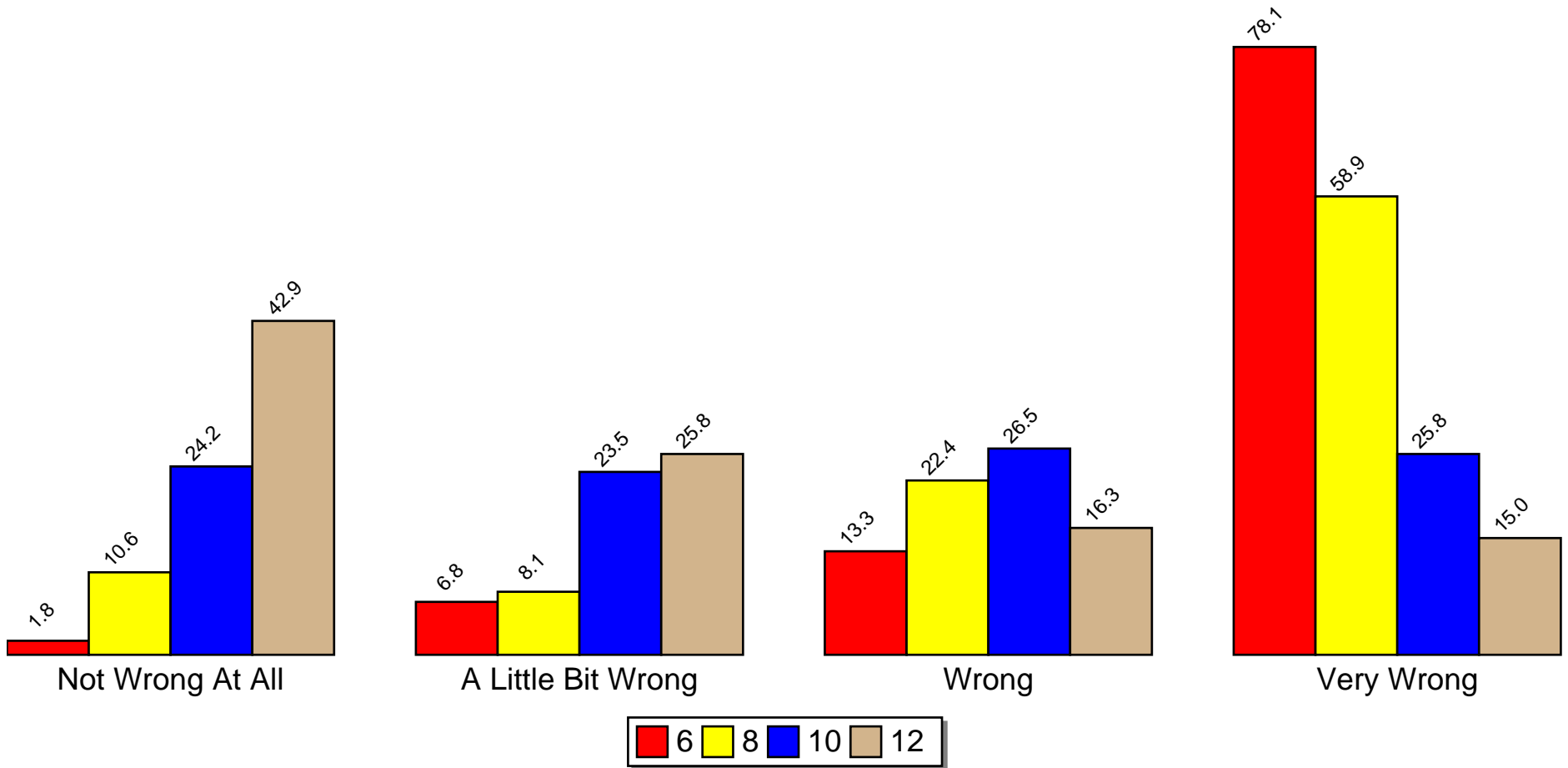
Perception of Parental Disapproval -- Make Bad Grades



Source: Pride Surveys

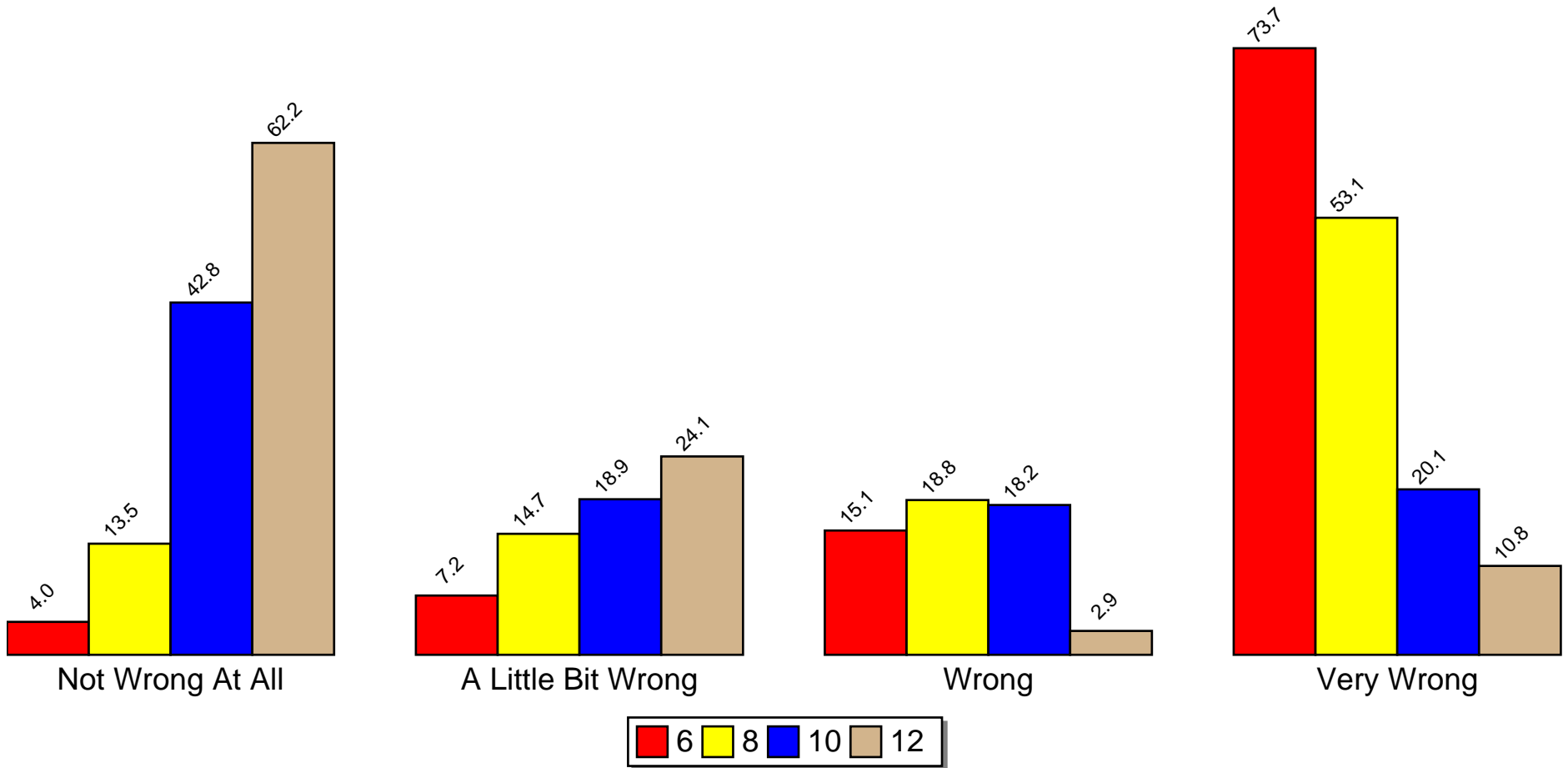
3.4 Perception of Friends' Disapproval

Perception of Friends' Disapproval -- Use Tobacco



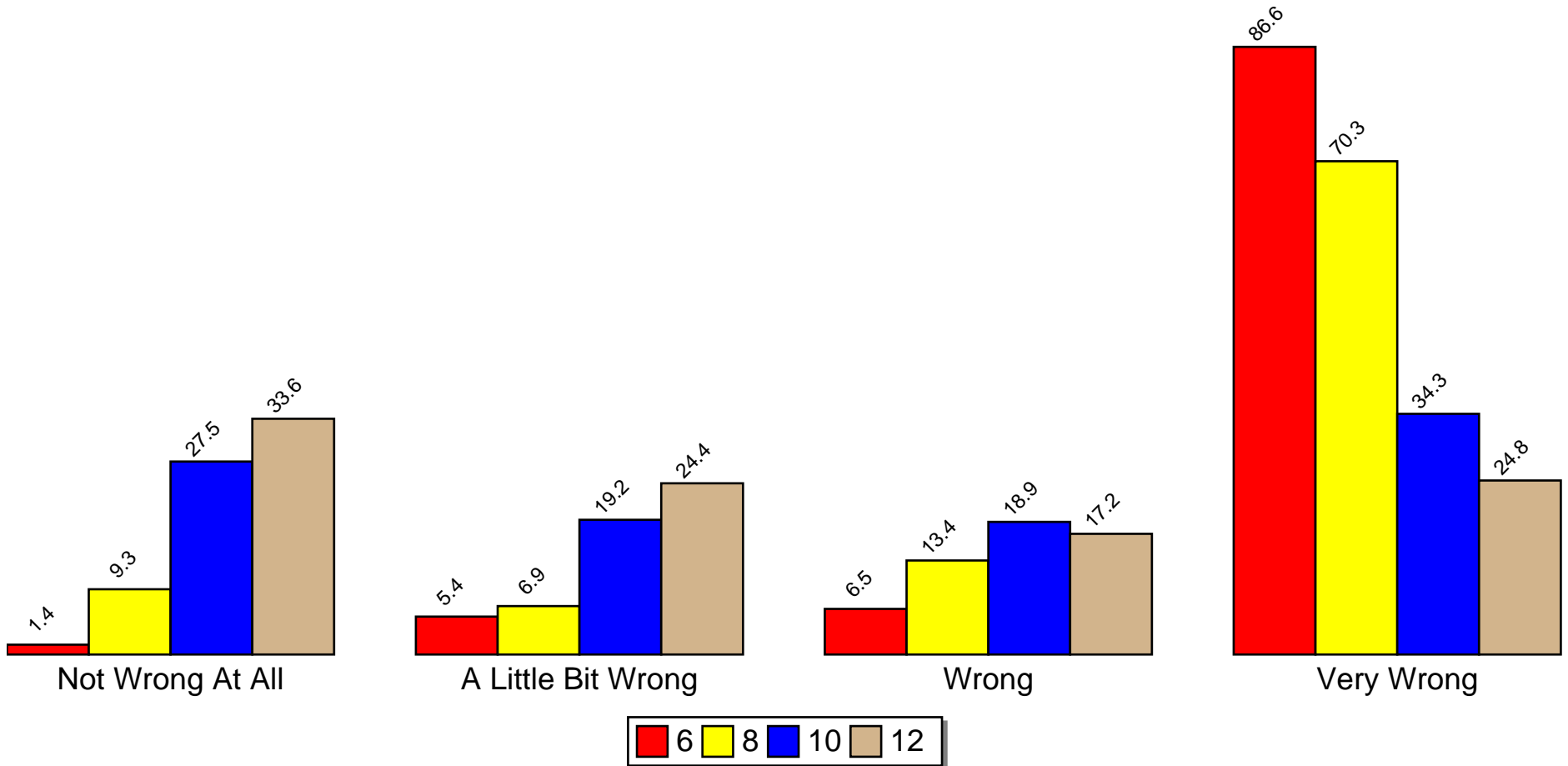
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Friends' Disapproval -- Use Alcohol



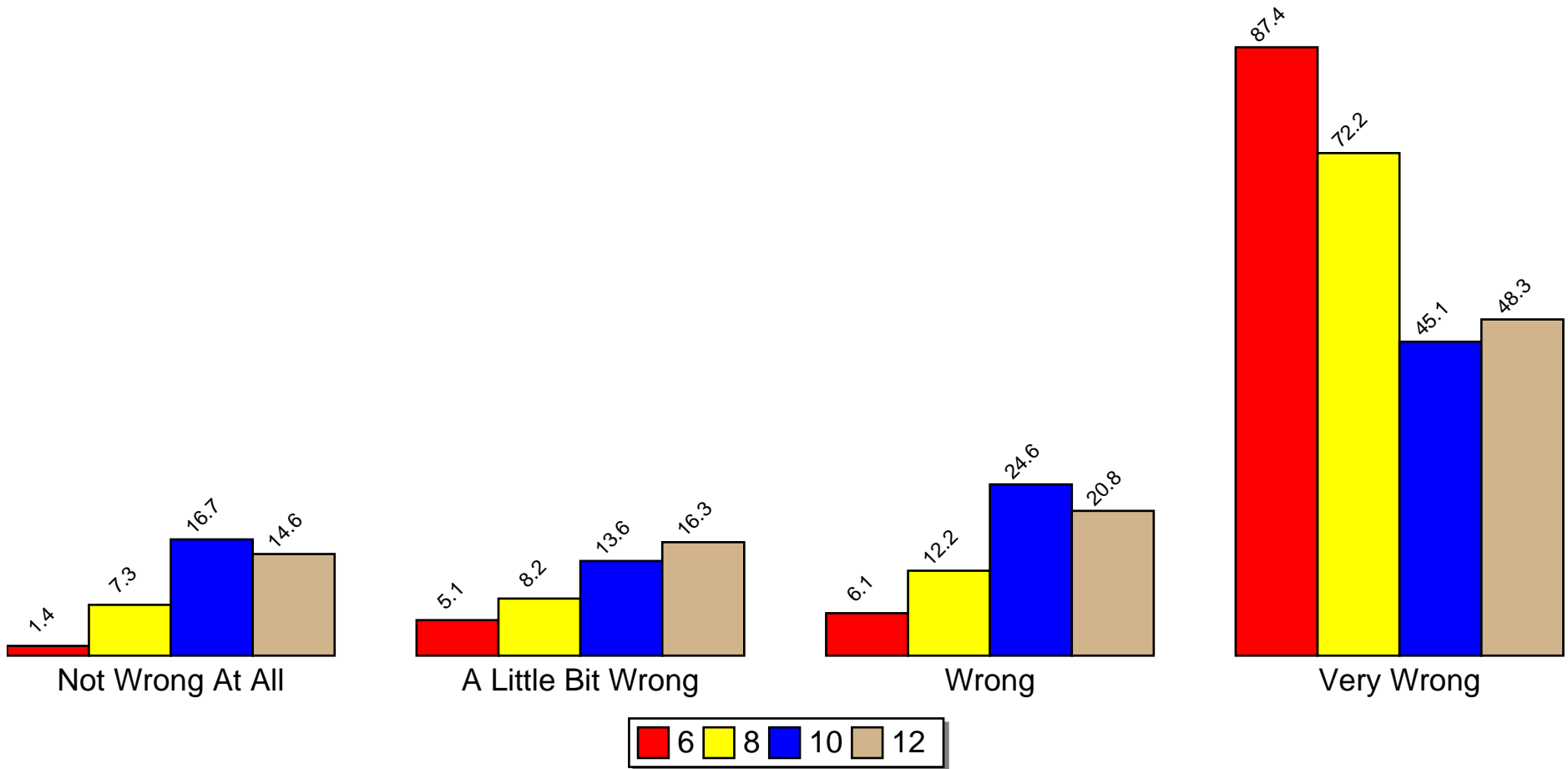
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Friends' Disapproval -- Use Marijuana



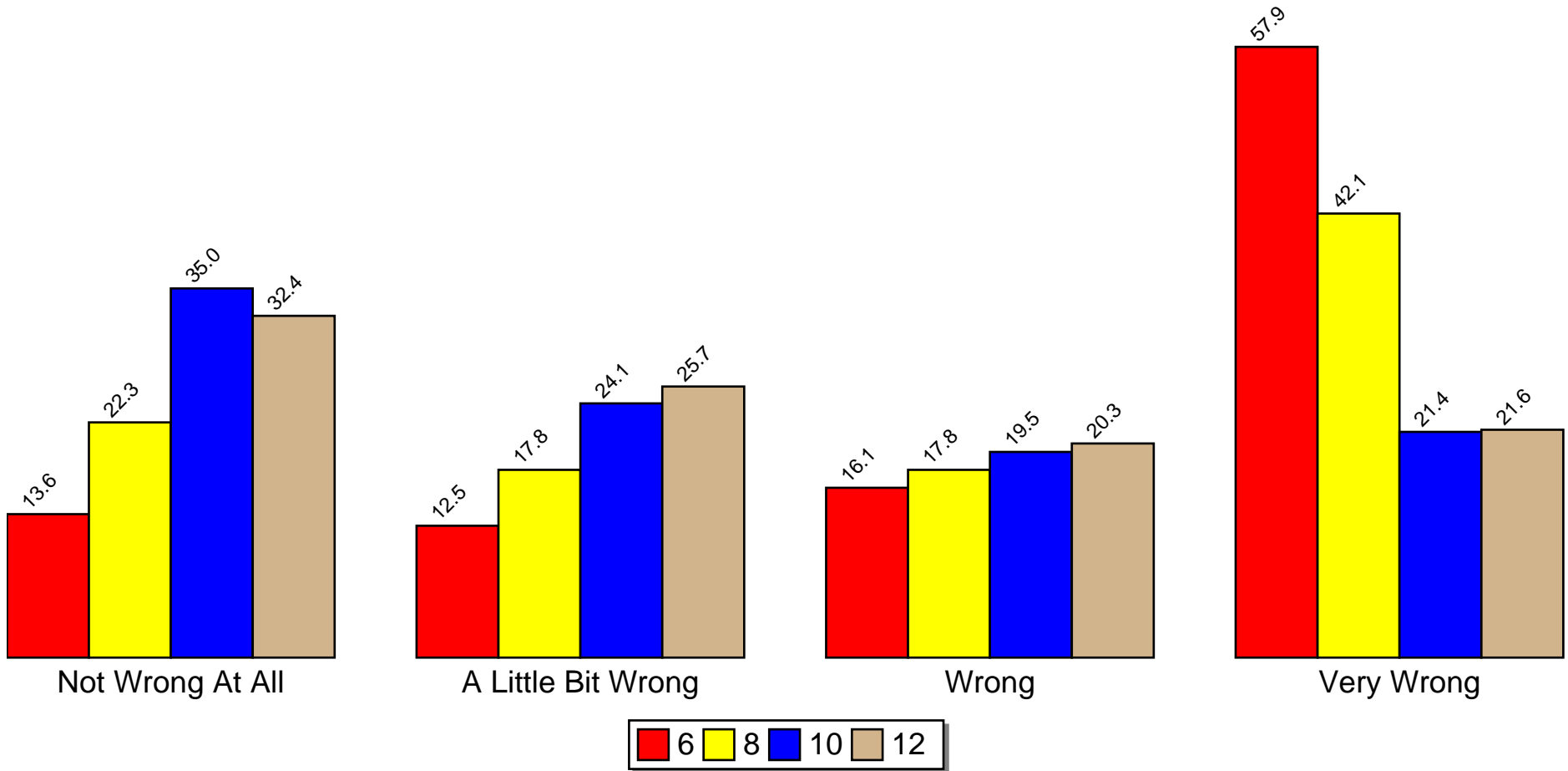
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Friends' Disapproval -- Use Other Illicit Drugs



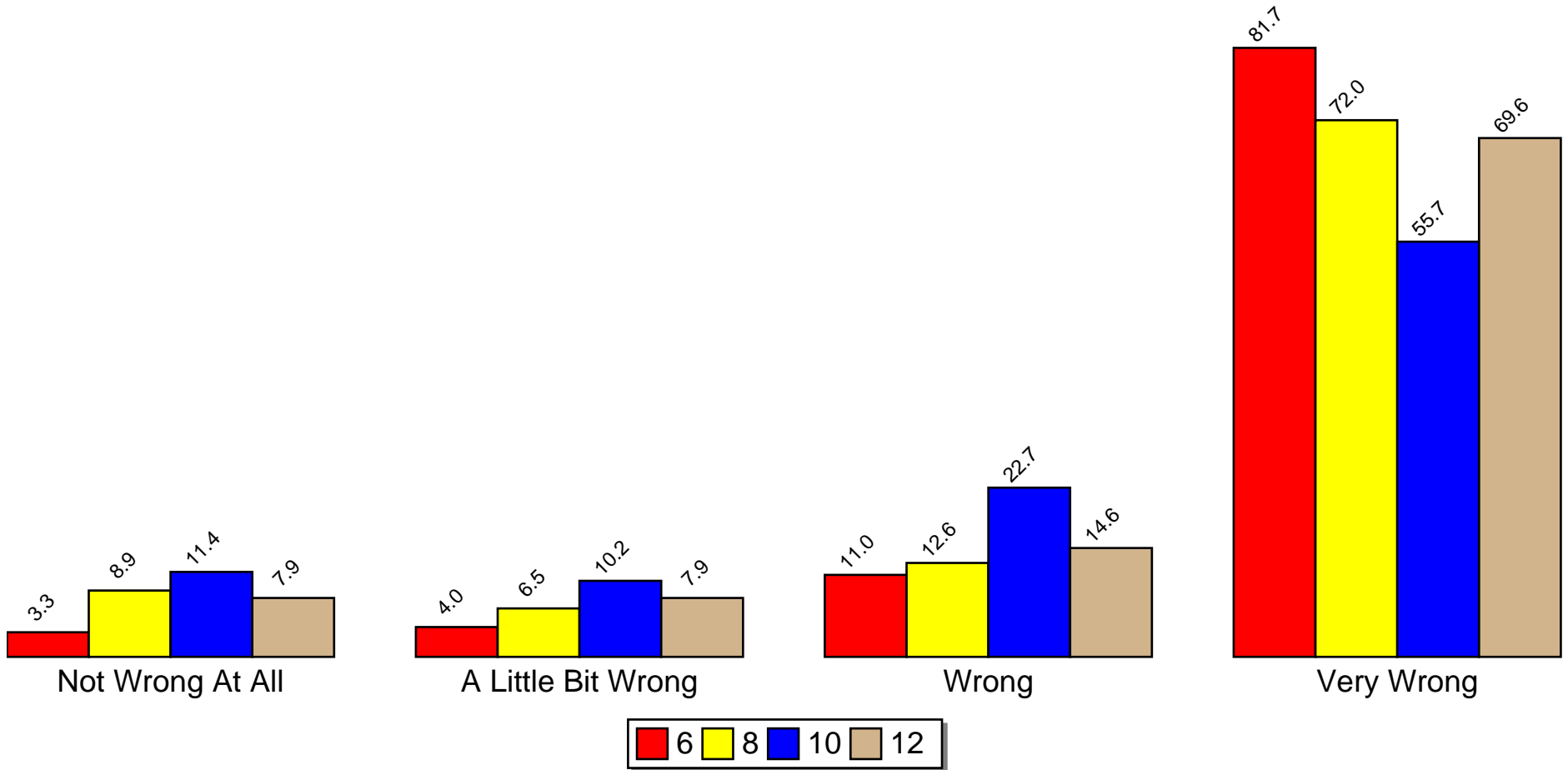
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Friends' Disapproval -- Fight With A Student



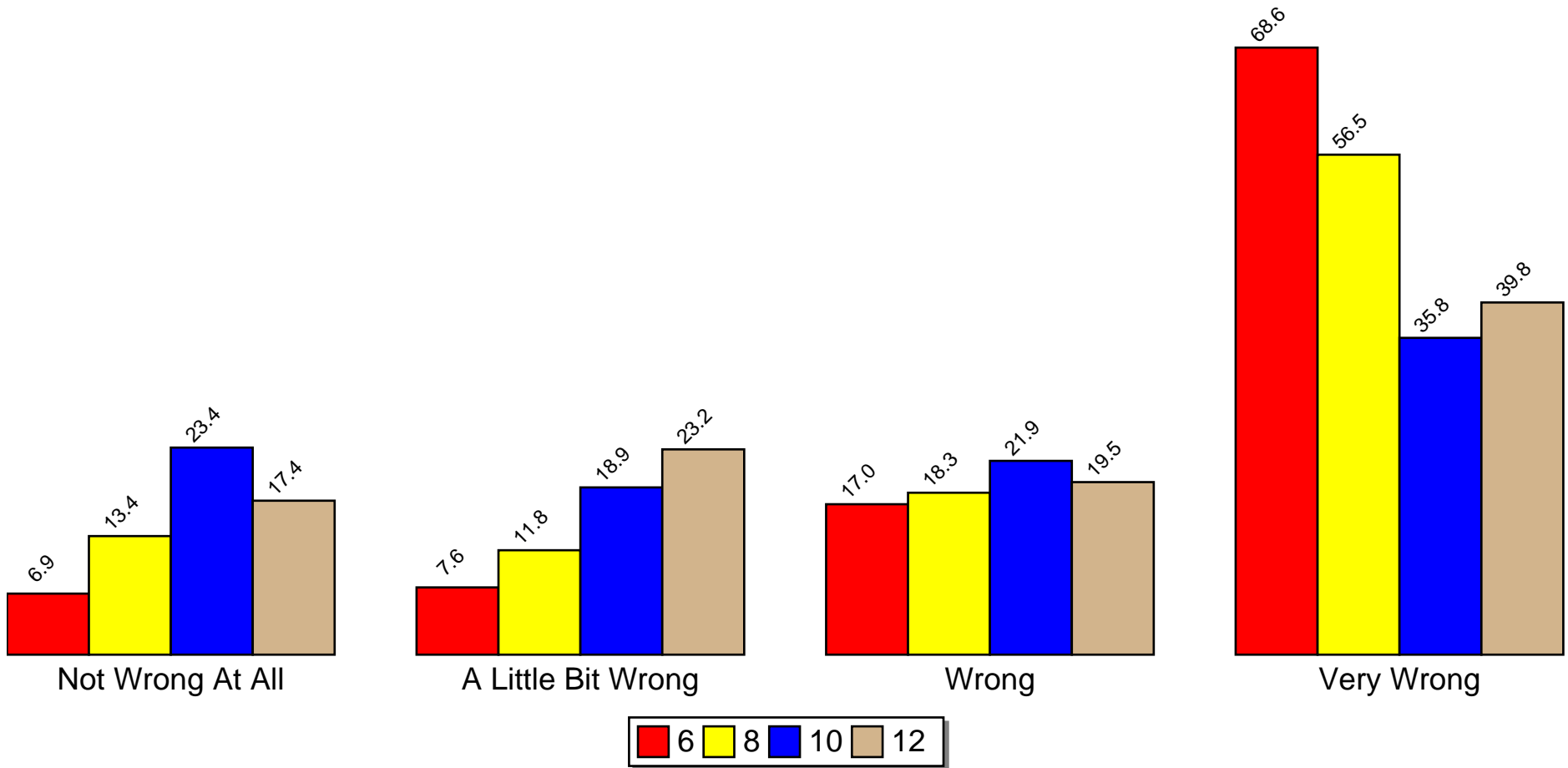
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Friends' Disapproval -- Carry A Weapon To School



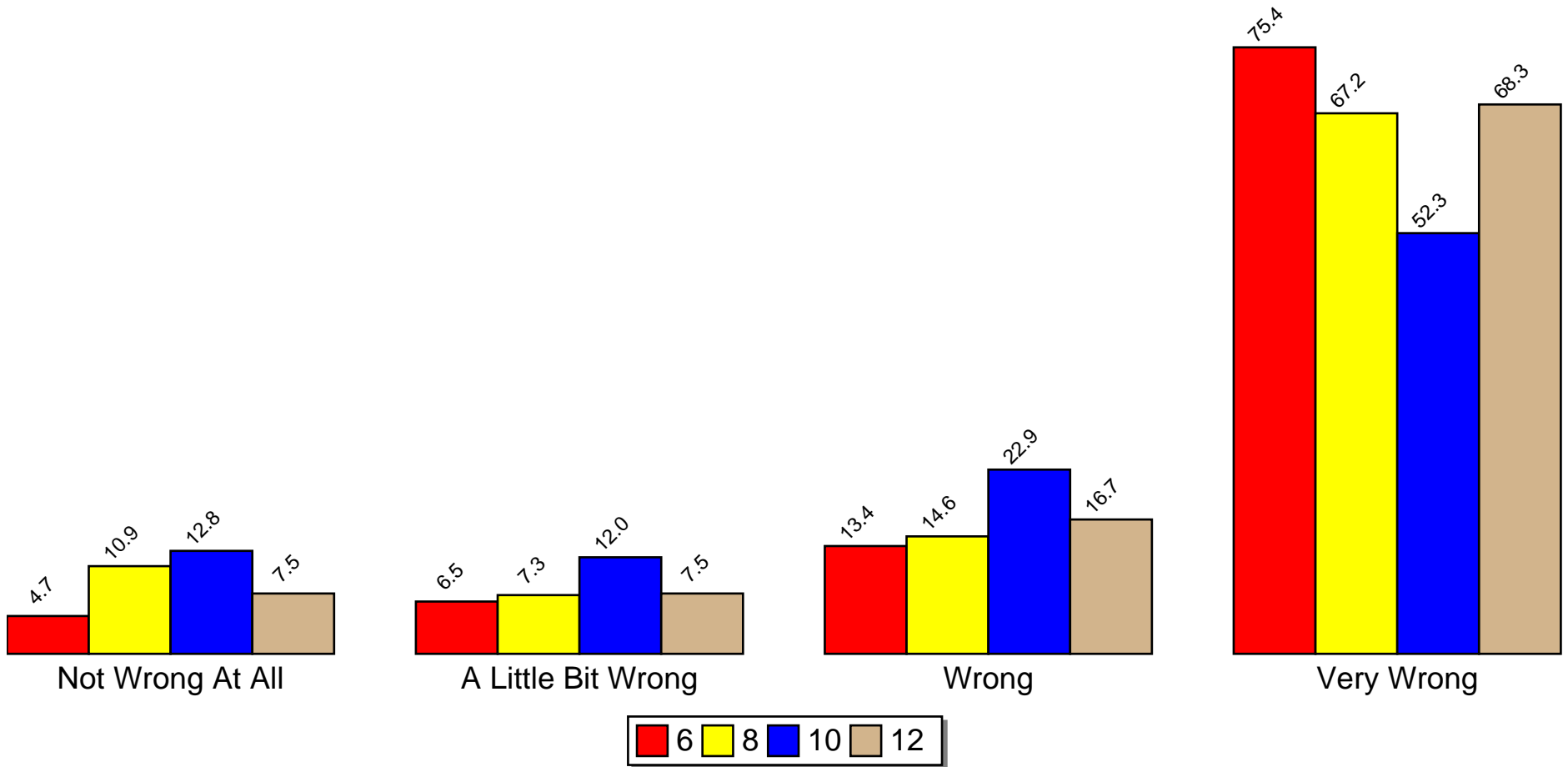
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Friends' Disapproval -- Threaten A Student



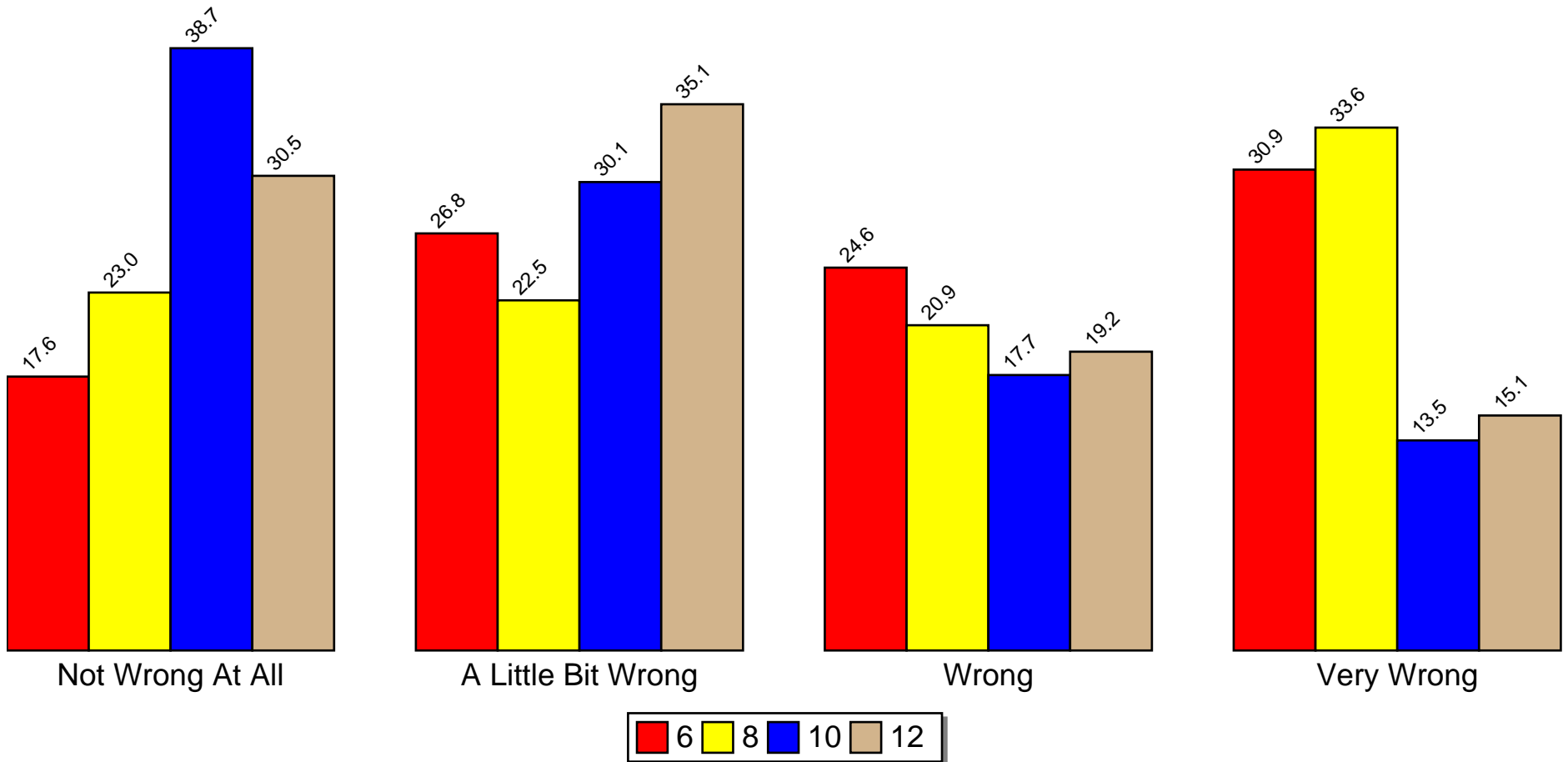
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Friends' Disapproval -- Join A Gang



Source: Pride Surveys

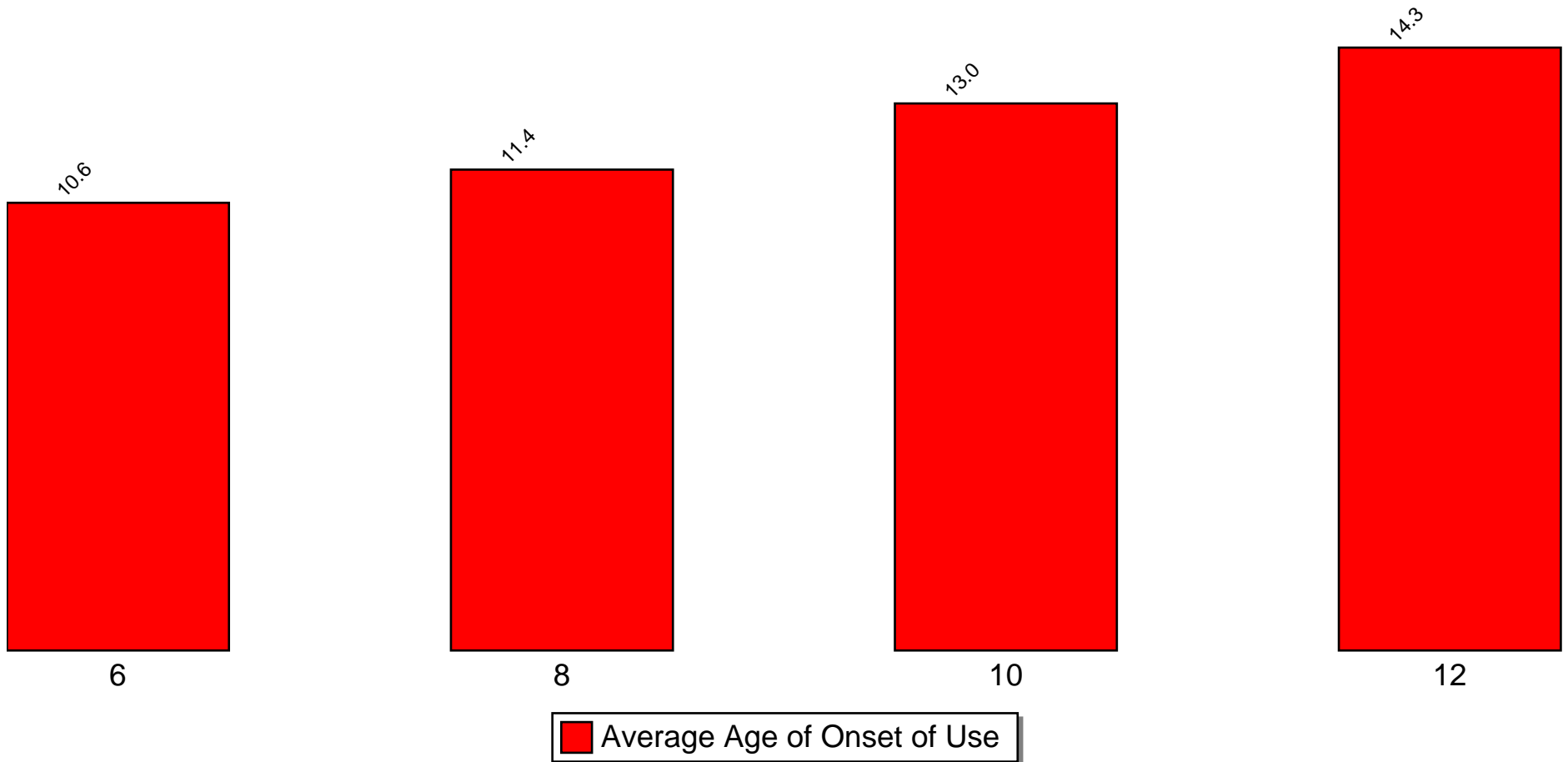
Perception of Friends' Disapproval -- Make Bad Grades



Source: Pride Surveys

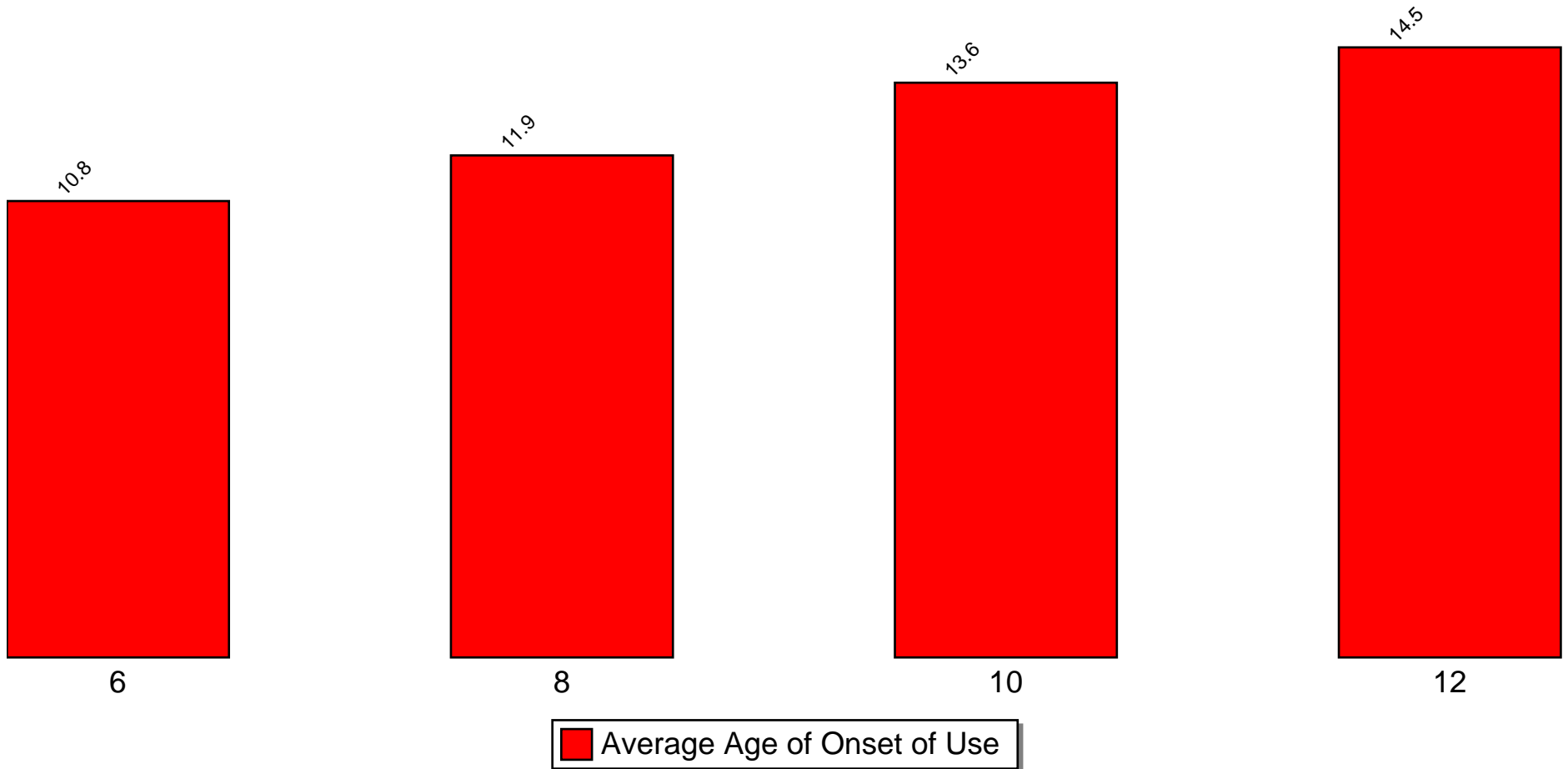
3.5 Average Age of Onset of Use

Average Age of Onset of Use of Any Tobacco



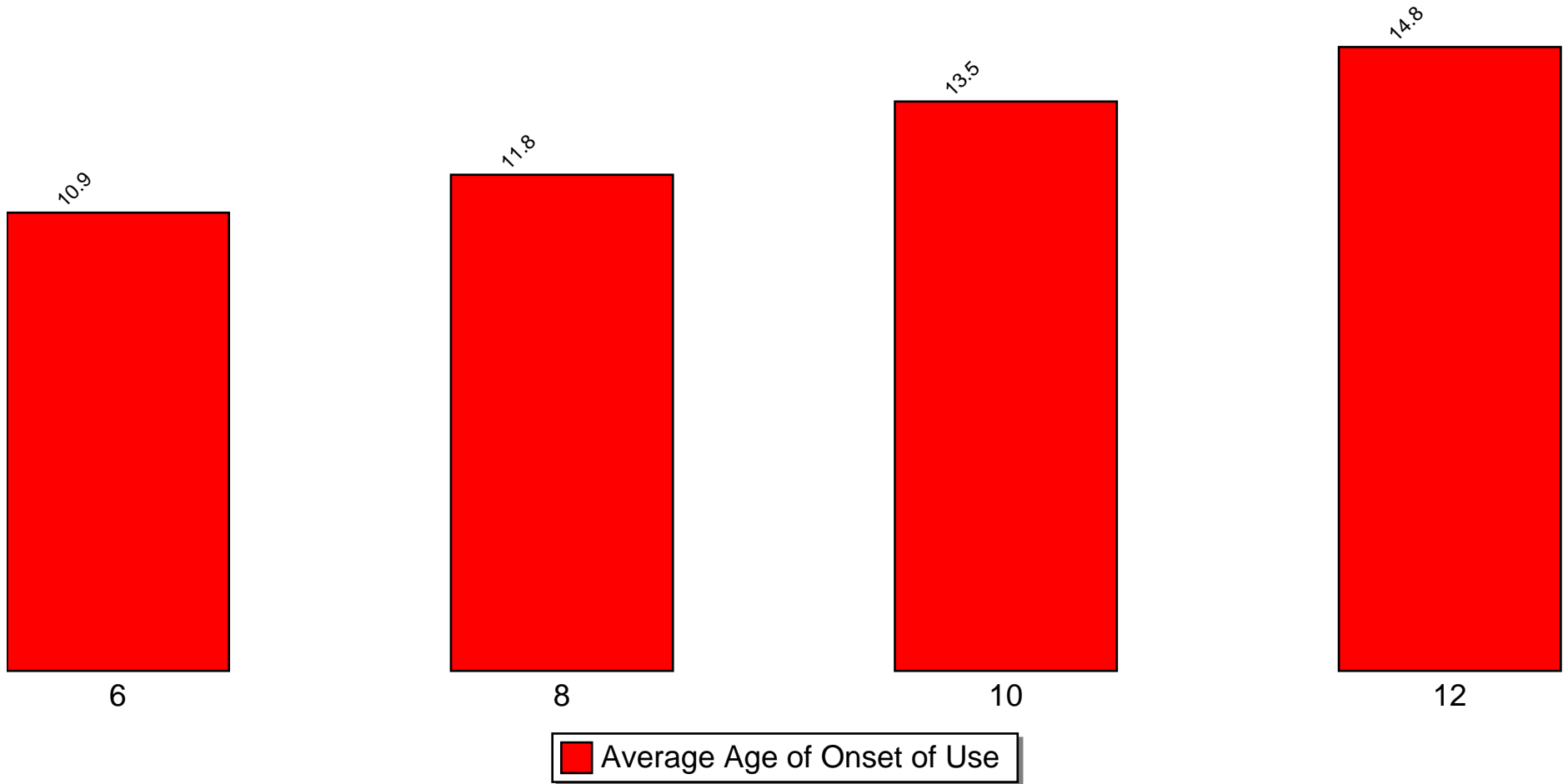
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Any Alcohol



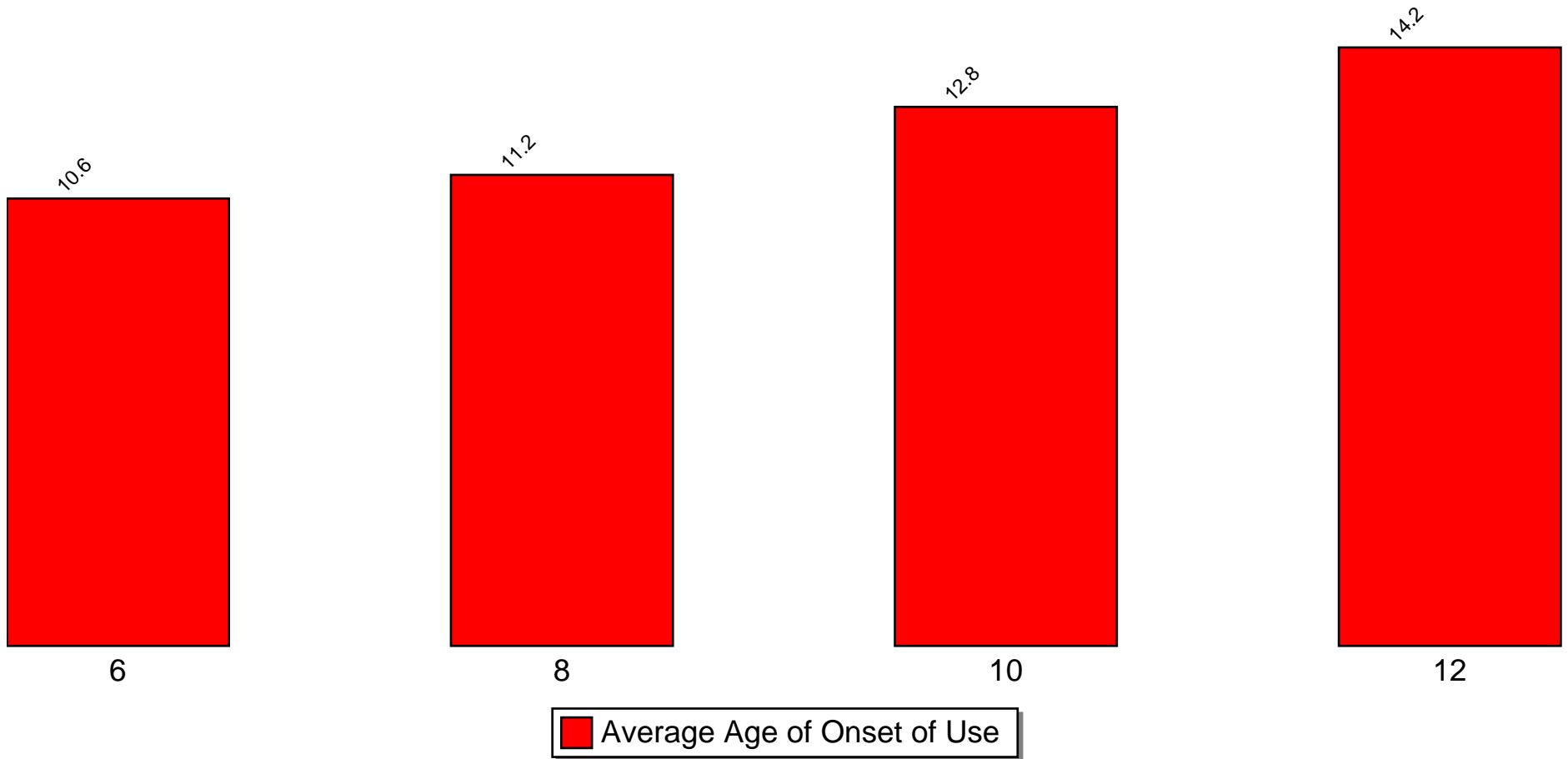
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Any Illicit Drug



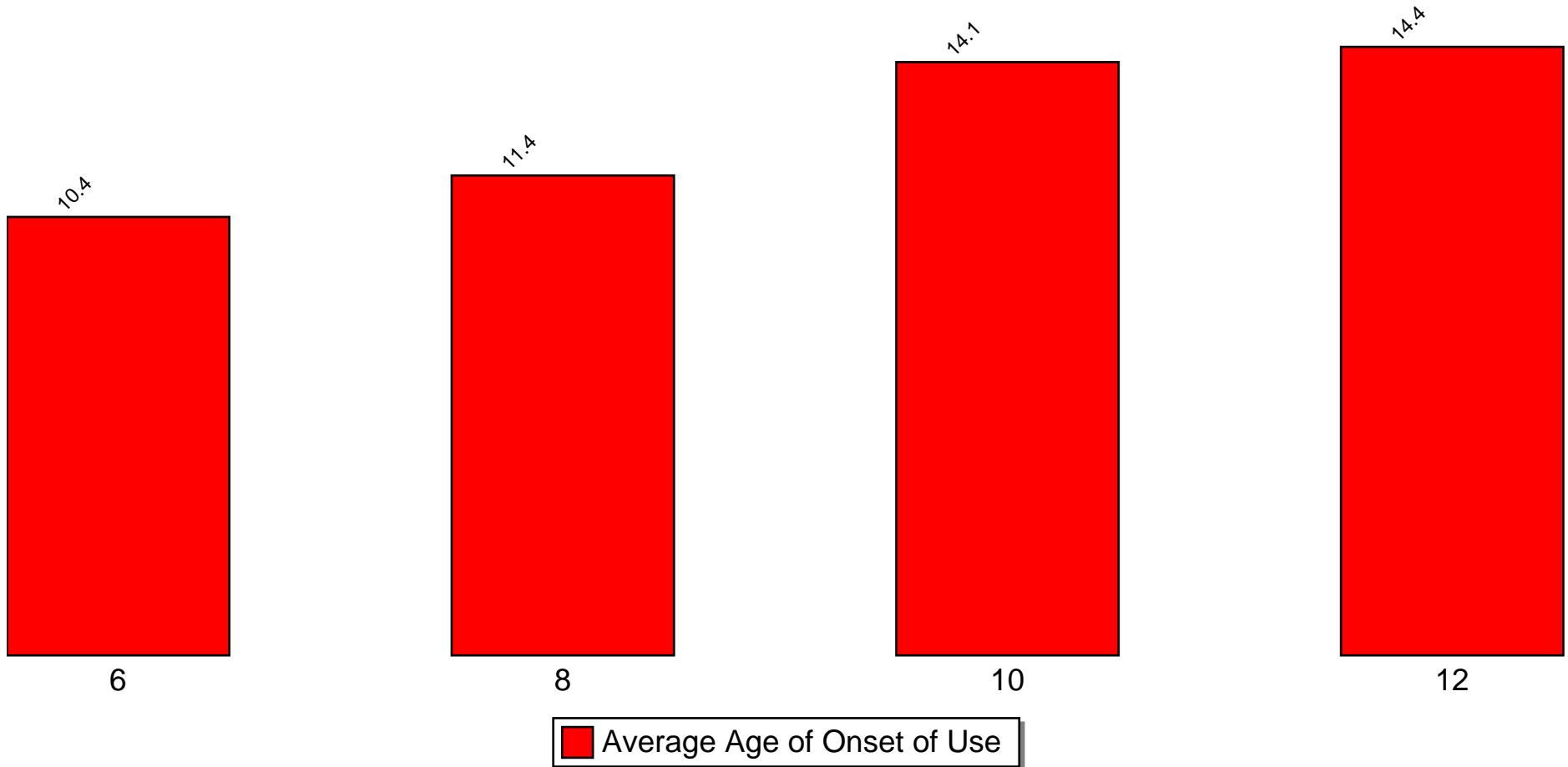
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Cigarettes



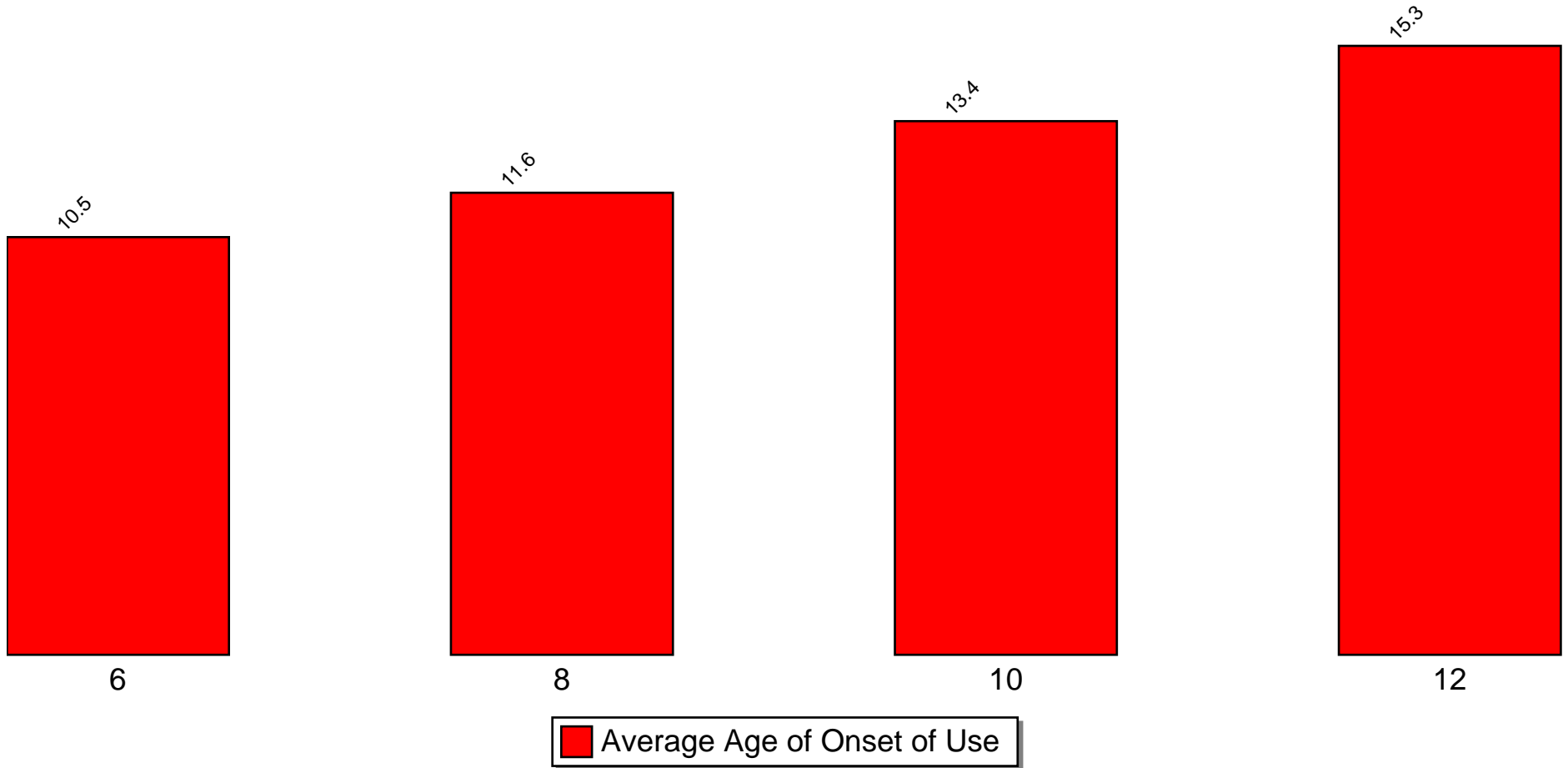
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Smokeless Tobacco



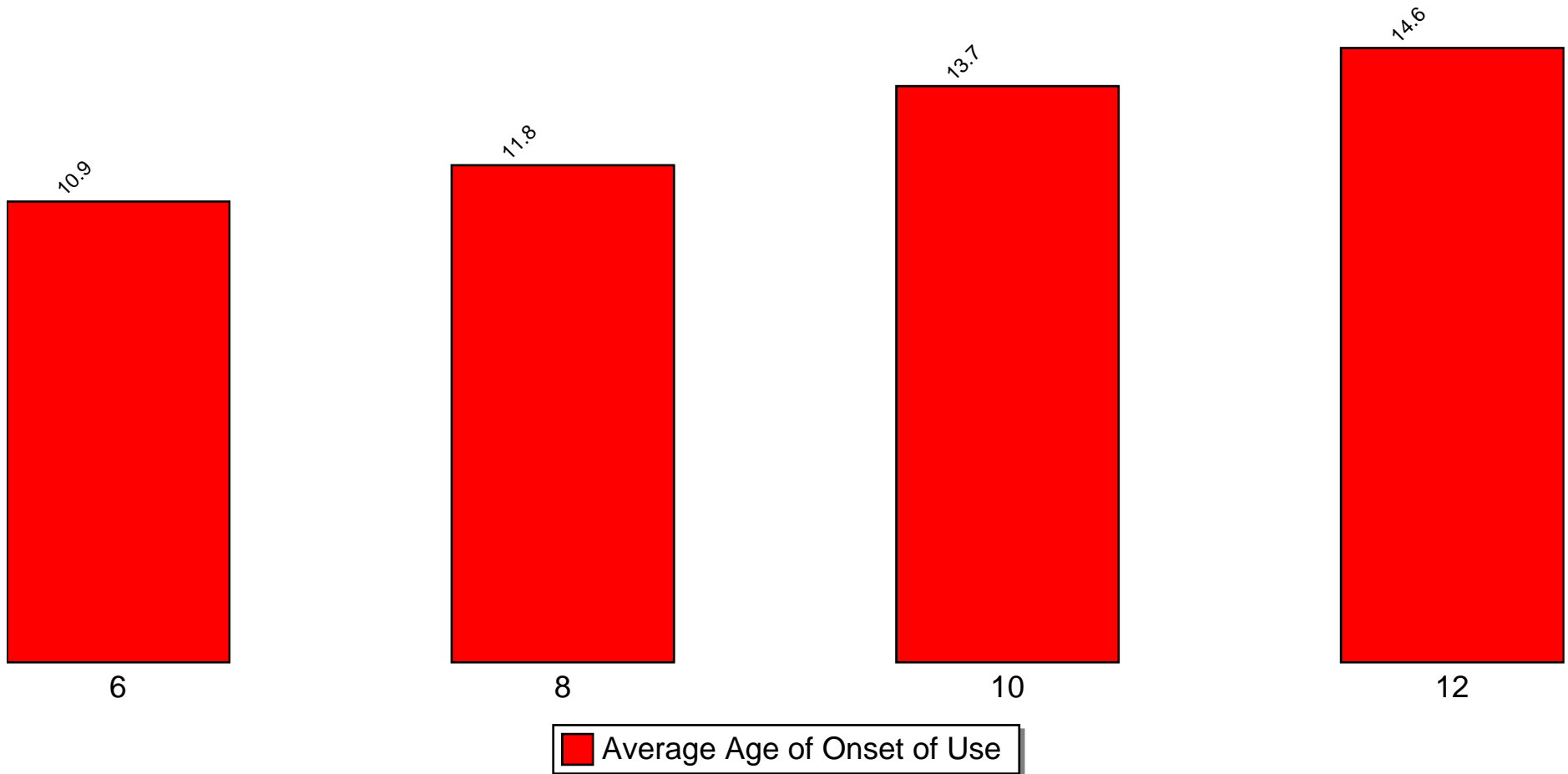
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Cigars



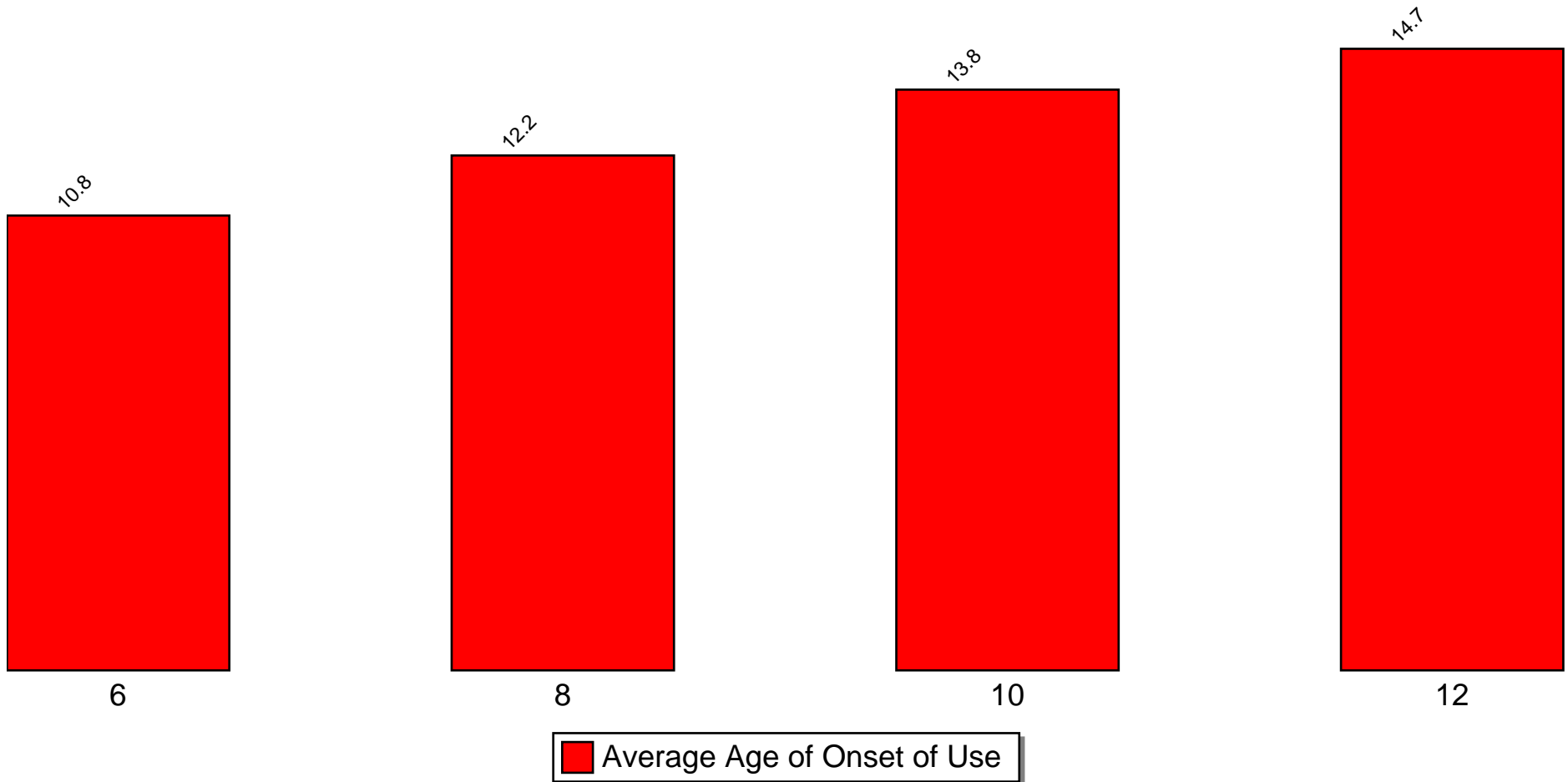
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Beer



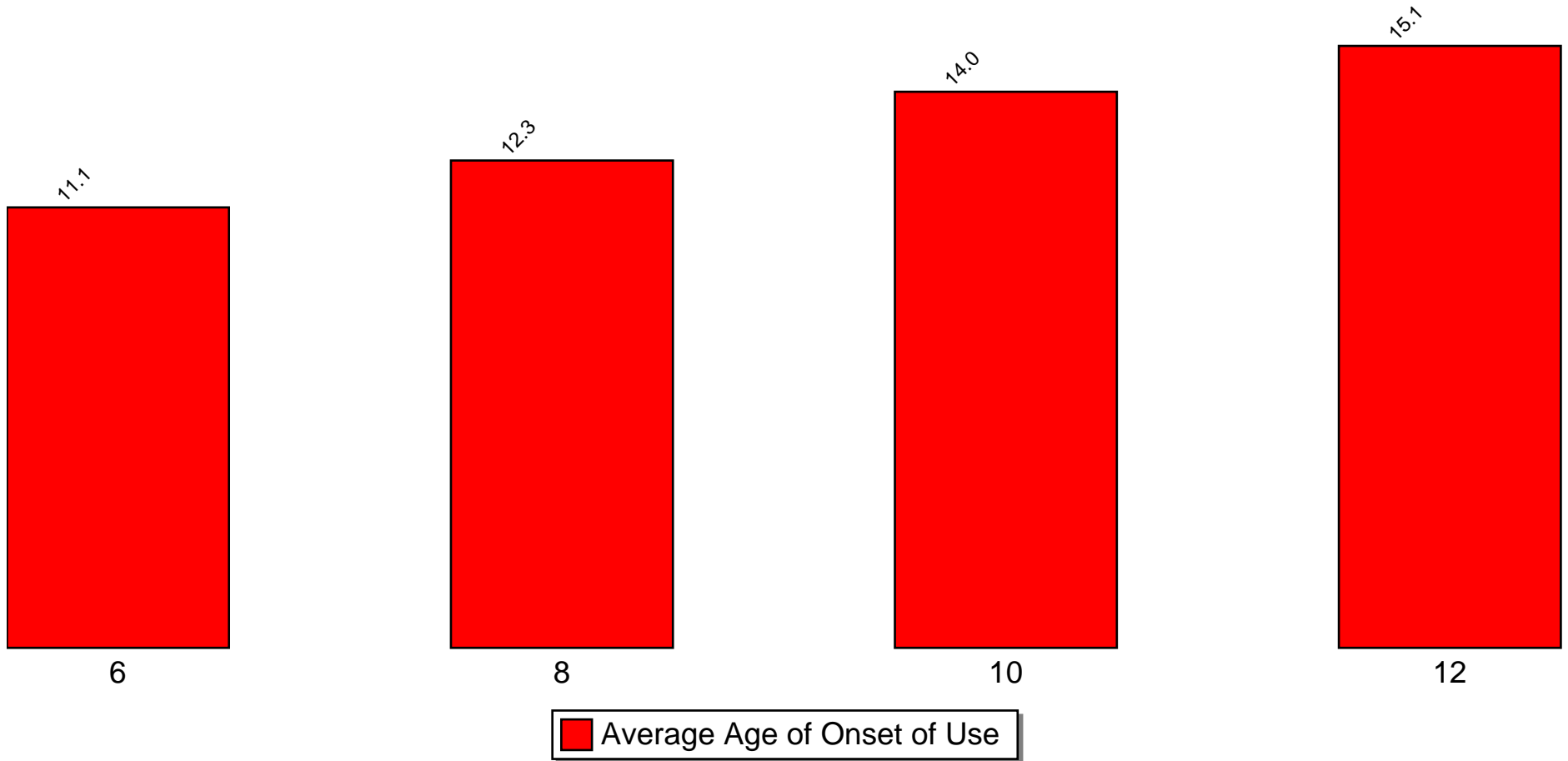
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Coolers, Breezers, etc.



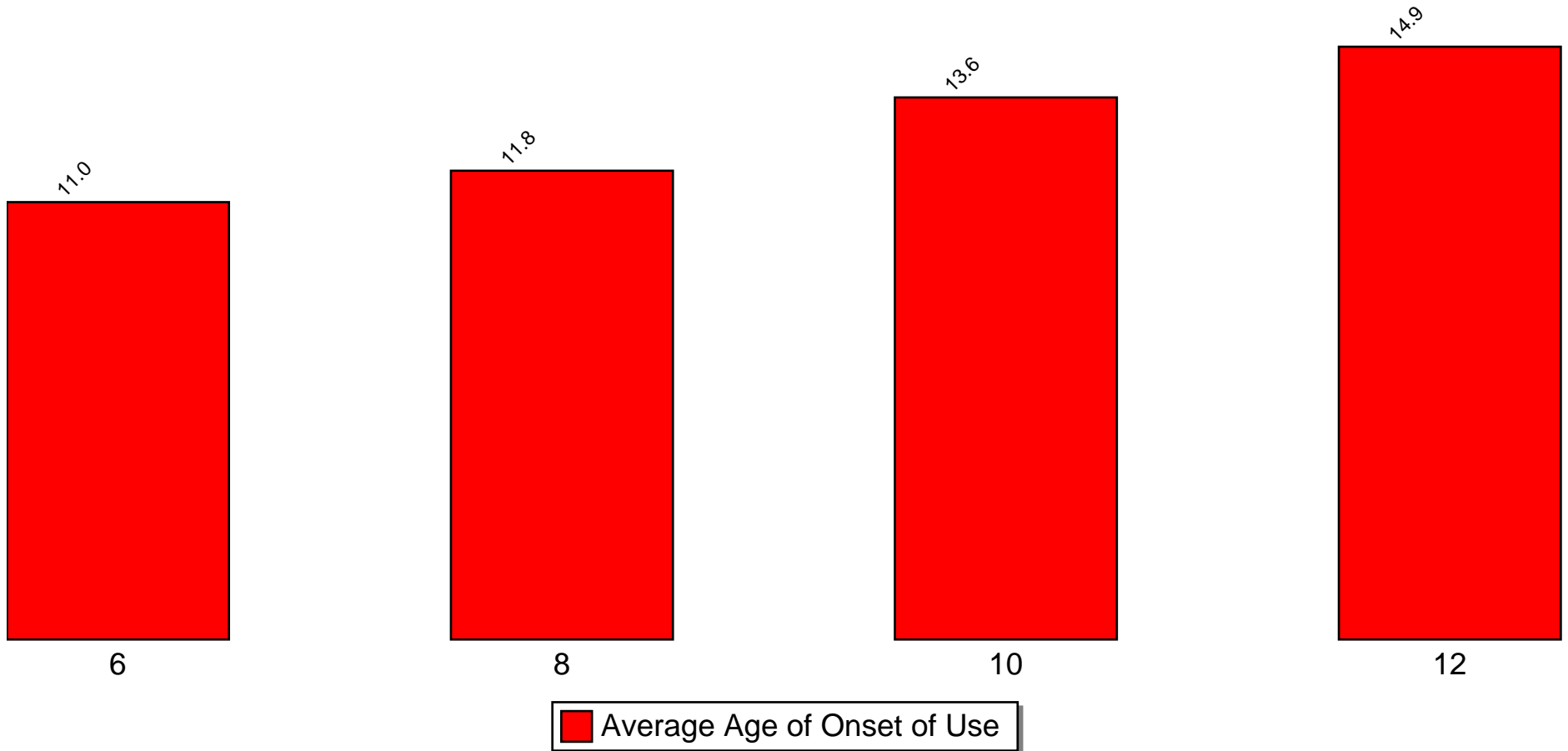
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Liquor



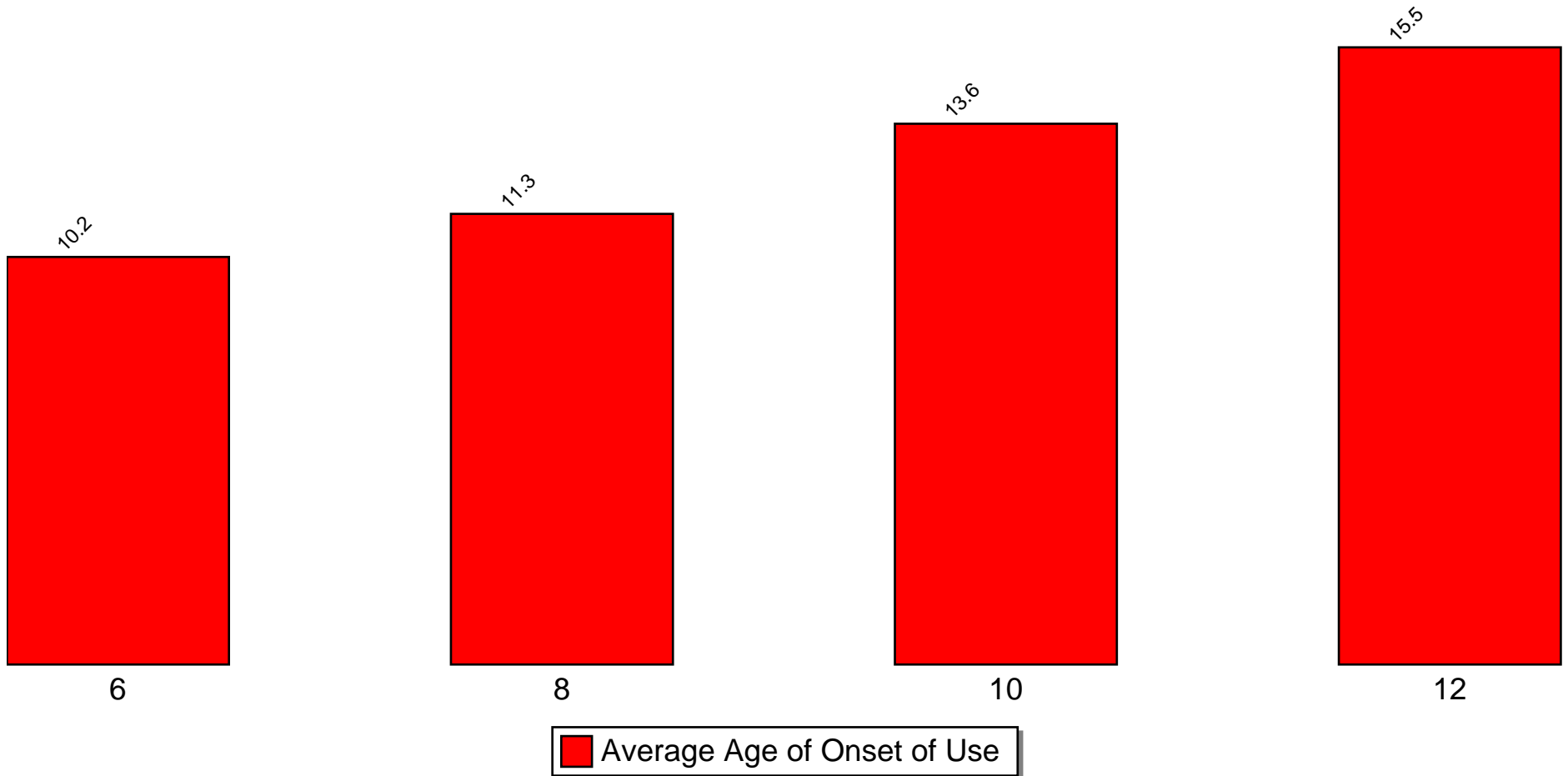
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Marijuana



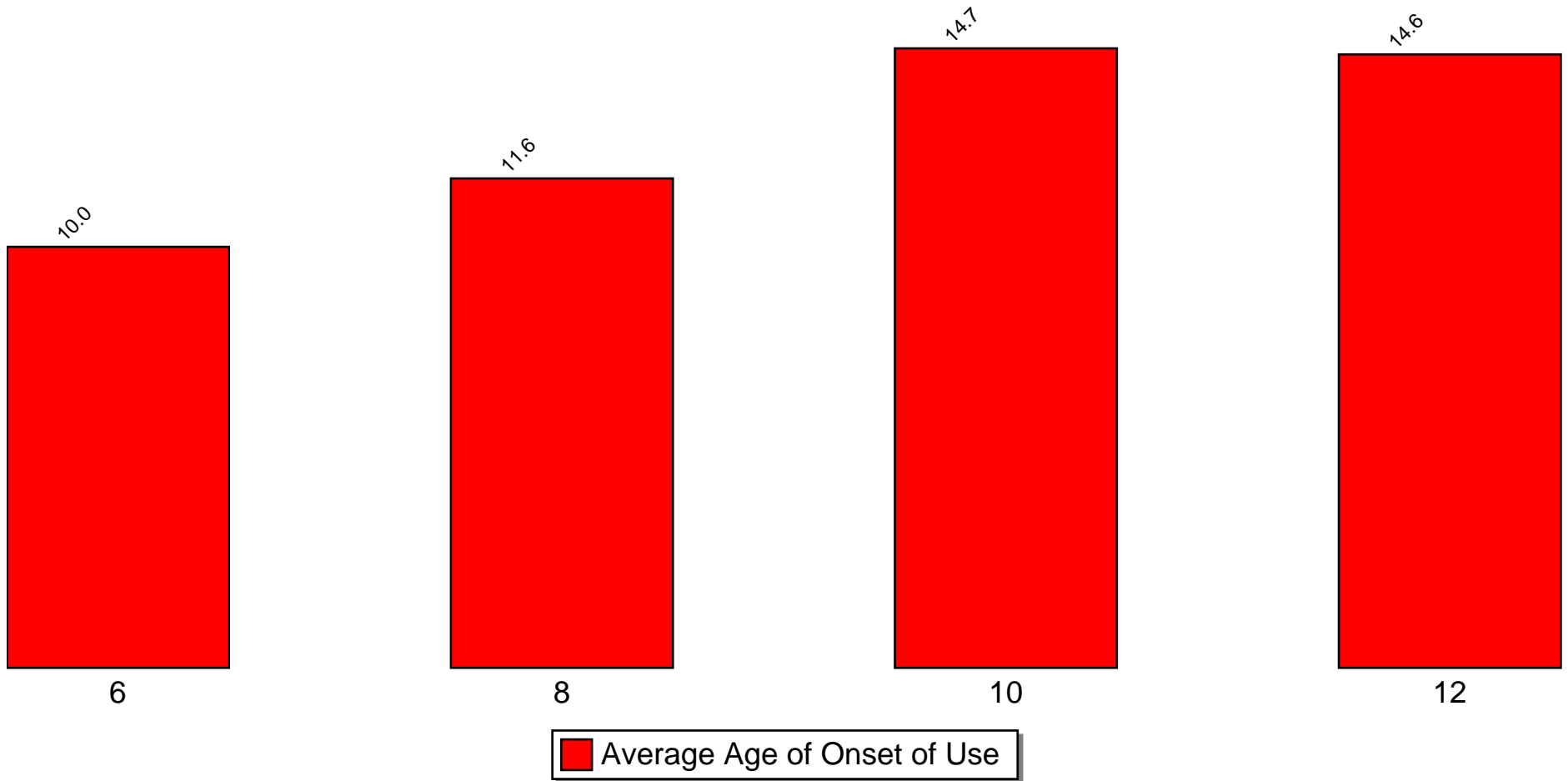
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Cocaine



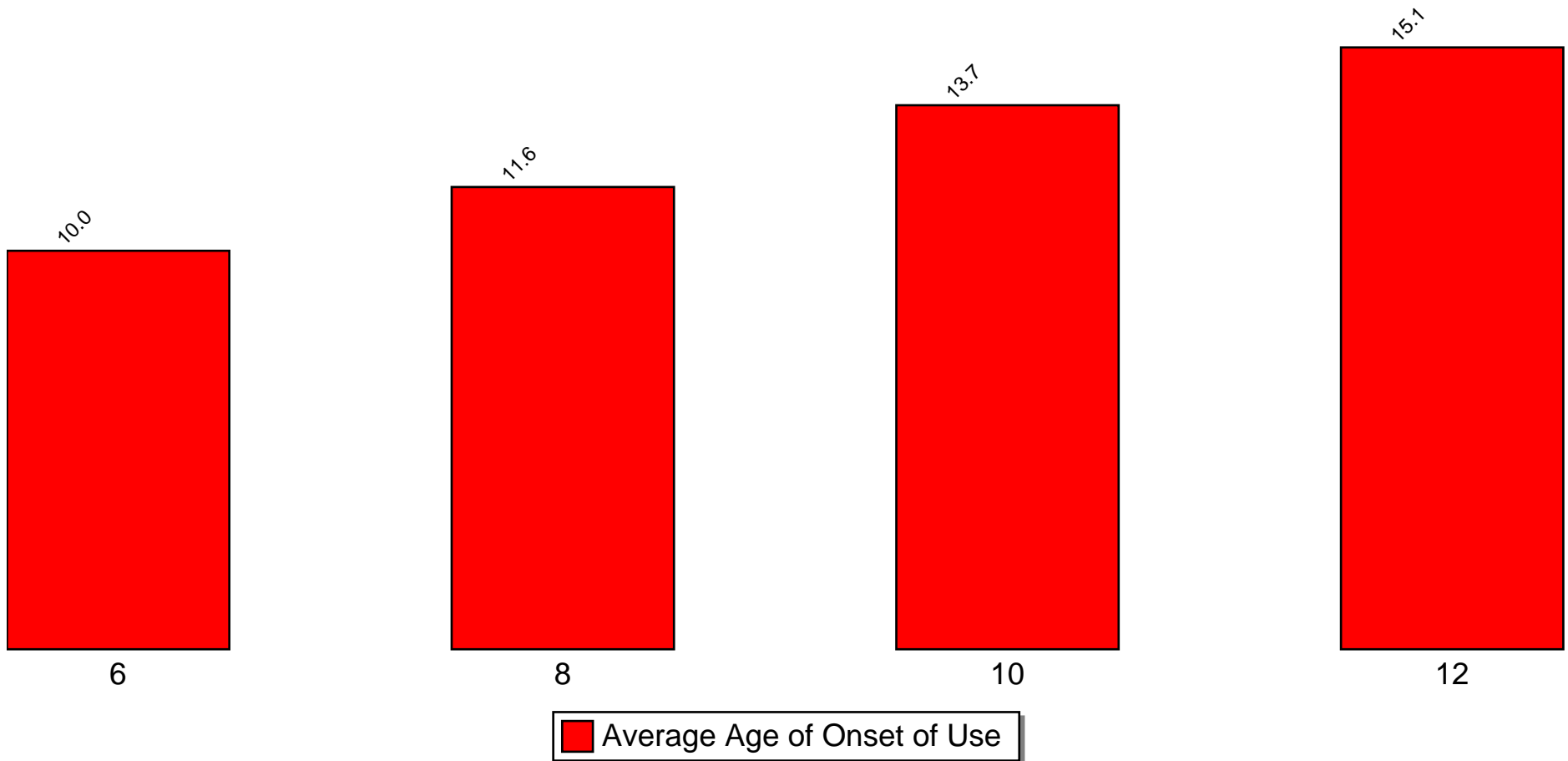
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Meth



Source: Pride Surveys

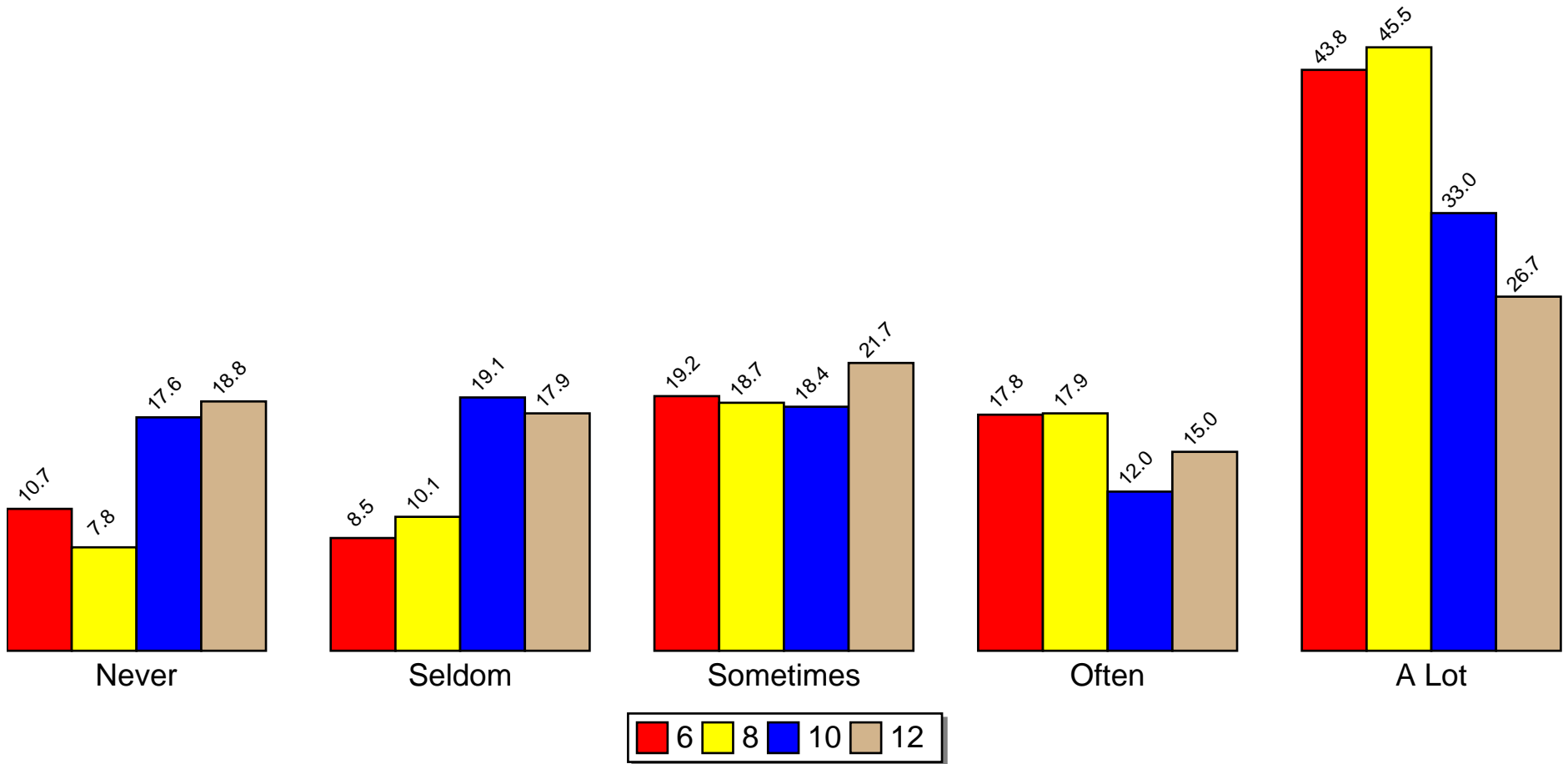
Average Age of Onset of Use of Other Illegal Drugs



Source: Pride Surveys

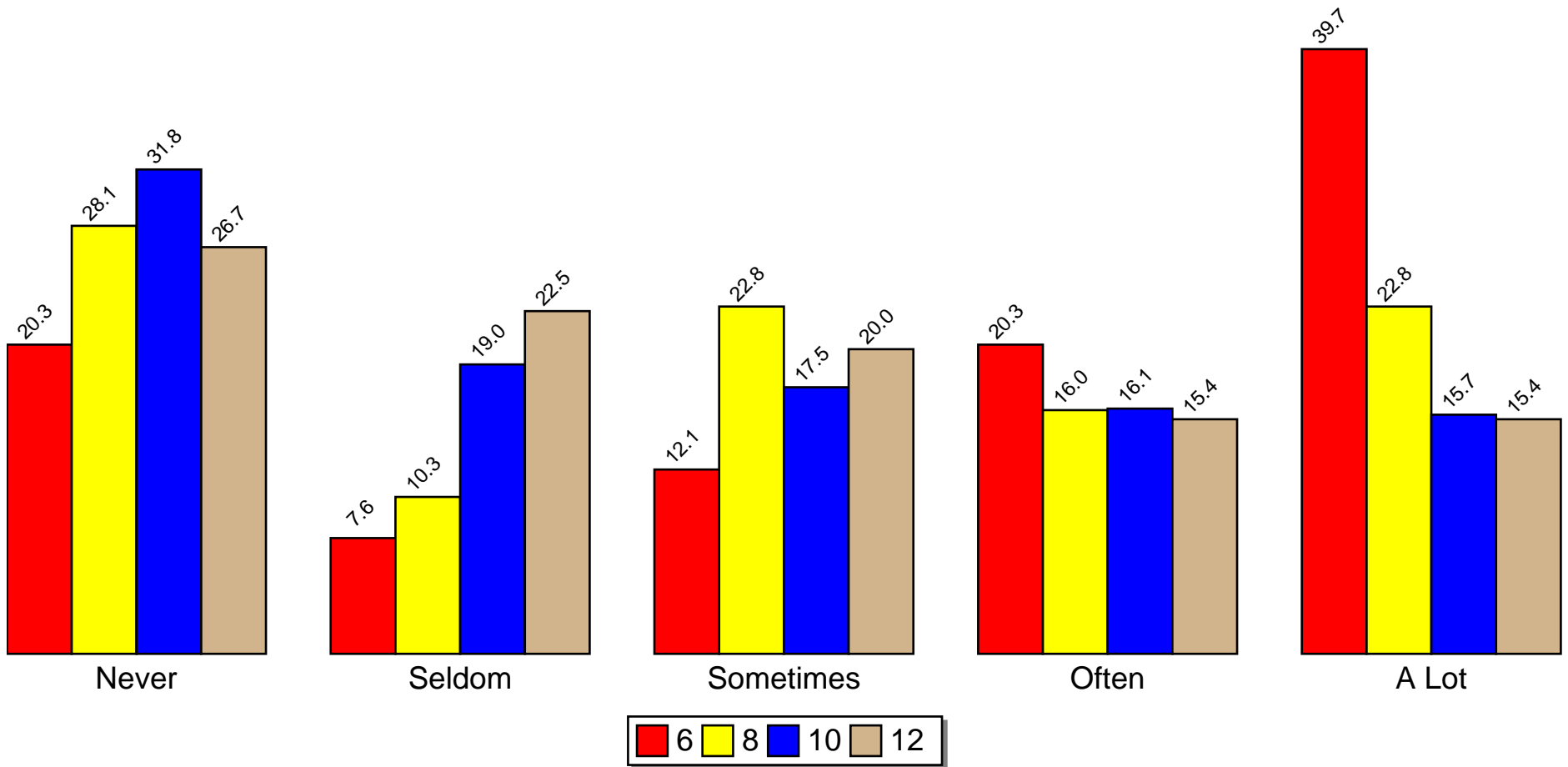
3.6 Student Information

Attend Church or Synagogue



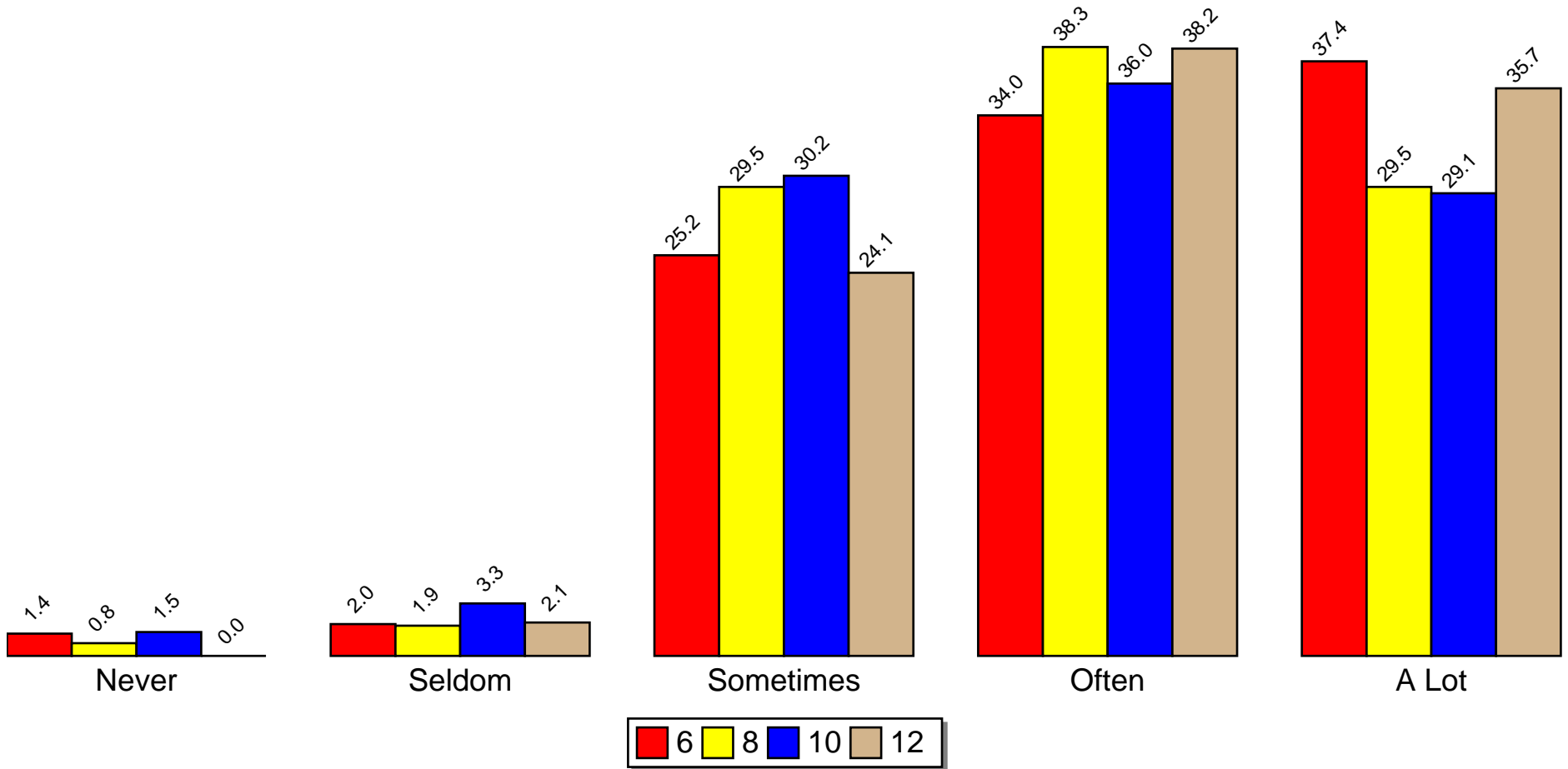
Source: Pride Surveys

Take Part in Community Activities



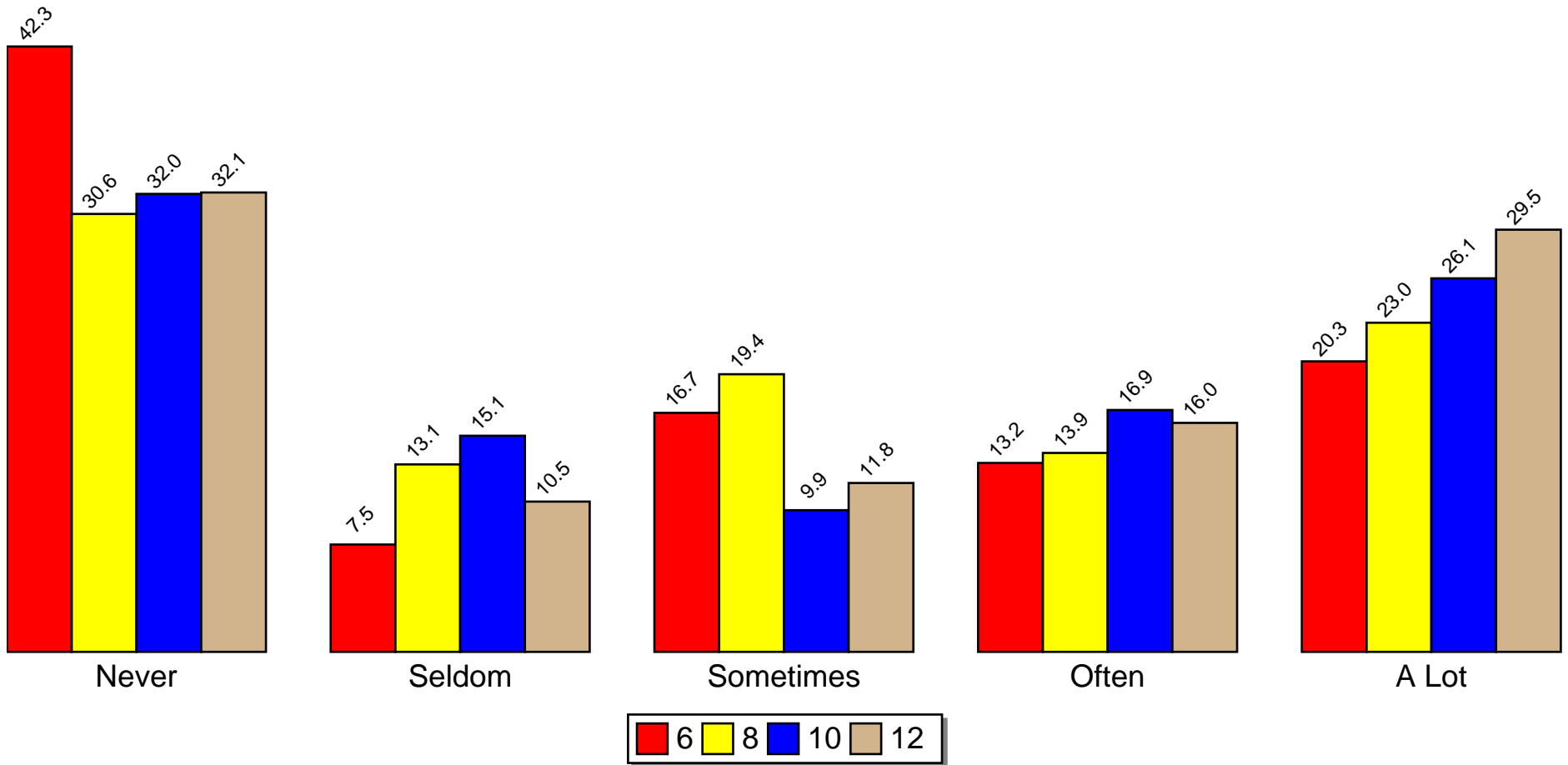
Source: Pride Surveys

Make Good Grades



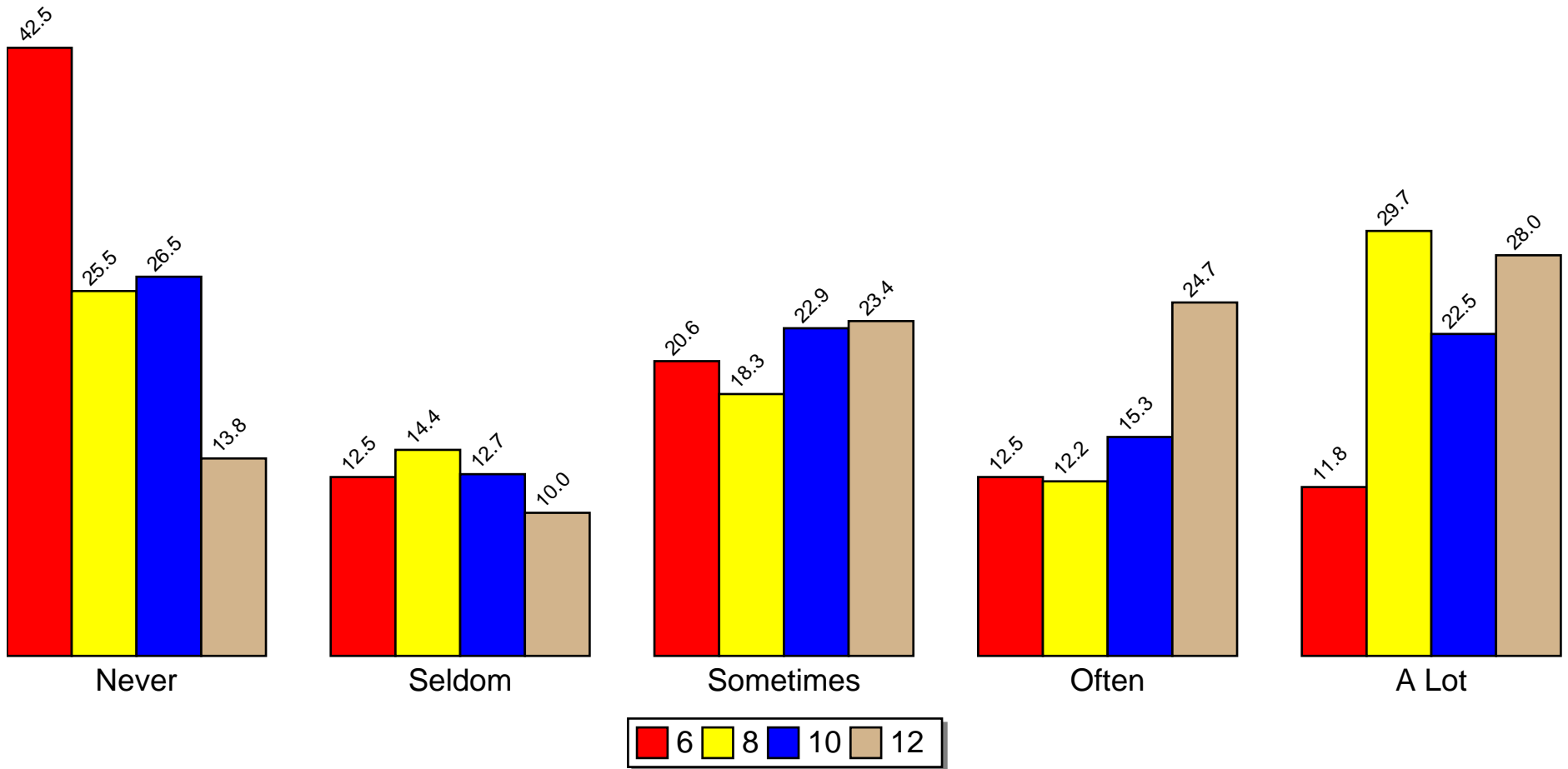
Source: Pride Surveys

Take Part in Sports Teams



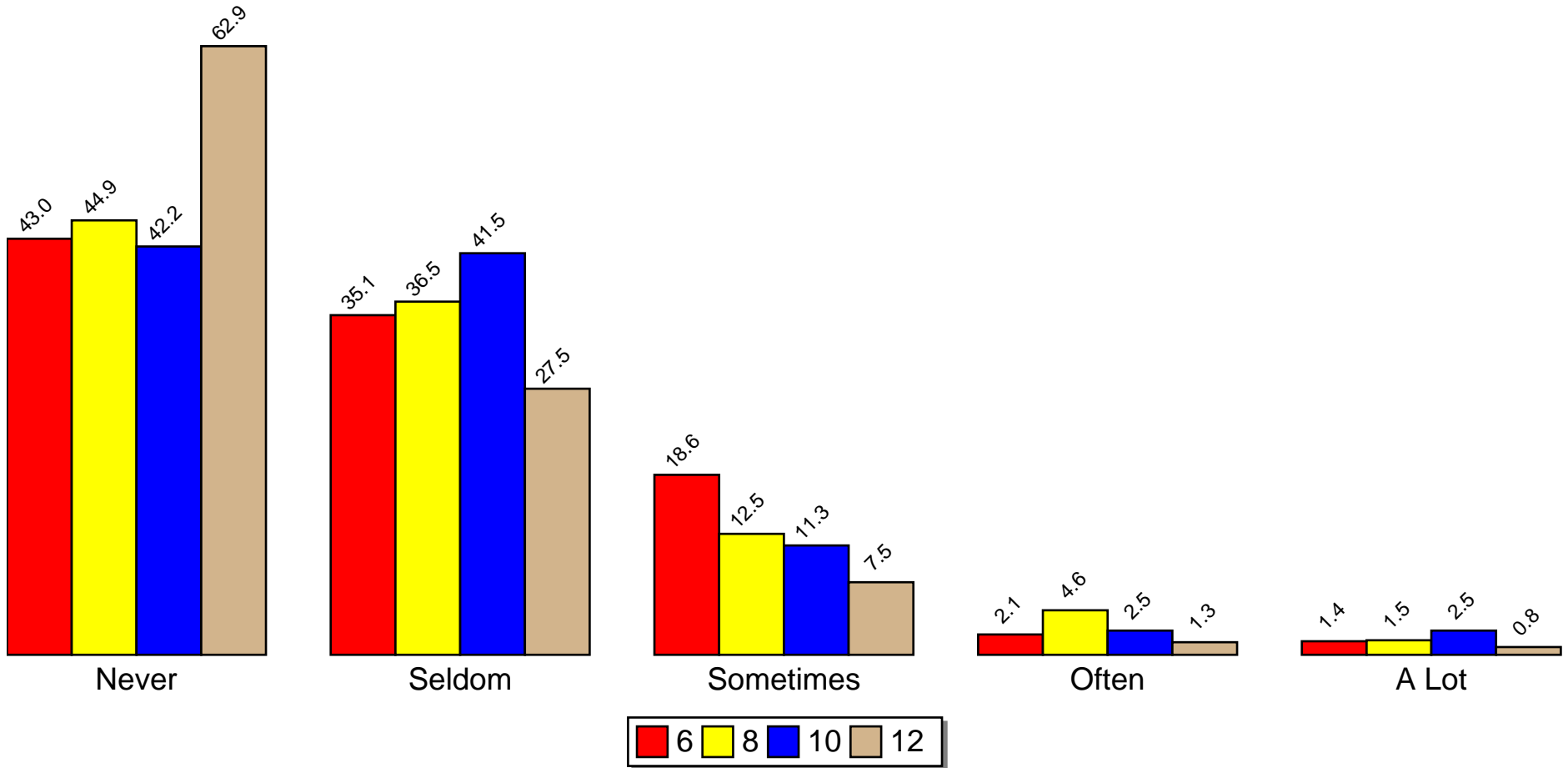
Source: Pride Surveys

Take Part in School Activities



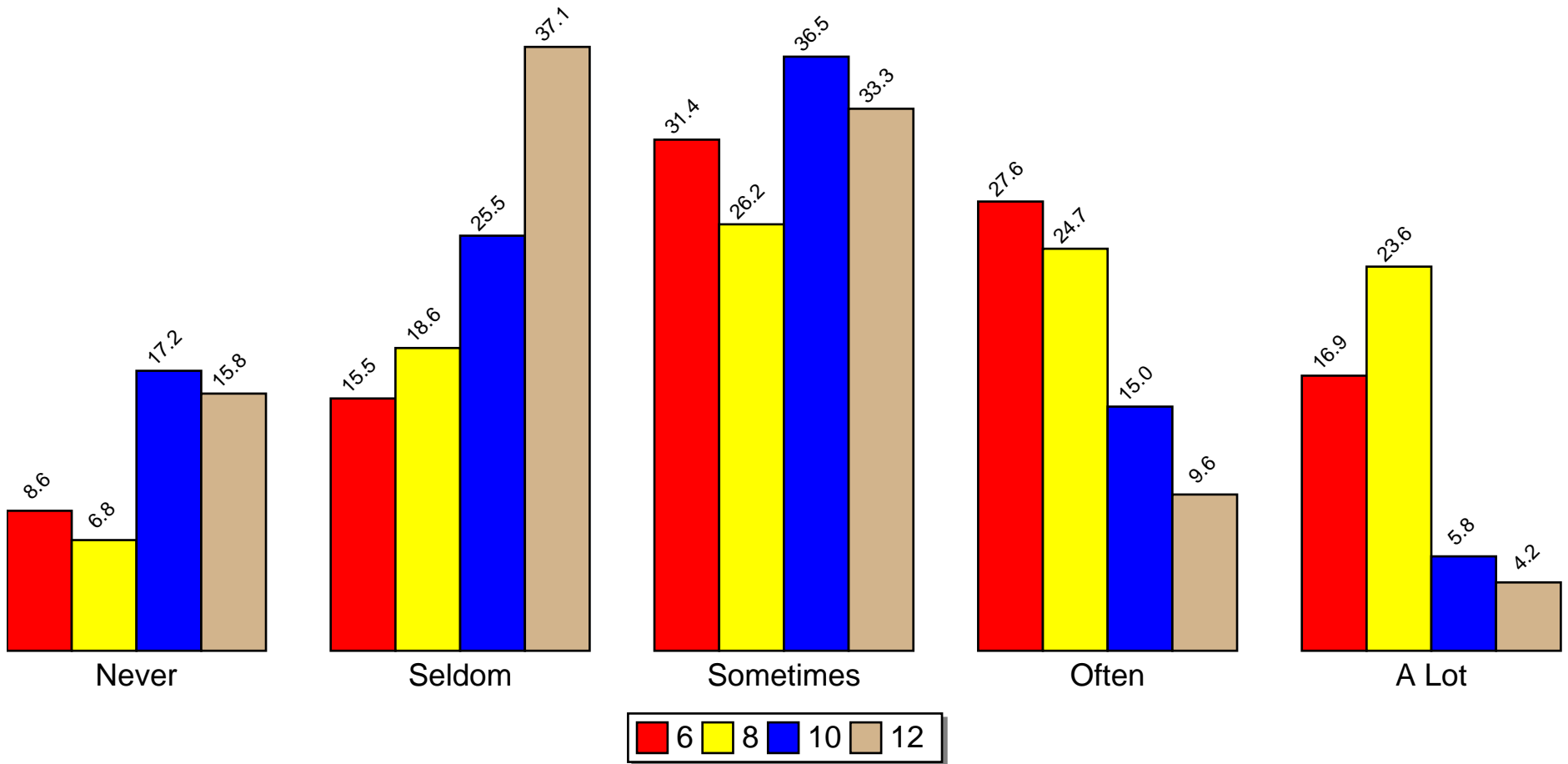
Source: Pride Surveys

Get in Trouble at School



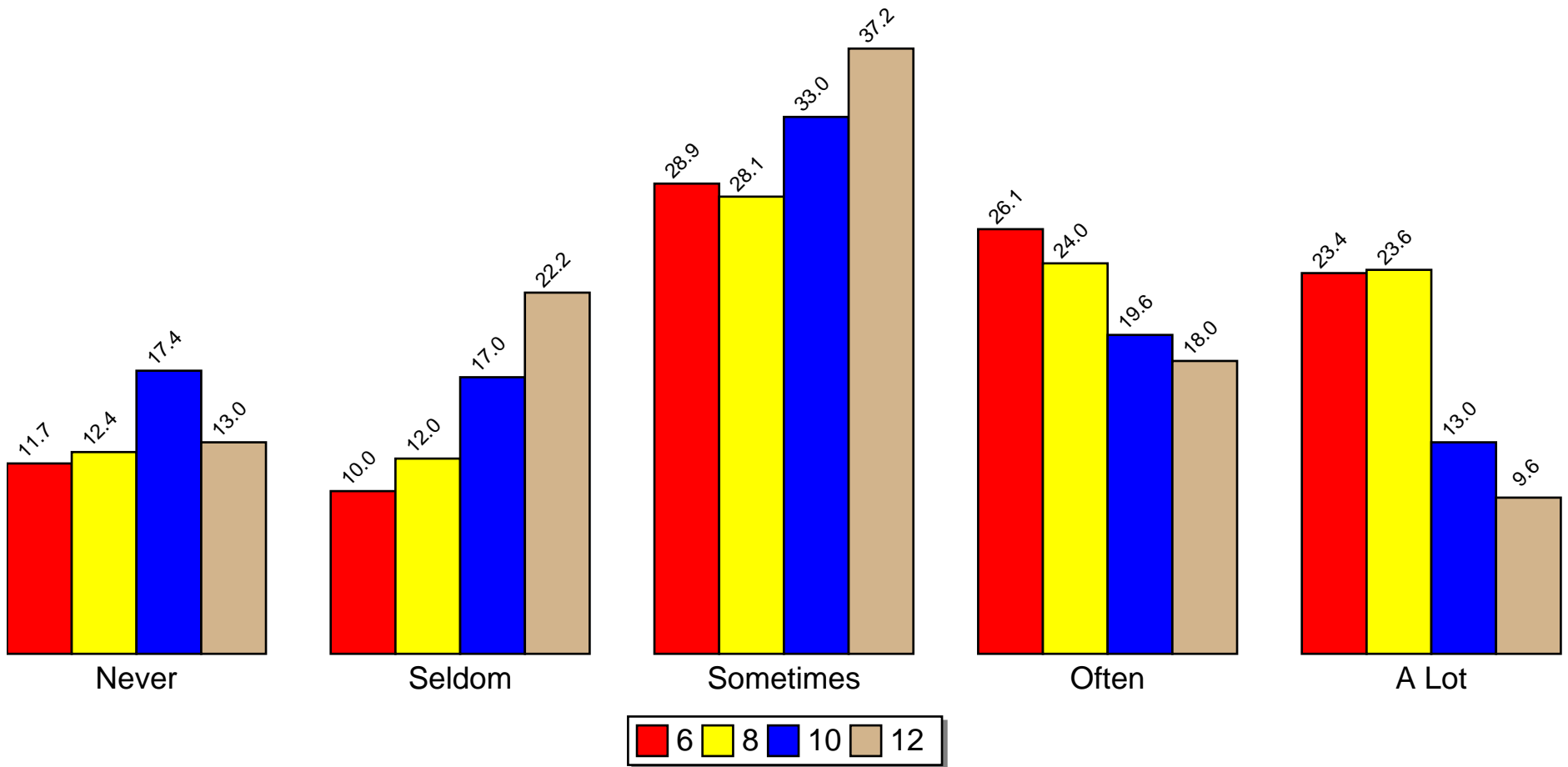
Source: Pride Surveys

Teachers Talk About the Dangers of Drugs



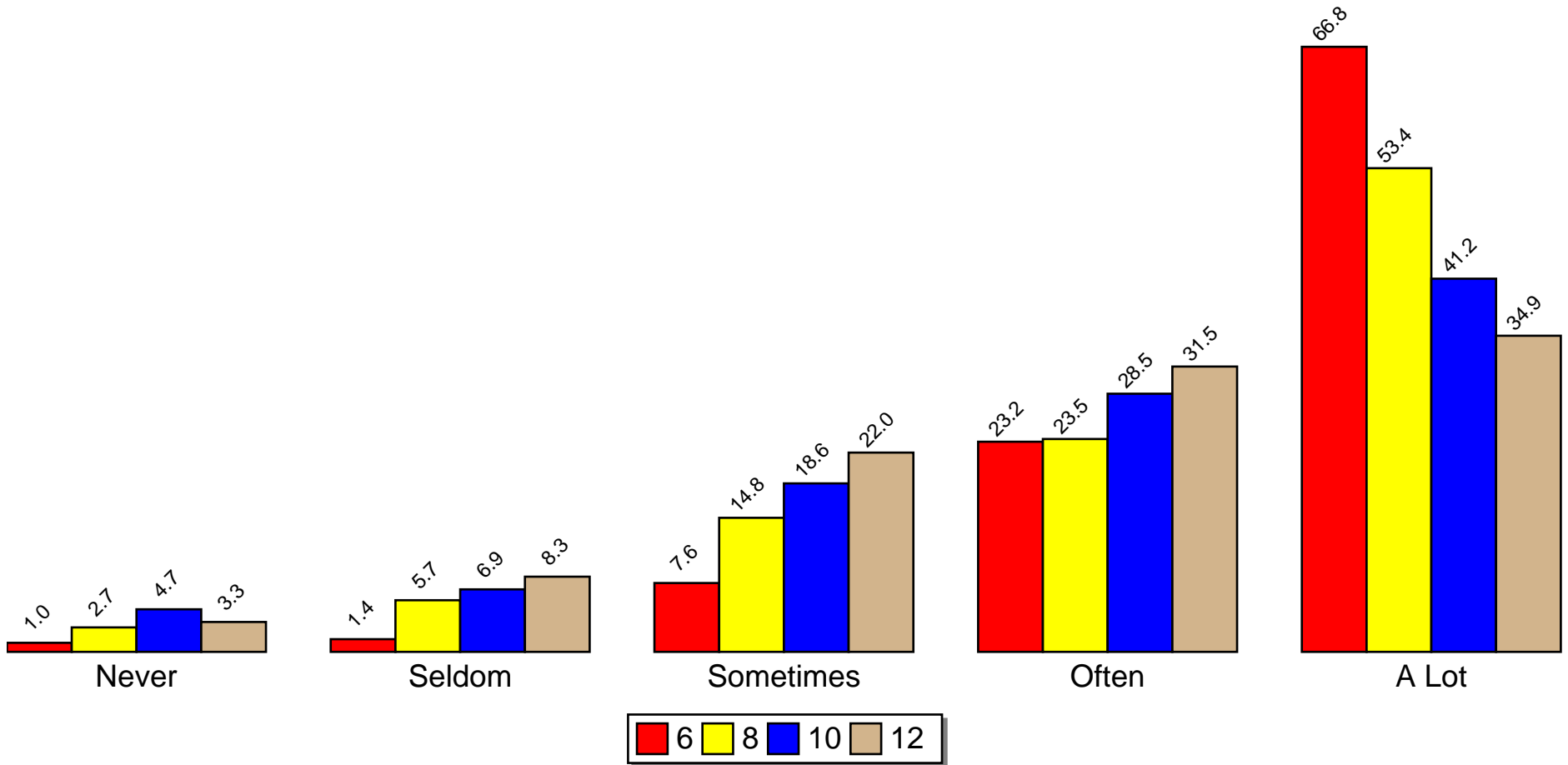
Source: Pride Surveys

Parents Talk About the Dangers of Drugs



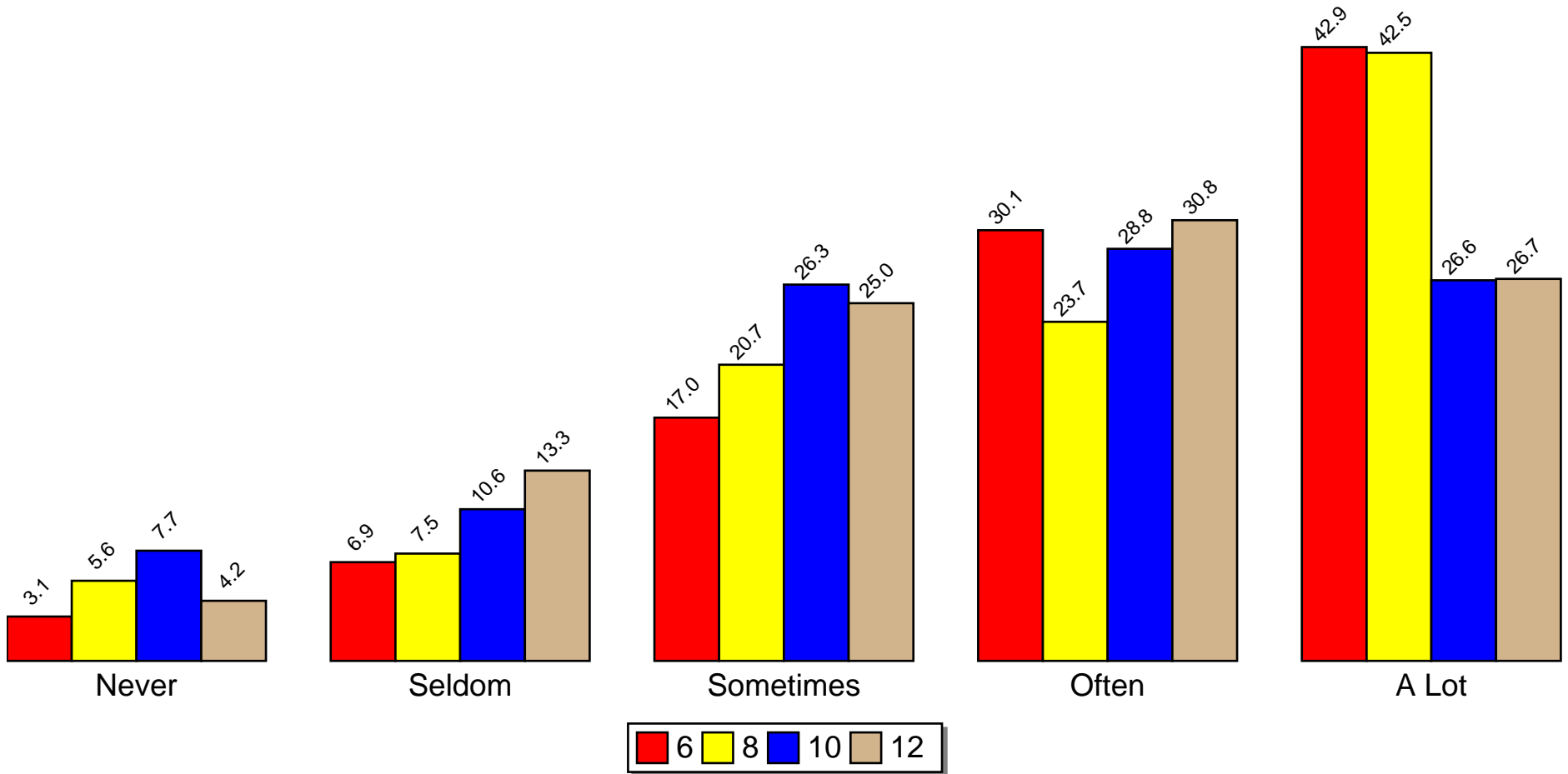
Source: Pride Surveys

Parents Set Clear Rules



Source: Pride Surveys

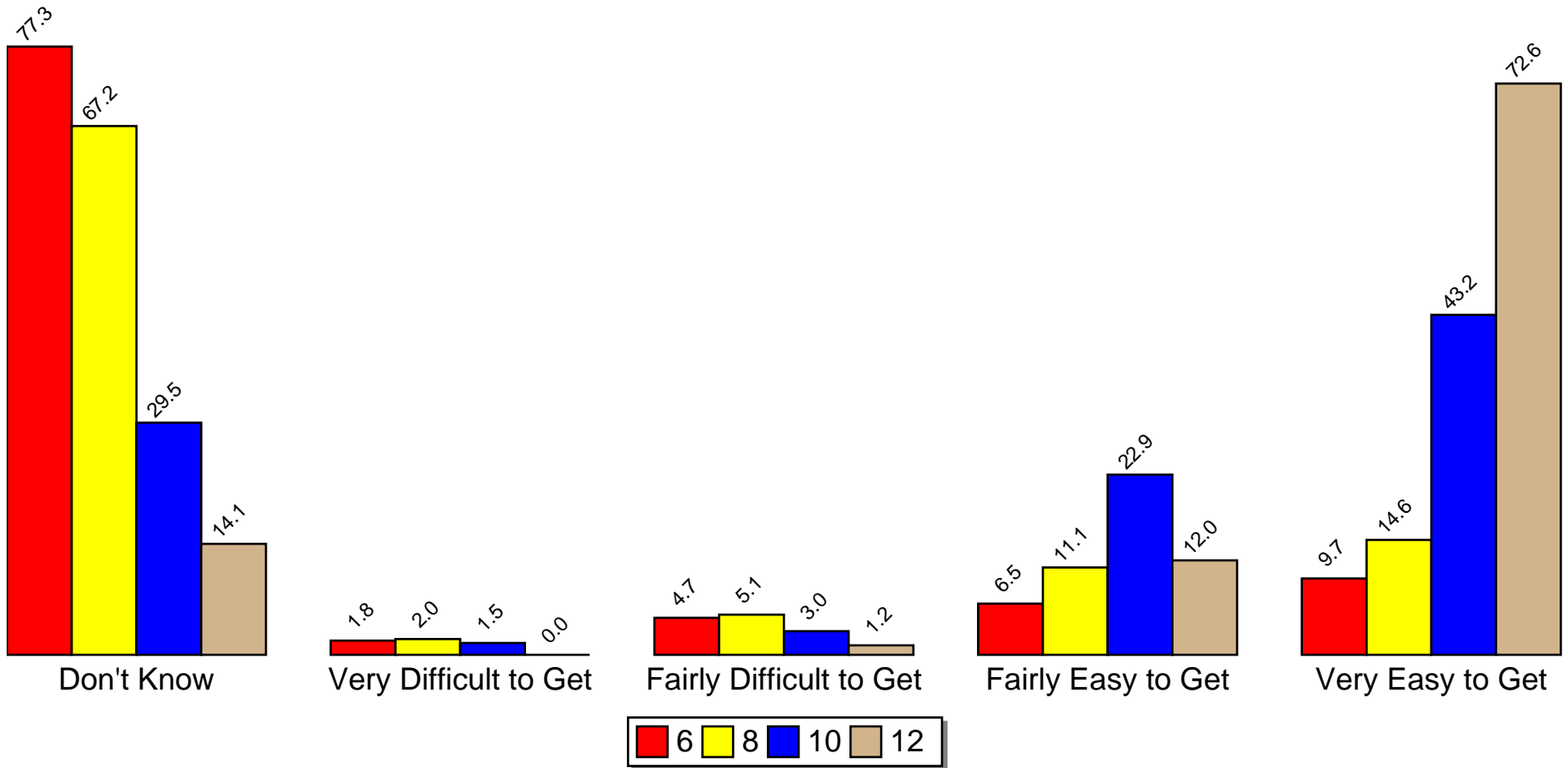
Parents Punish for Breaking Rules



Source: Pride Surveys

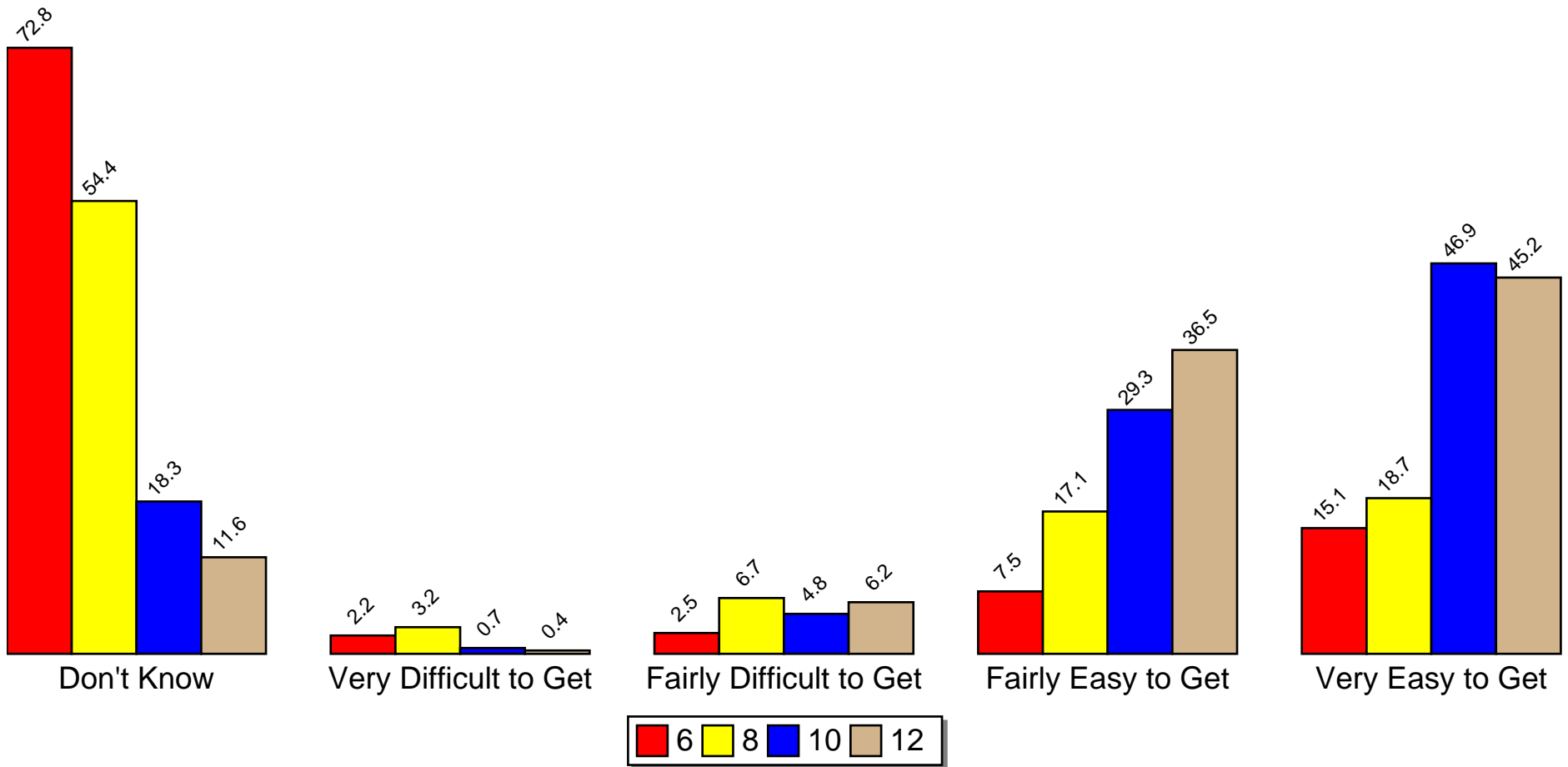
3.7 Availability

Availability -- Any Tobacco



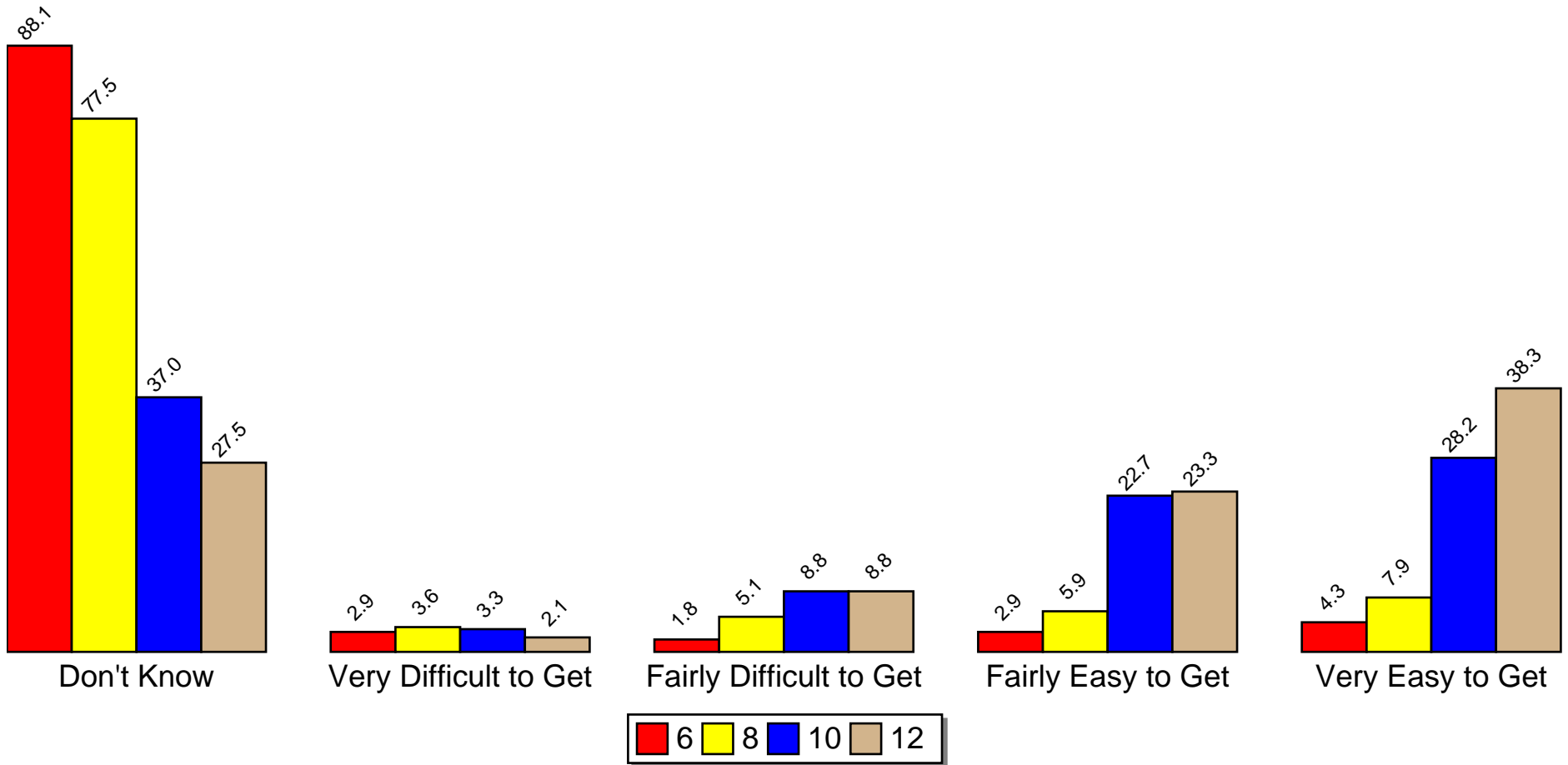
Source: Pride Surveys

Availability -- Any Alcohol



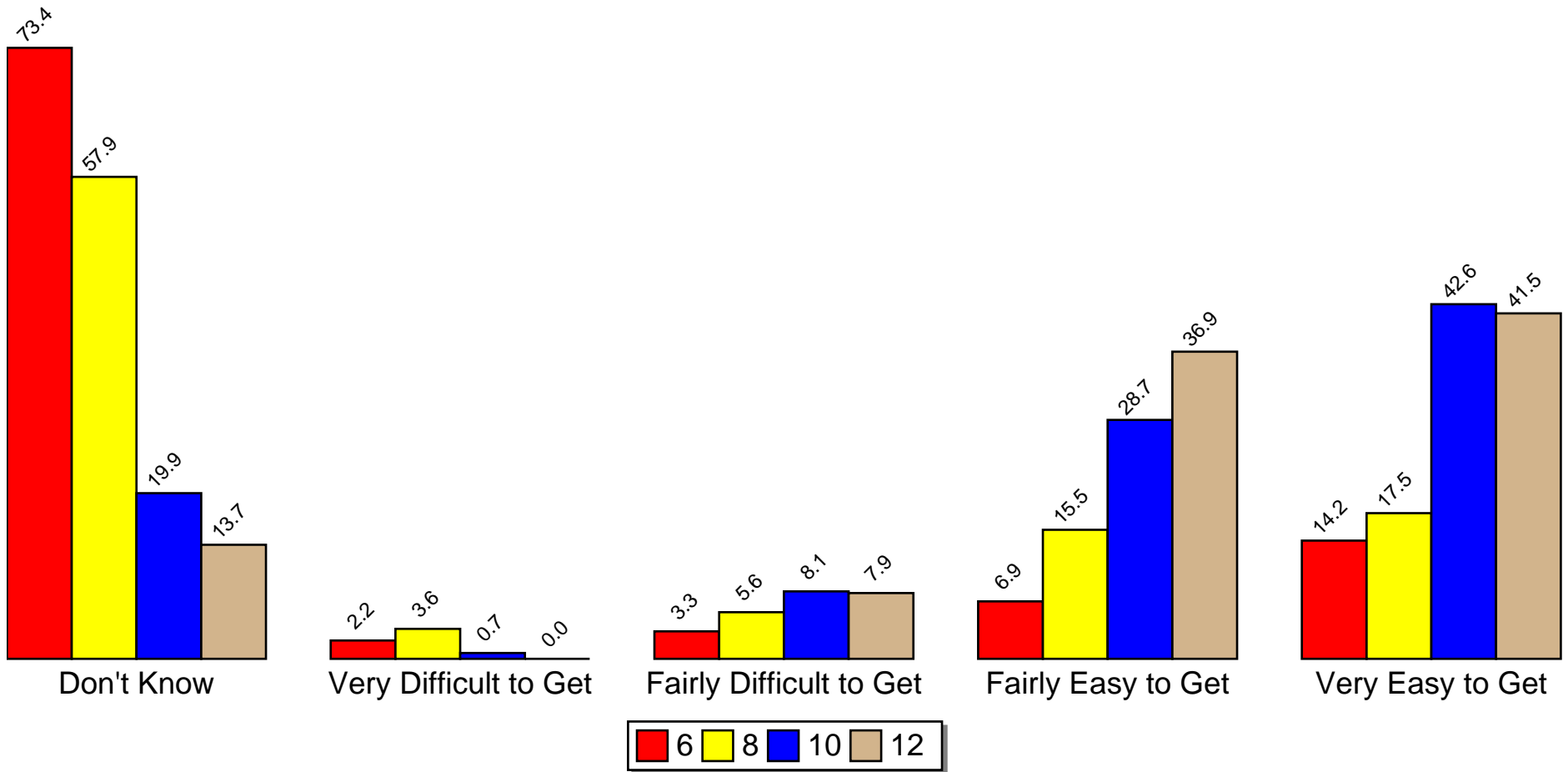
Source: Pride Surveys

Availability -- Any Illicit Drug



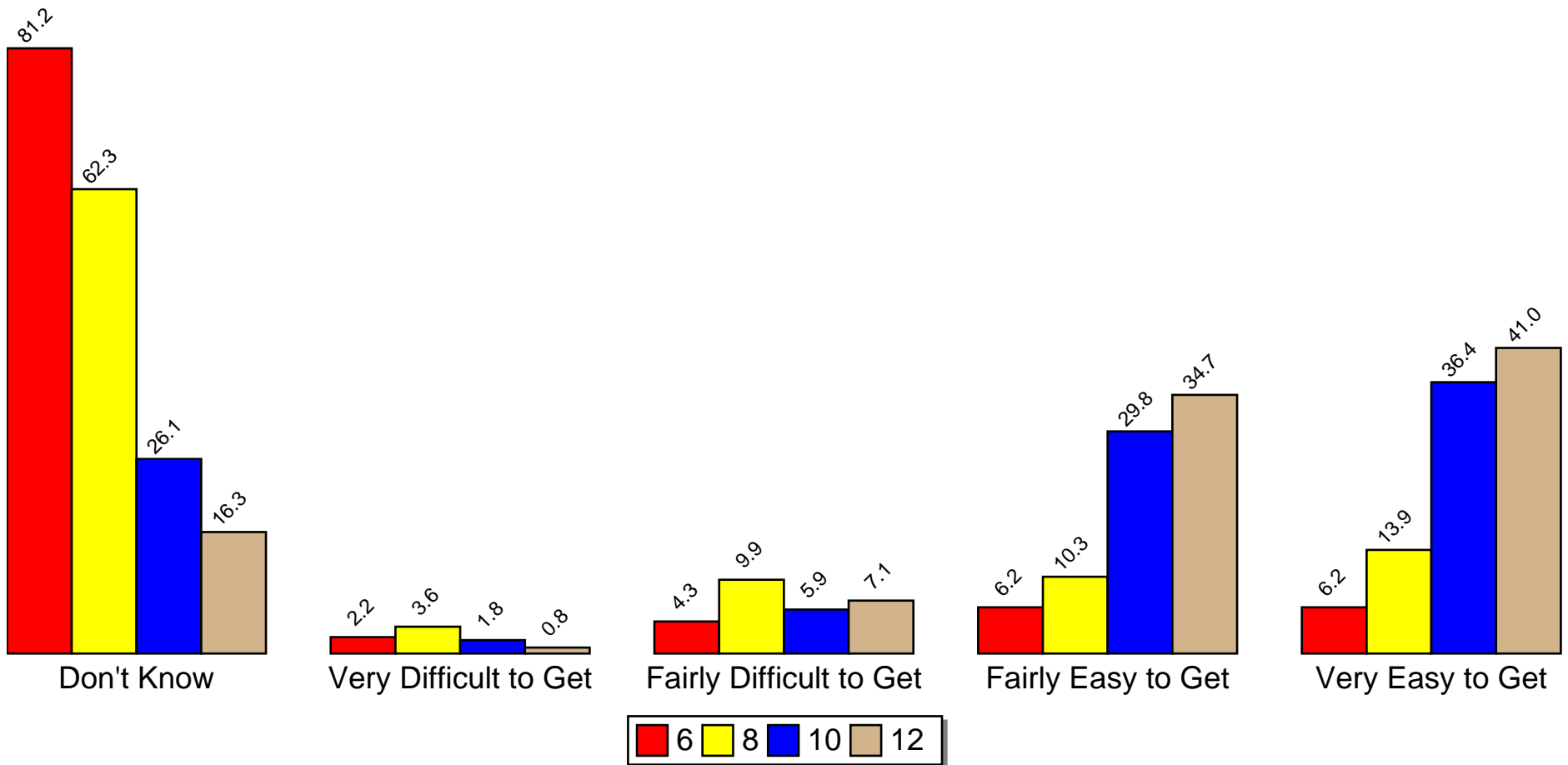
Source: Pride Surveys

Availability -- Beer



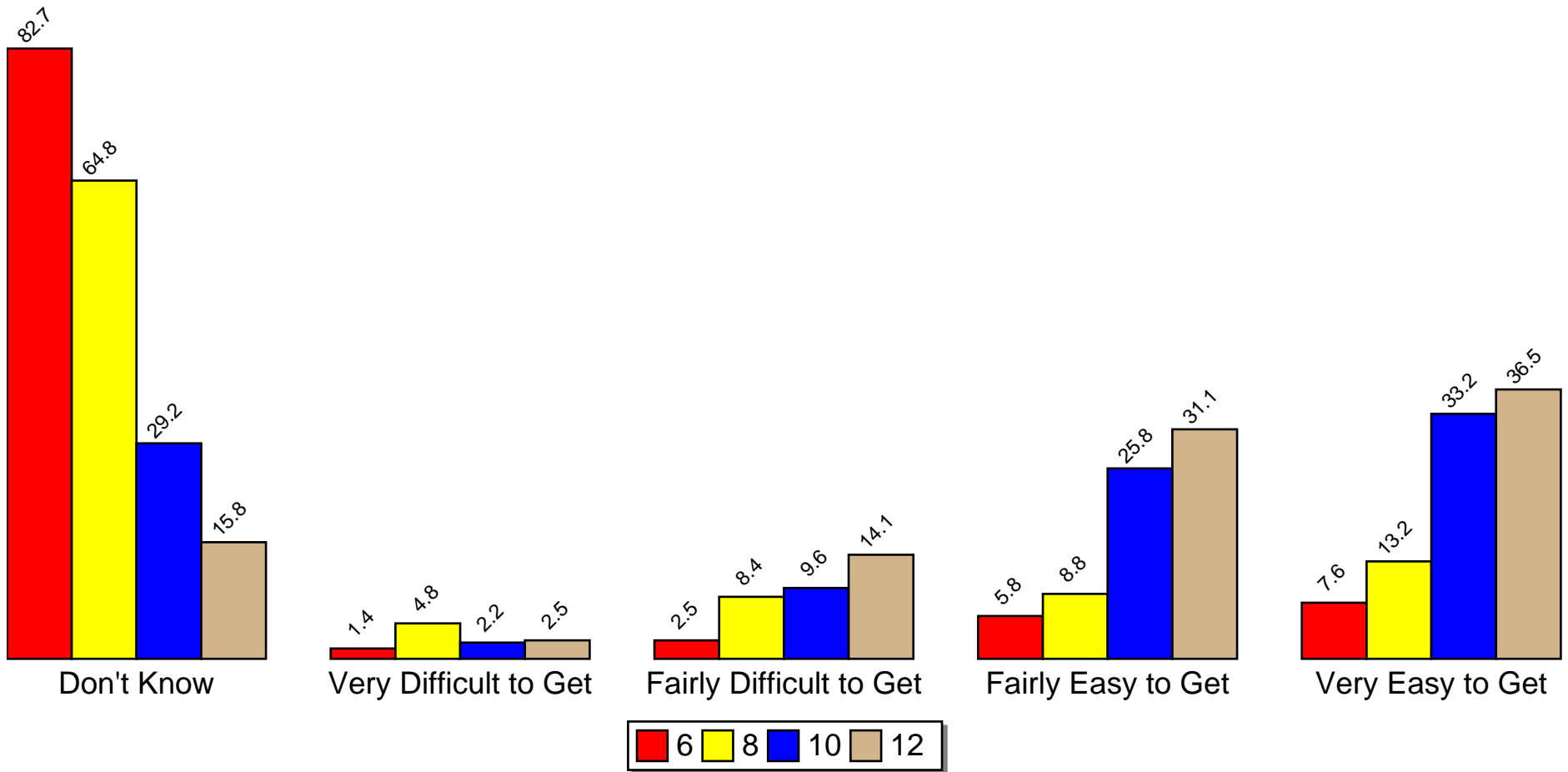
Source: Pride Surveys

Availability -- Coolers, Breezers, etc.



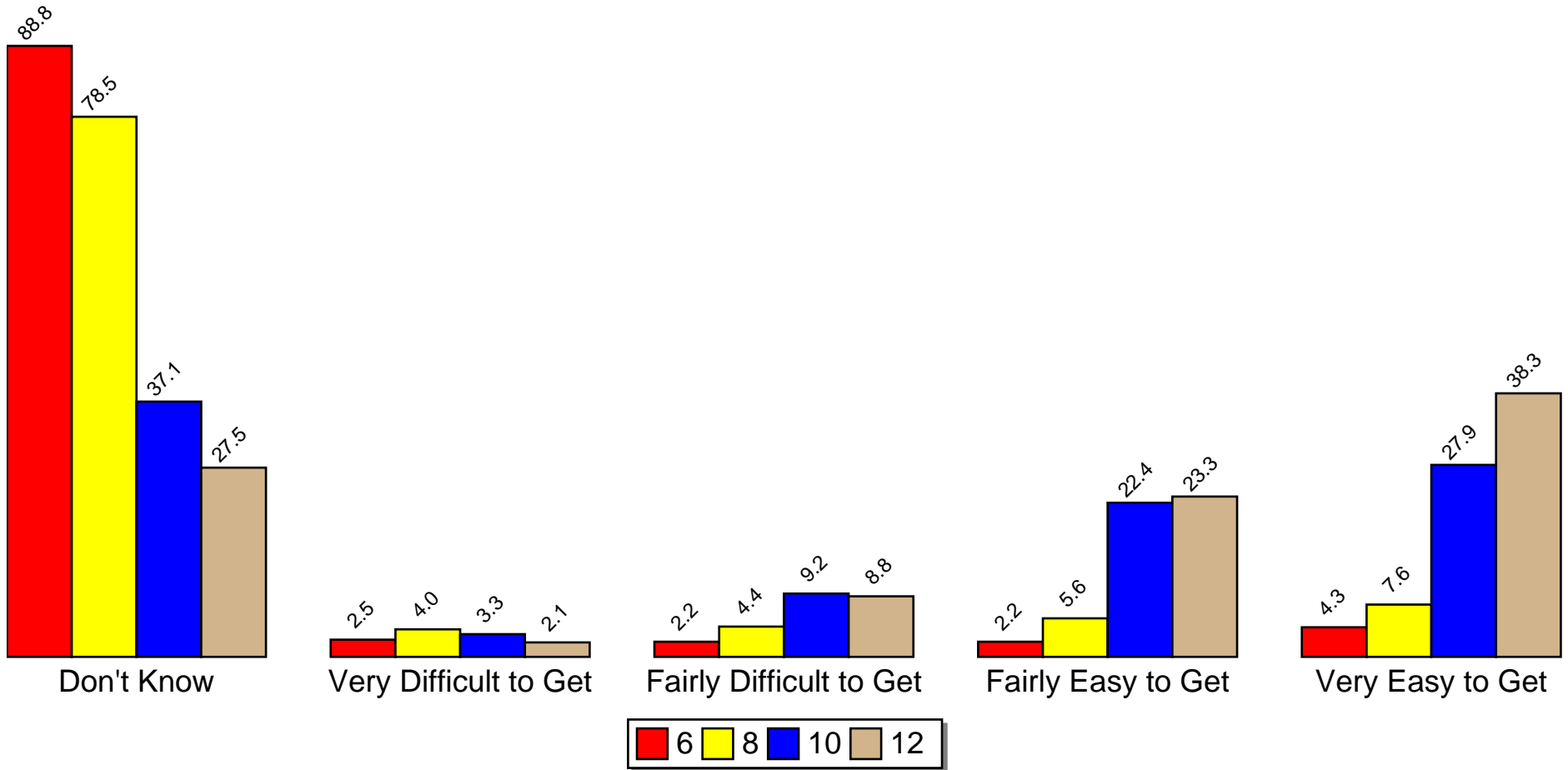
Source: Pride Surveys

Availability -- Liquor



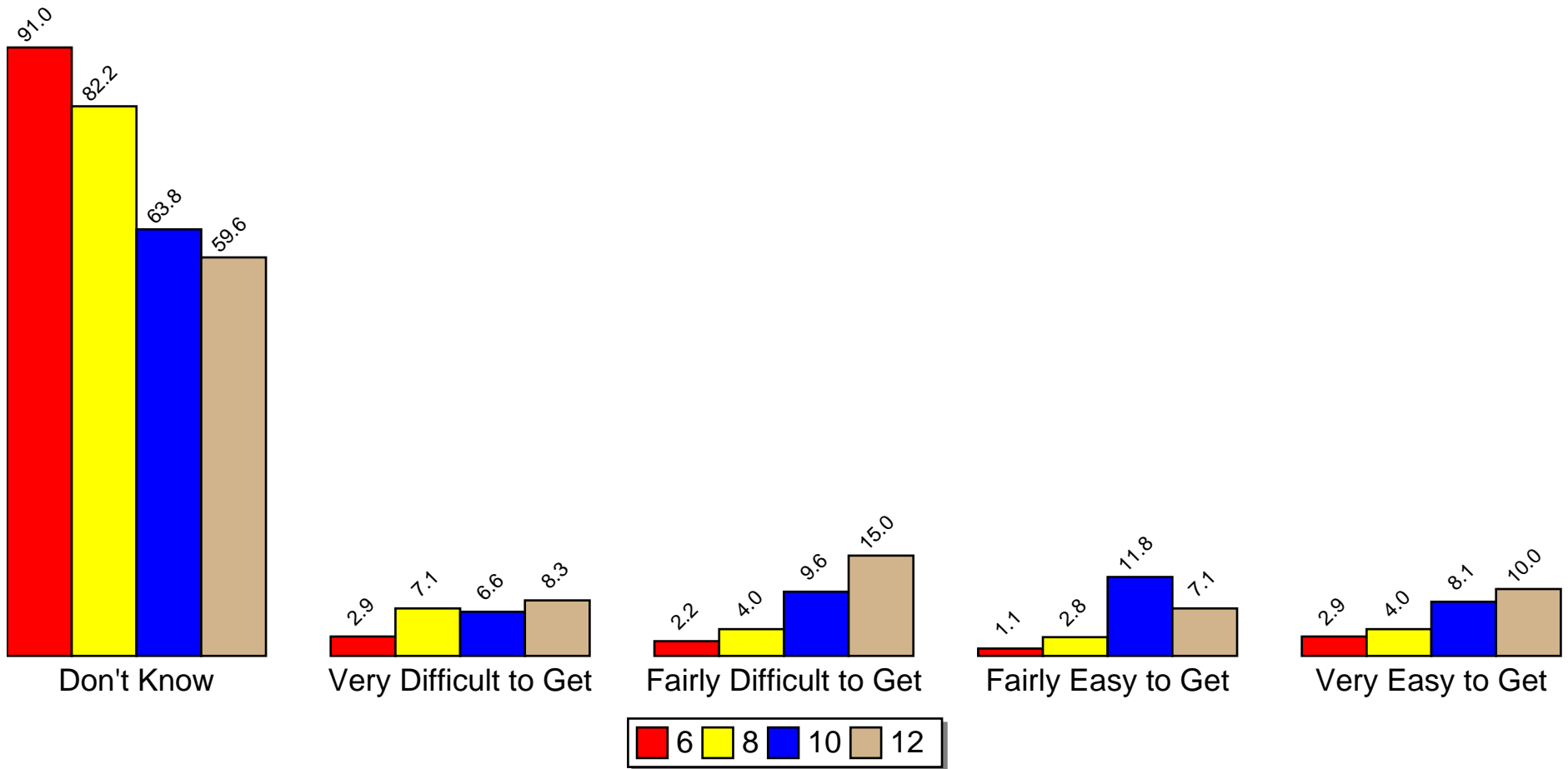
Source: Pride Surveys

Availability -- Marijuana



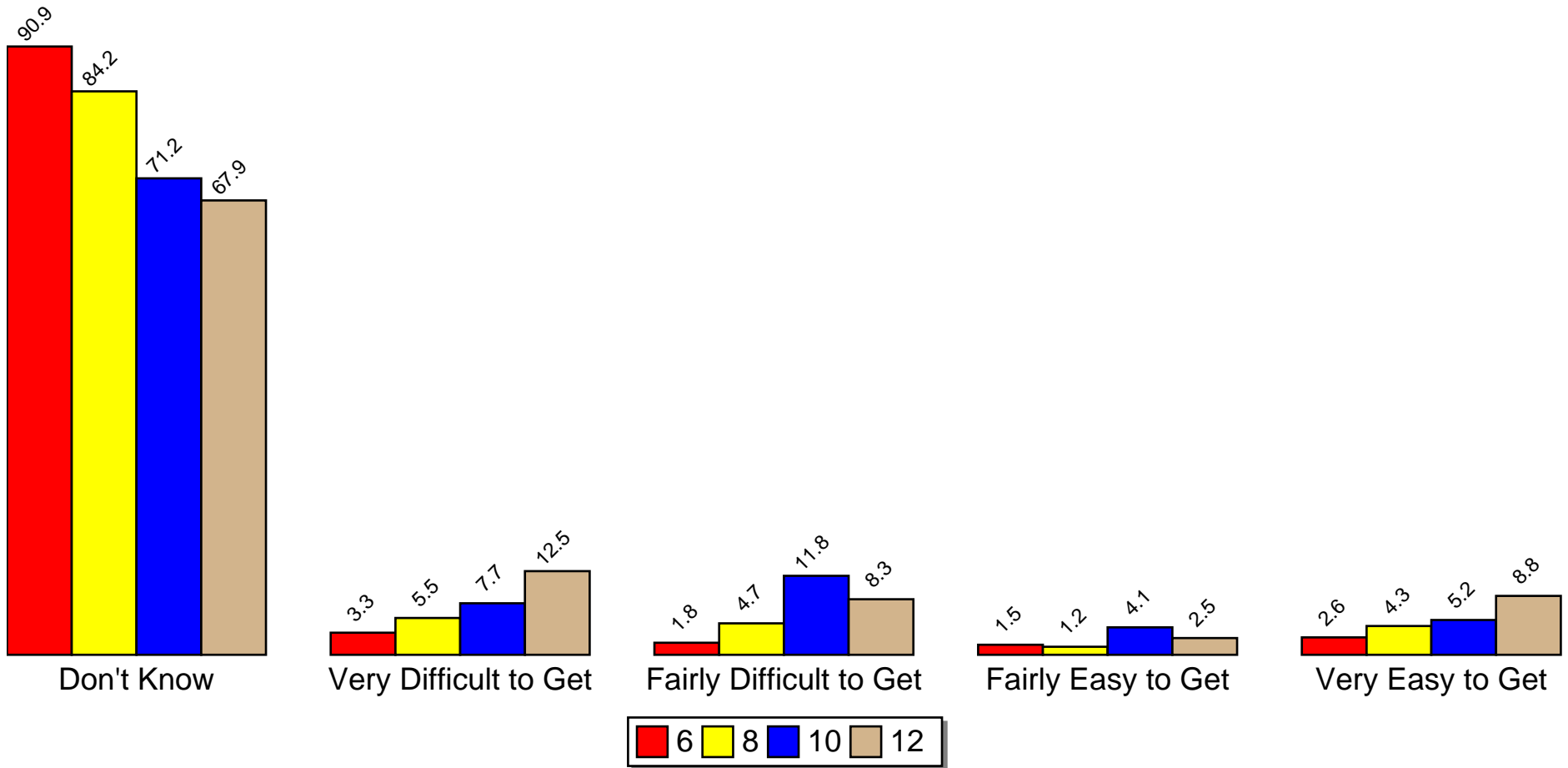
Source: Pride Surveys

Availability -- Cocaine



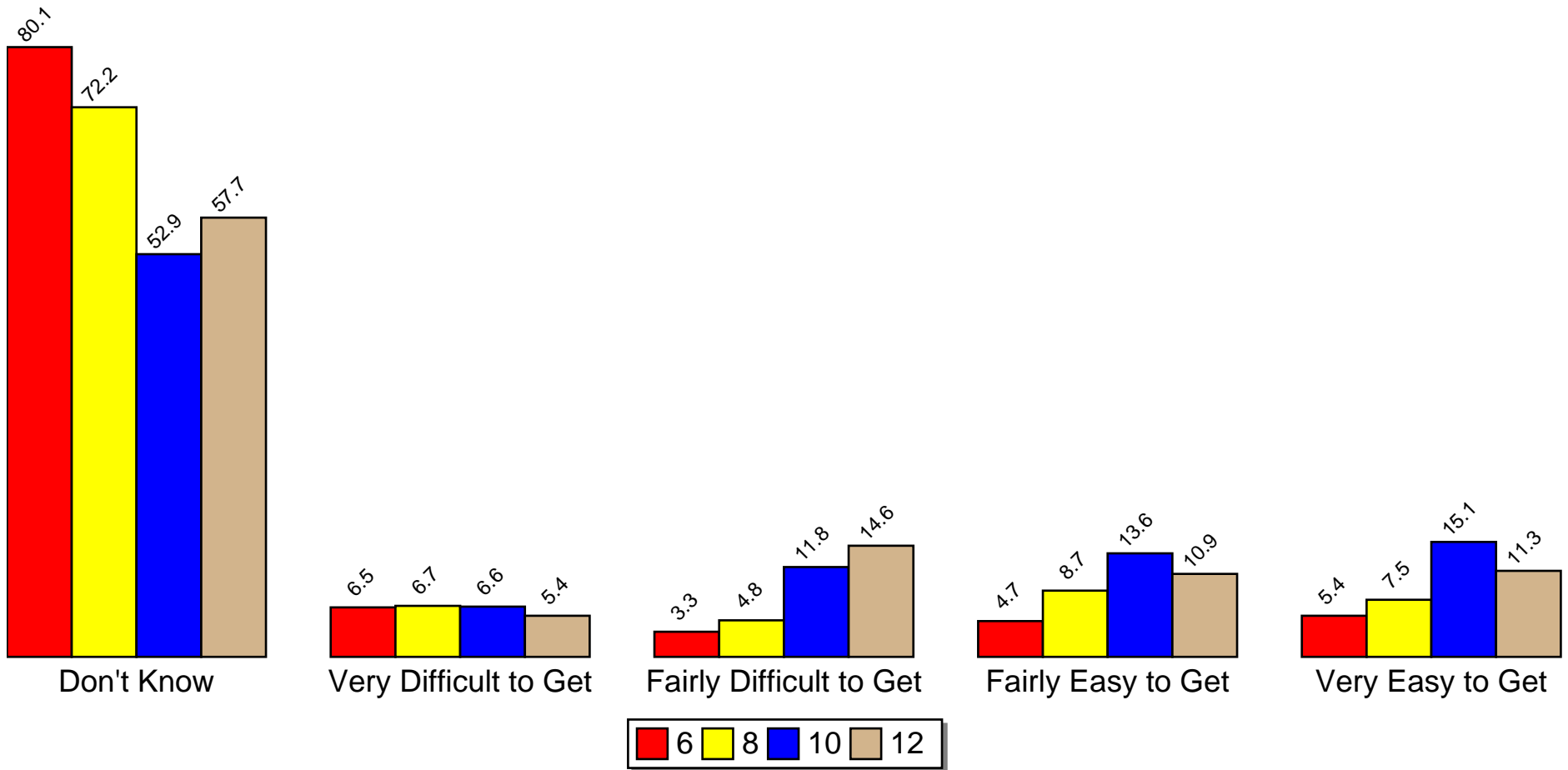
Source: Pride Surveys

Availability -- Meth



Source: Pride Surveys

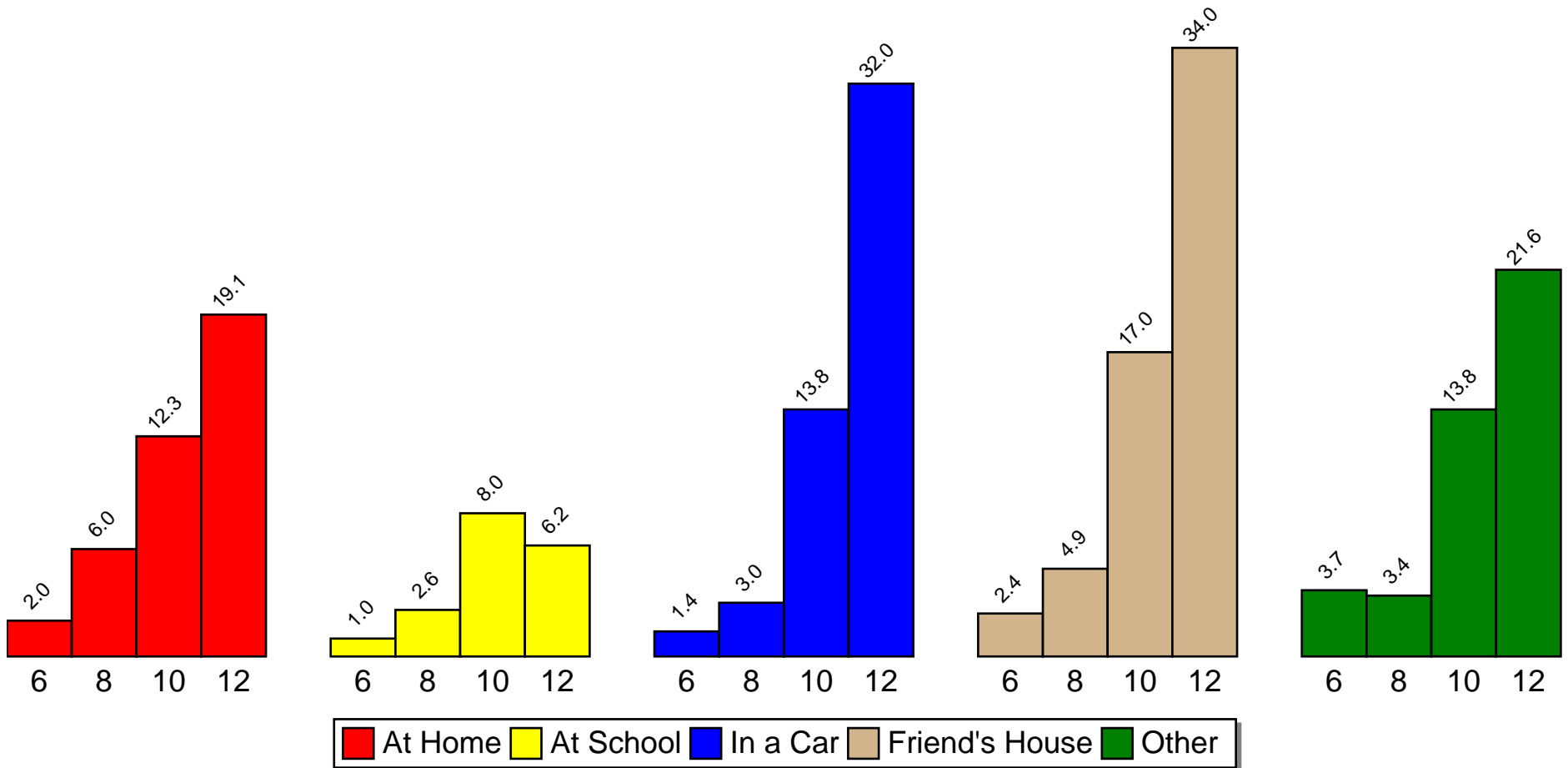
Availability -- A Gun



Source: Pride Surveys

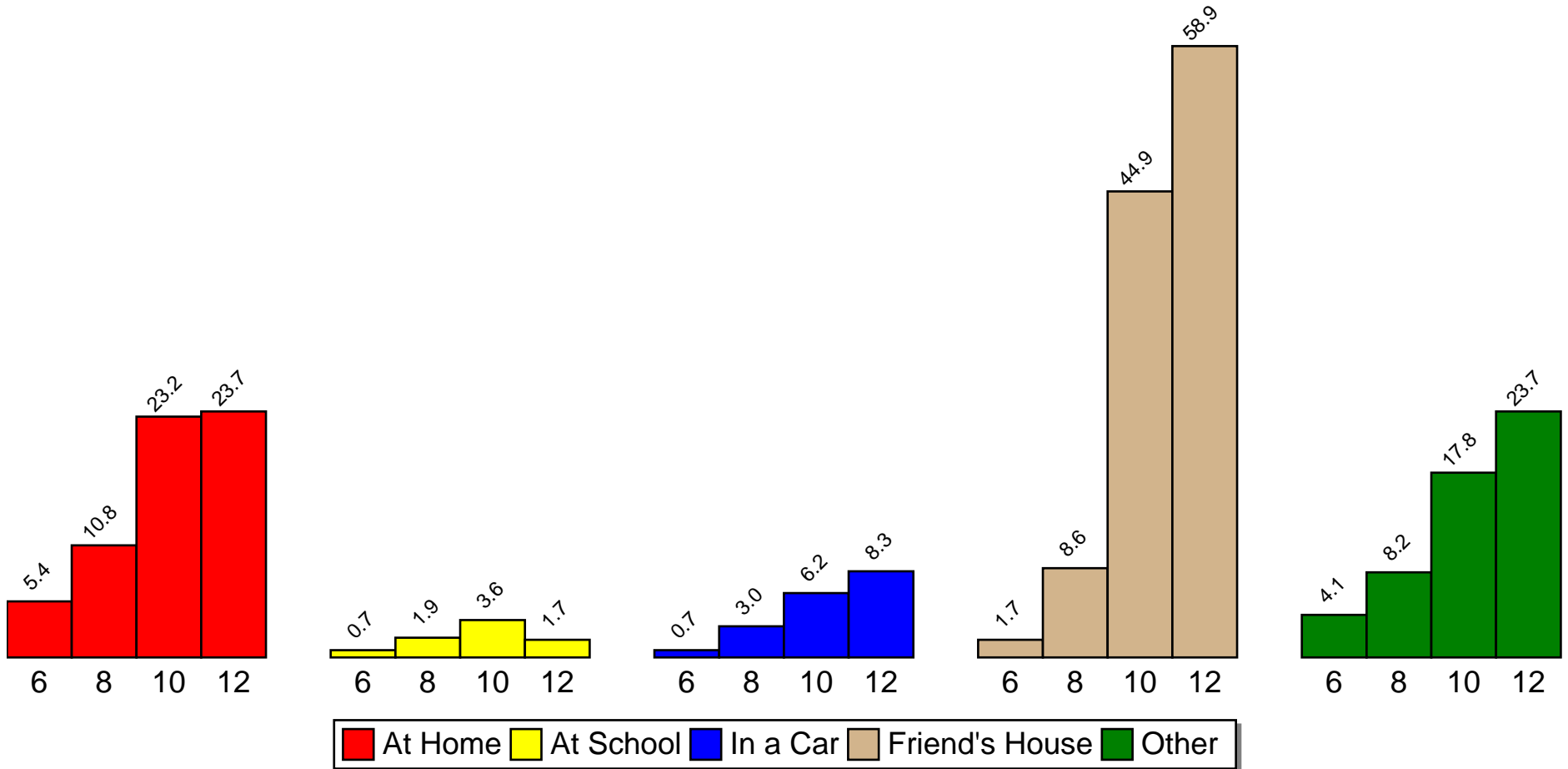
3.8 Where Do You Use

Where Do You Use Any Tobacco



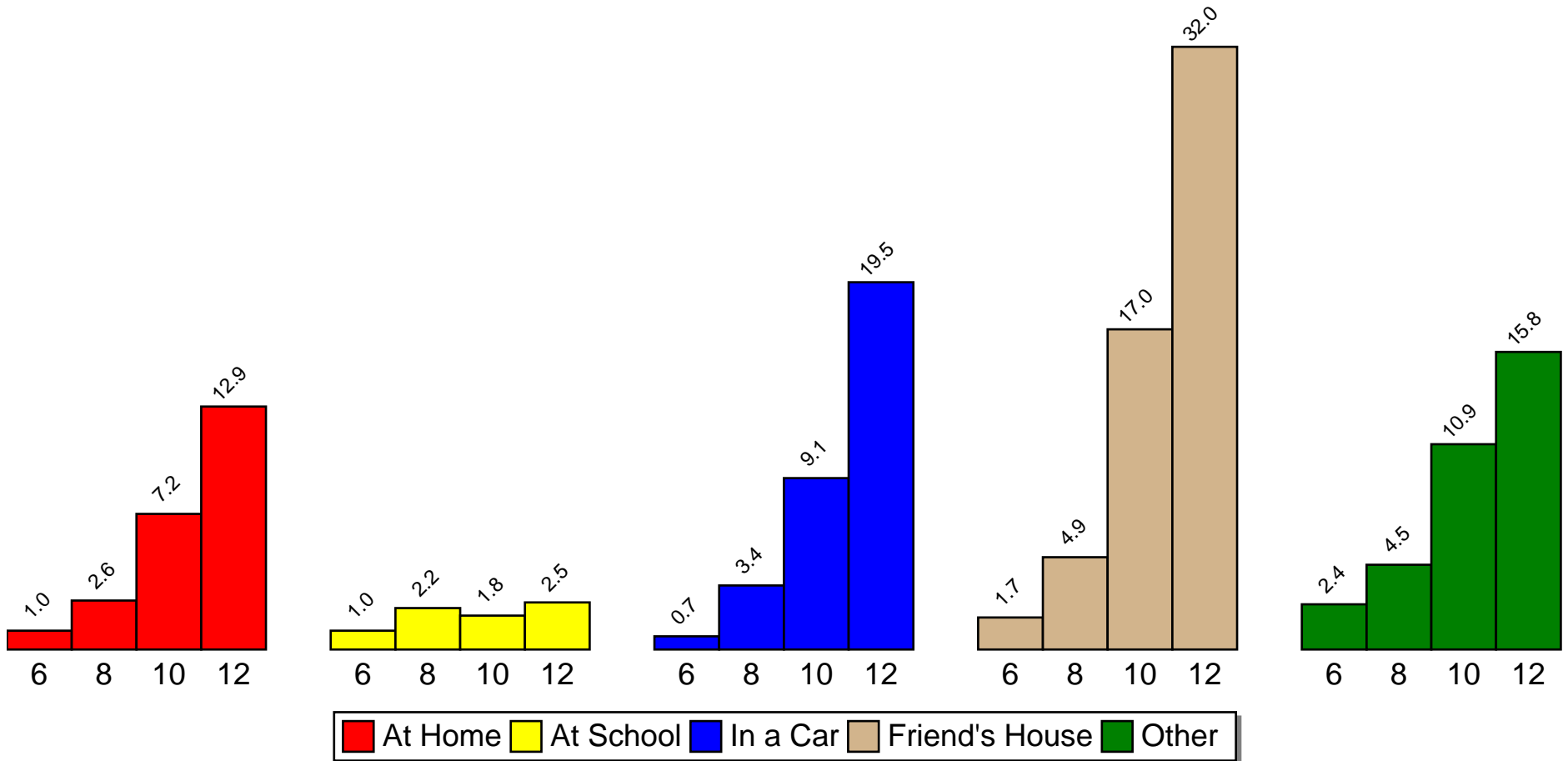
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Any Alcohol



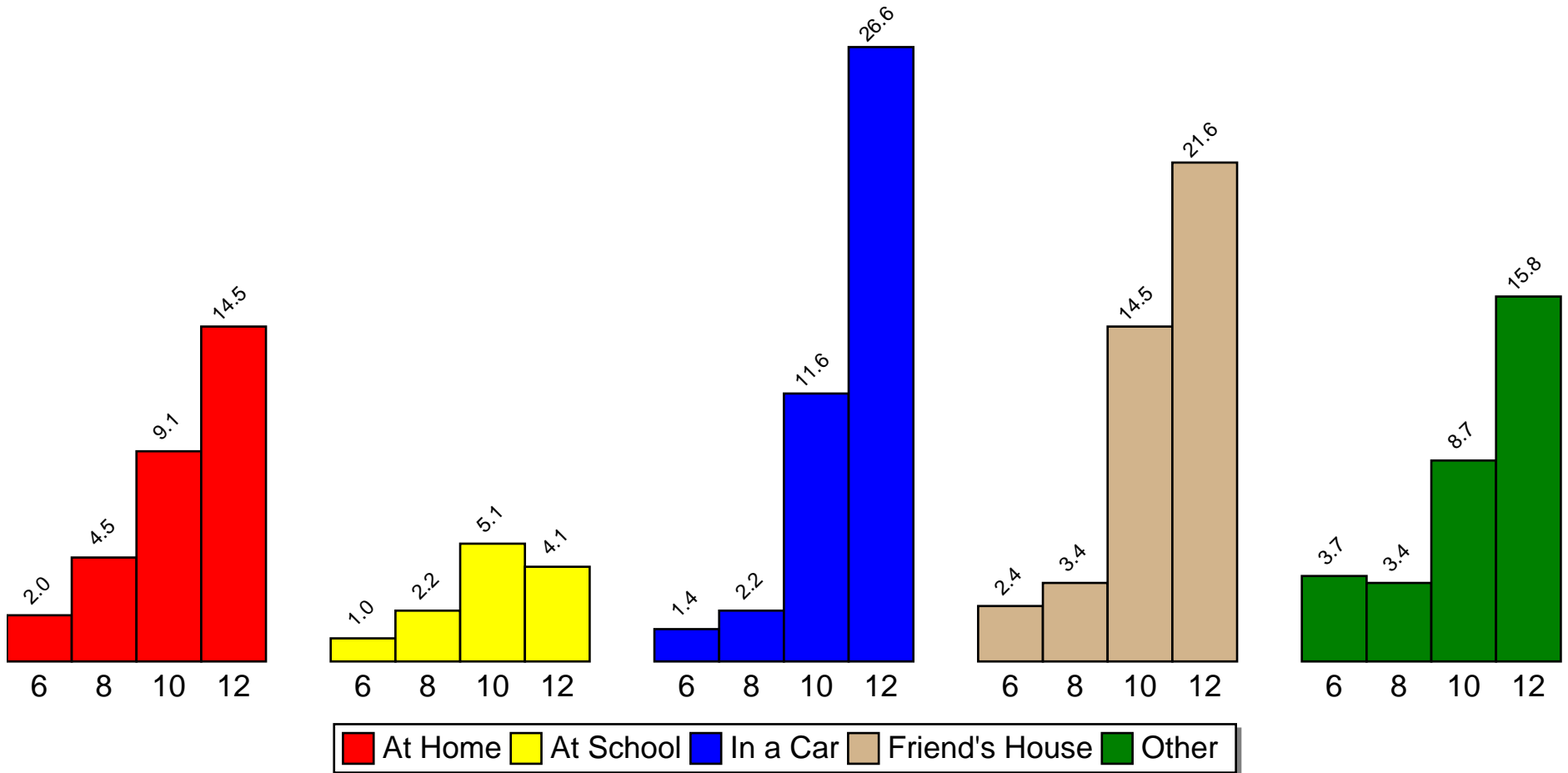
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Any Illicit Drug



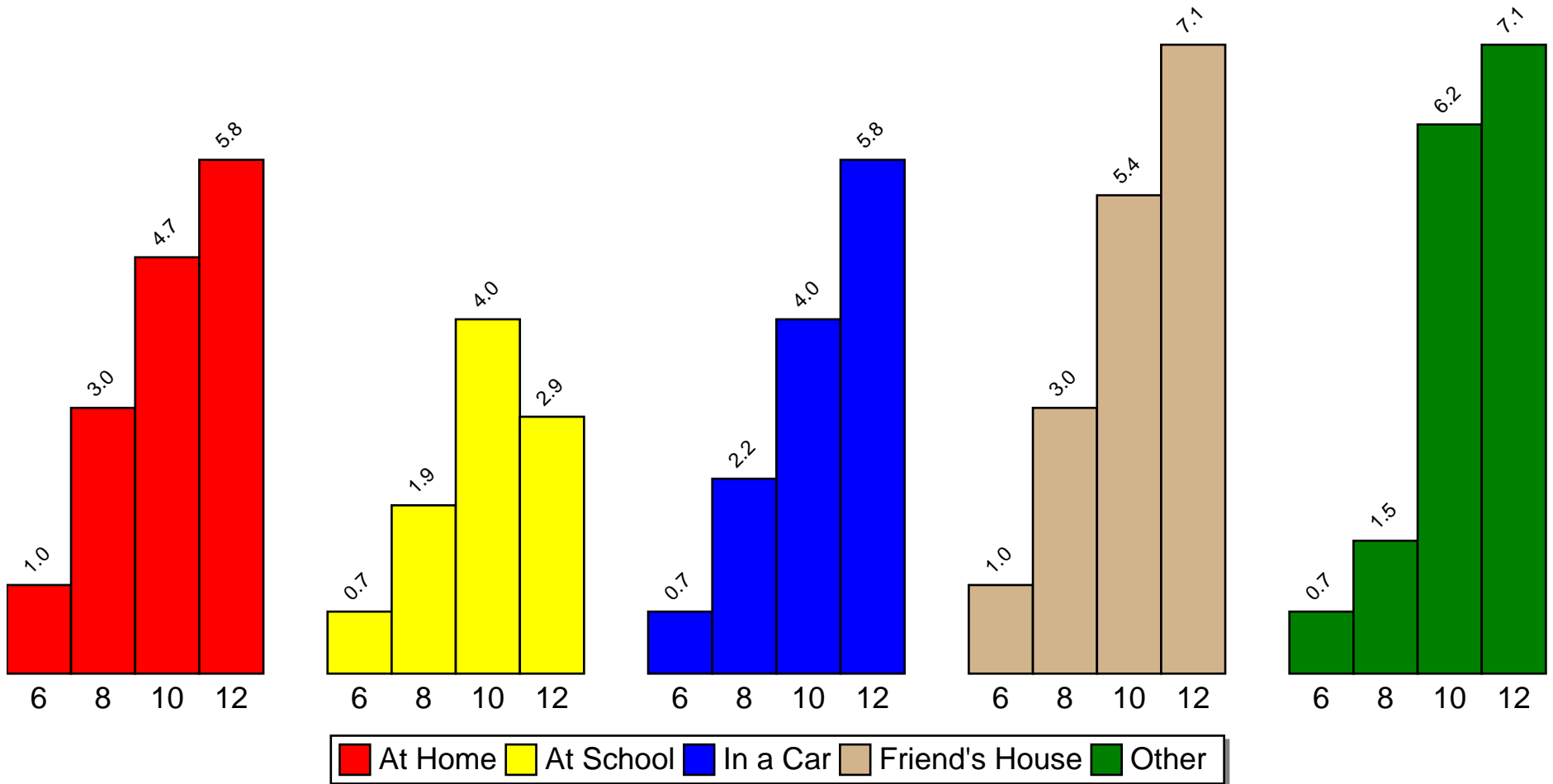
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Cigarettes



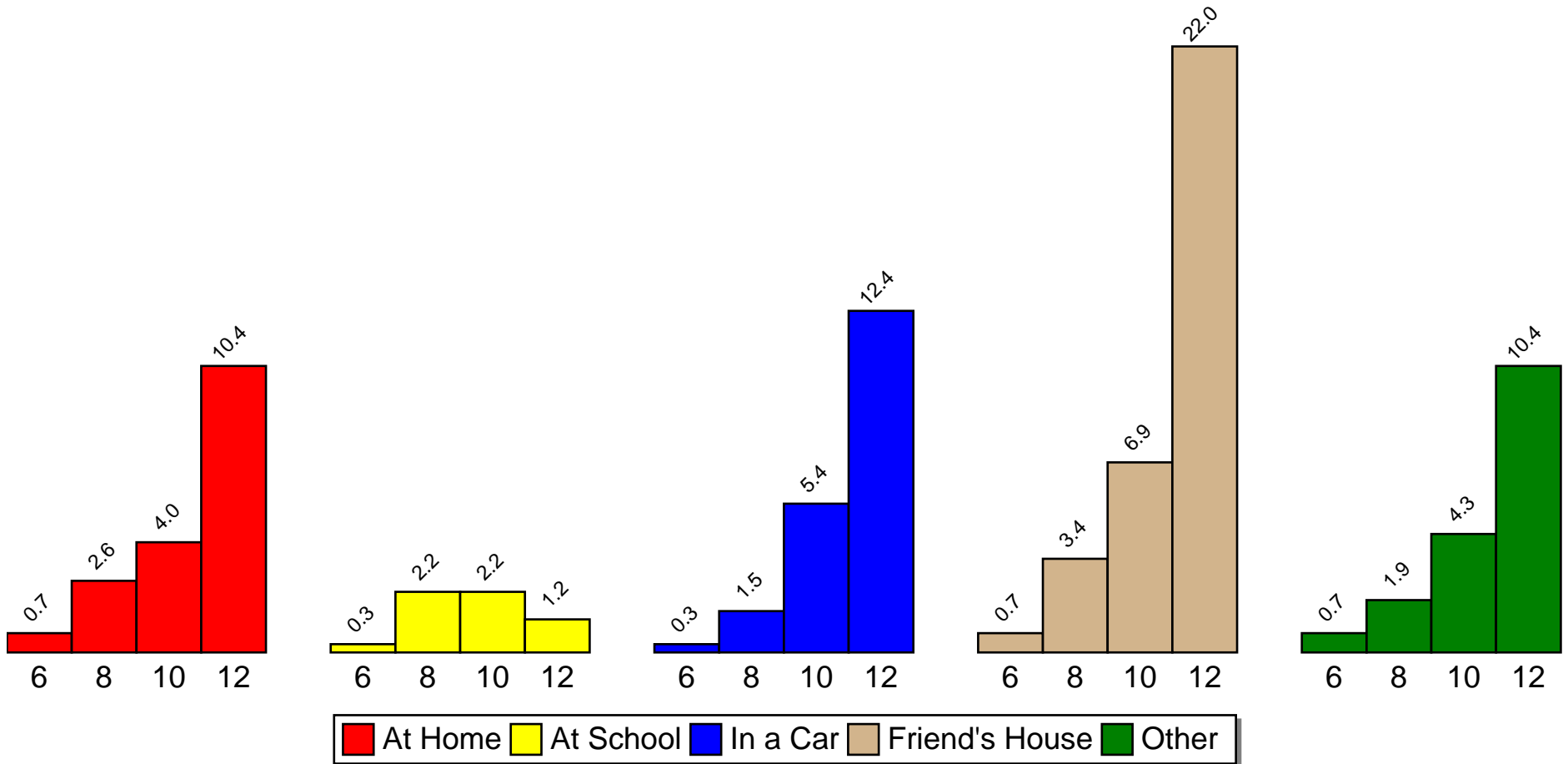
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Smokeless Tobacco



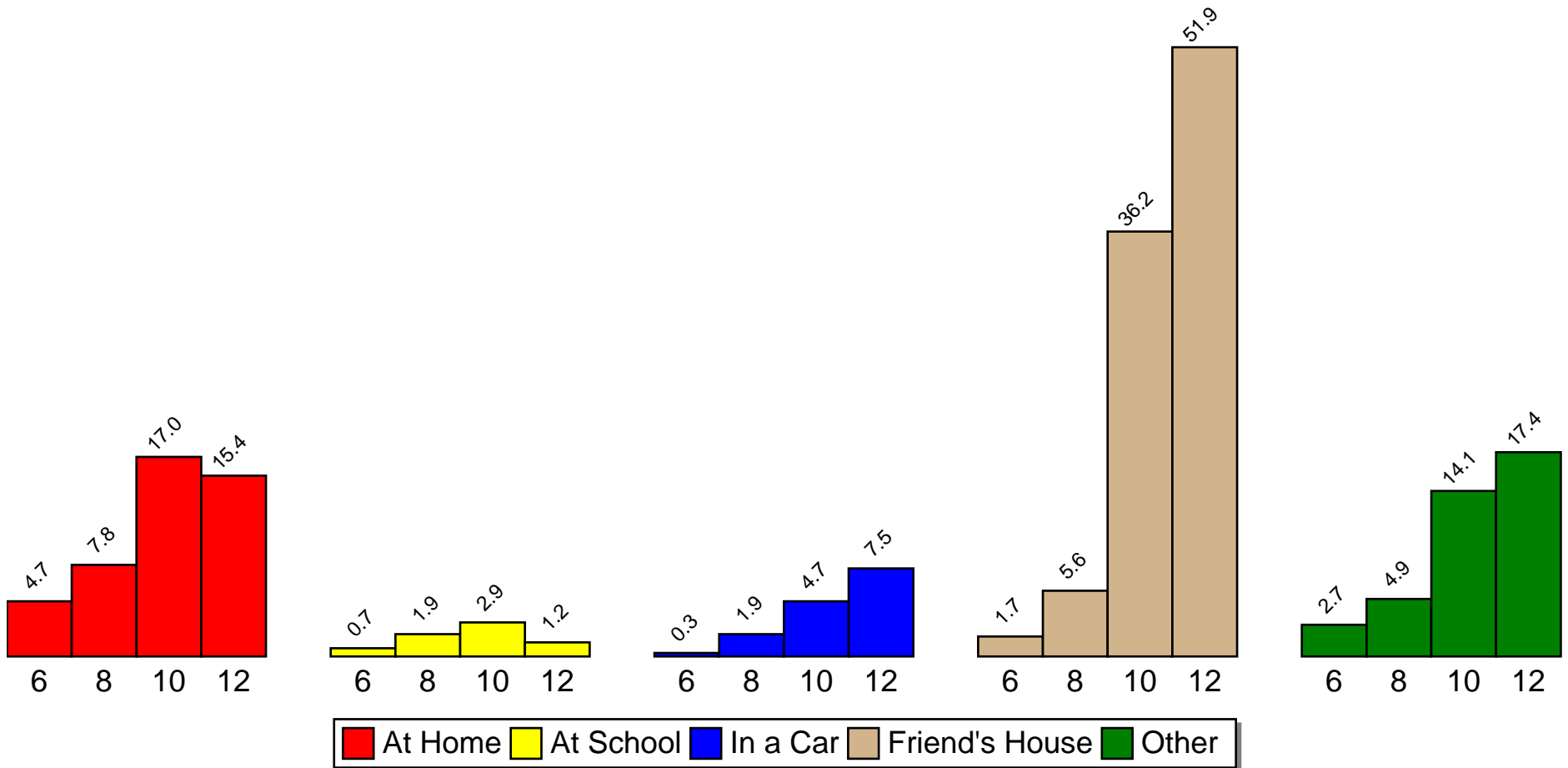
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Cigars



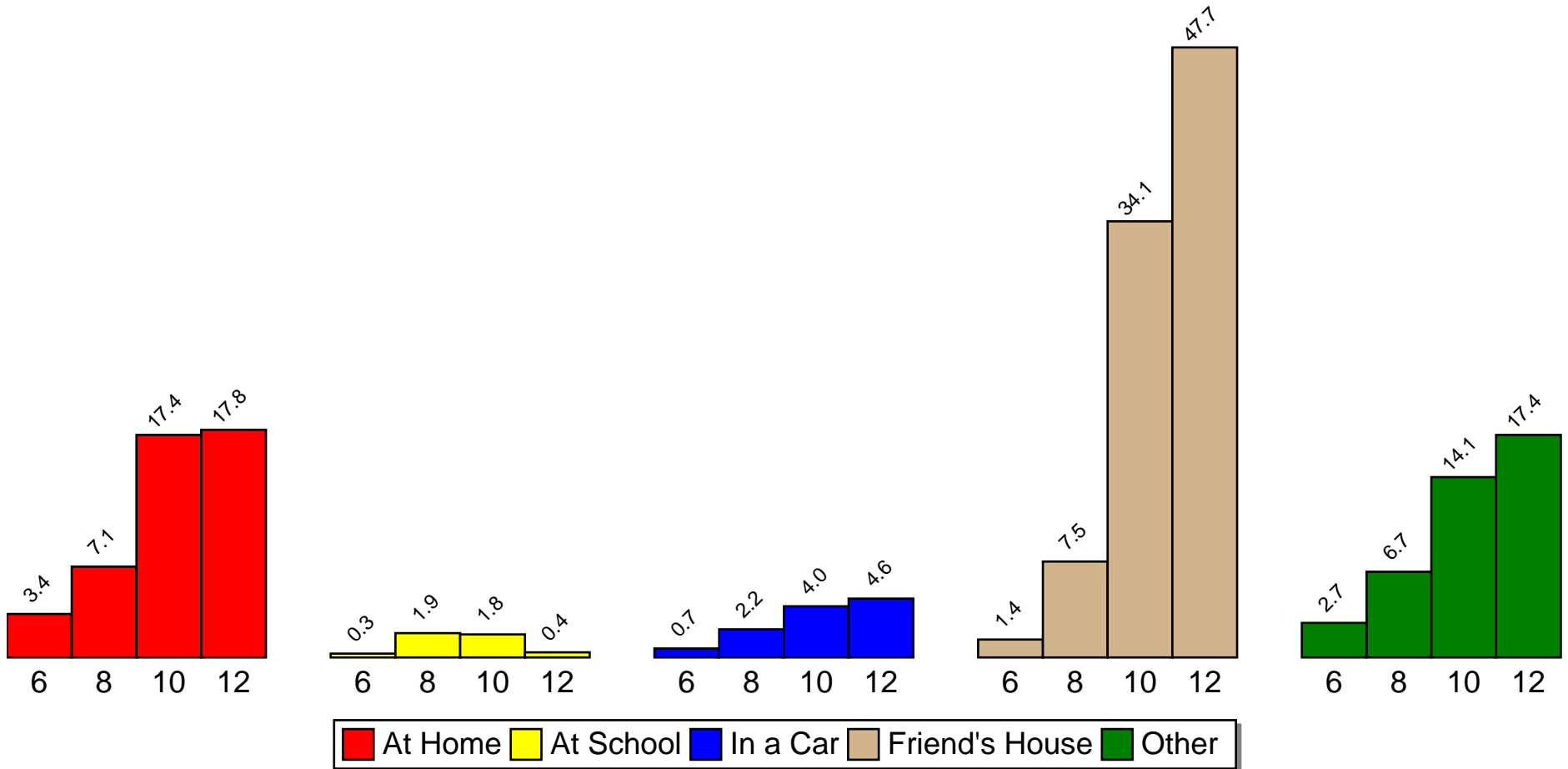
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Beer



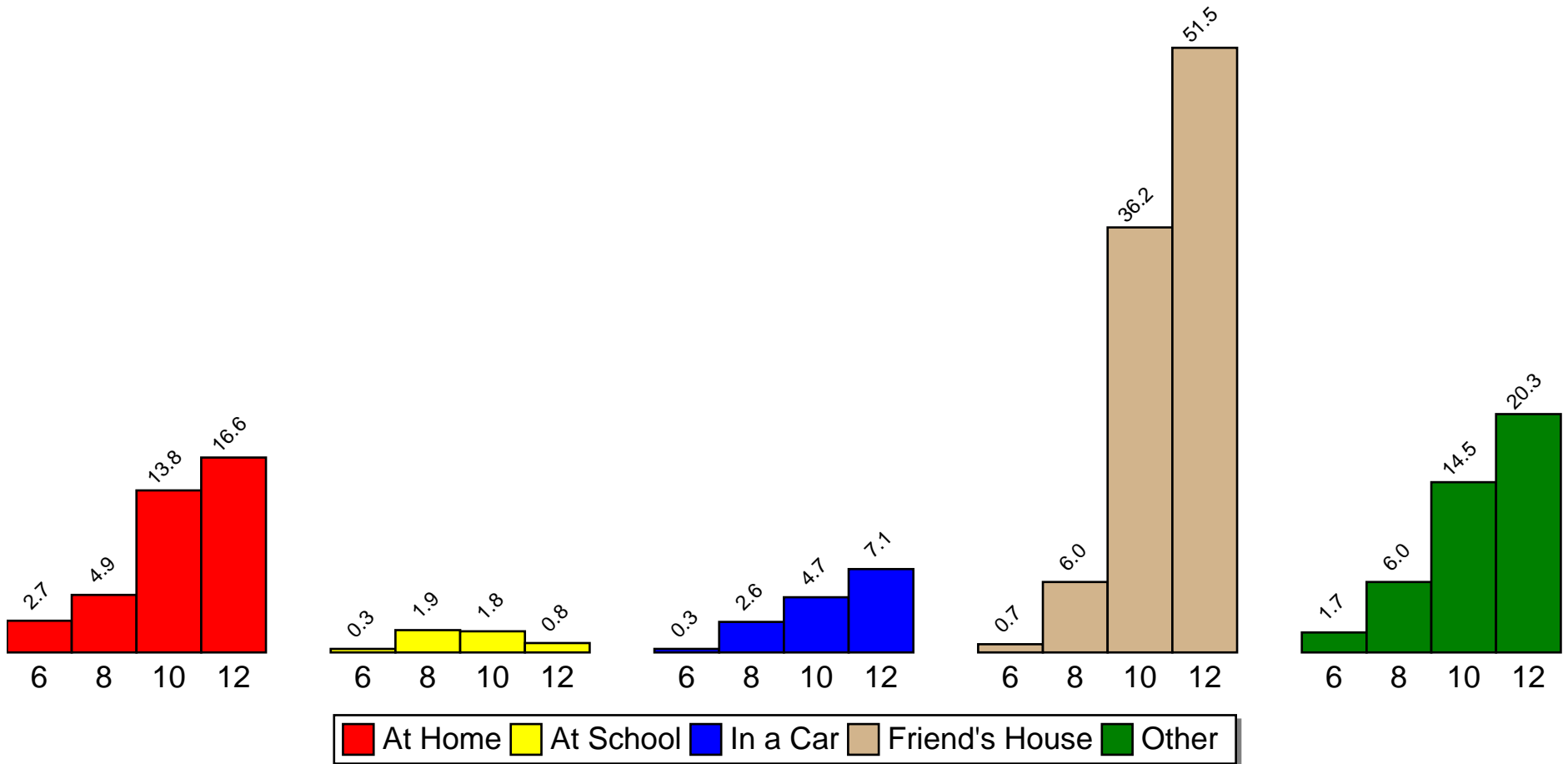
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Coolers, Breezers, etc.



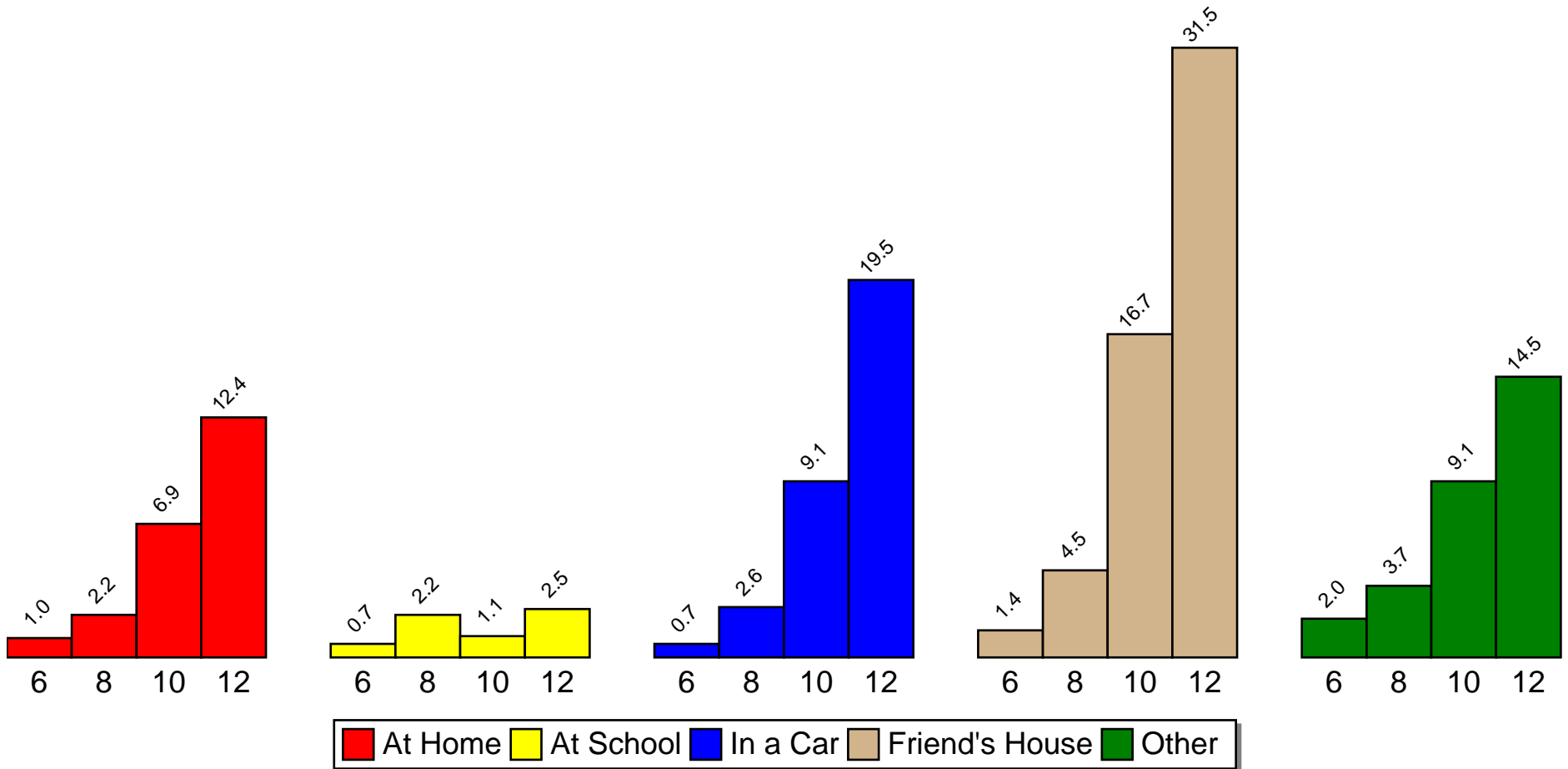
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Liquor



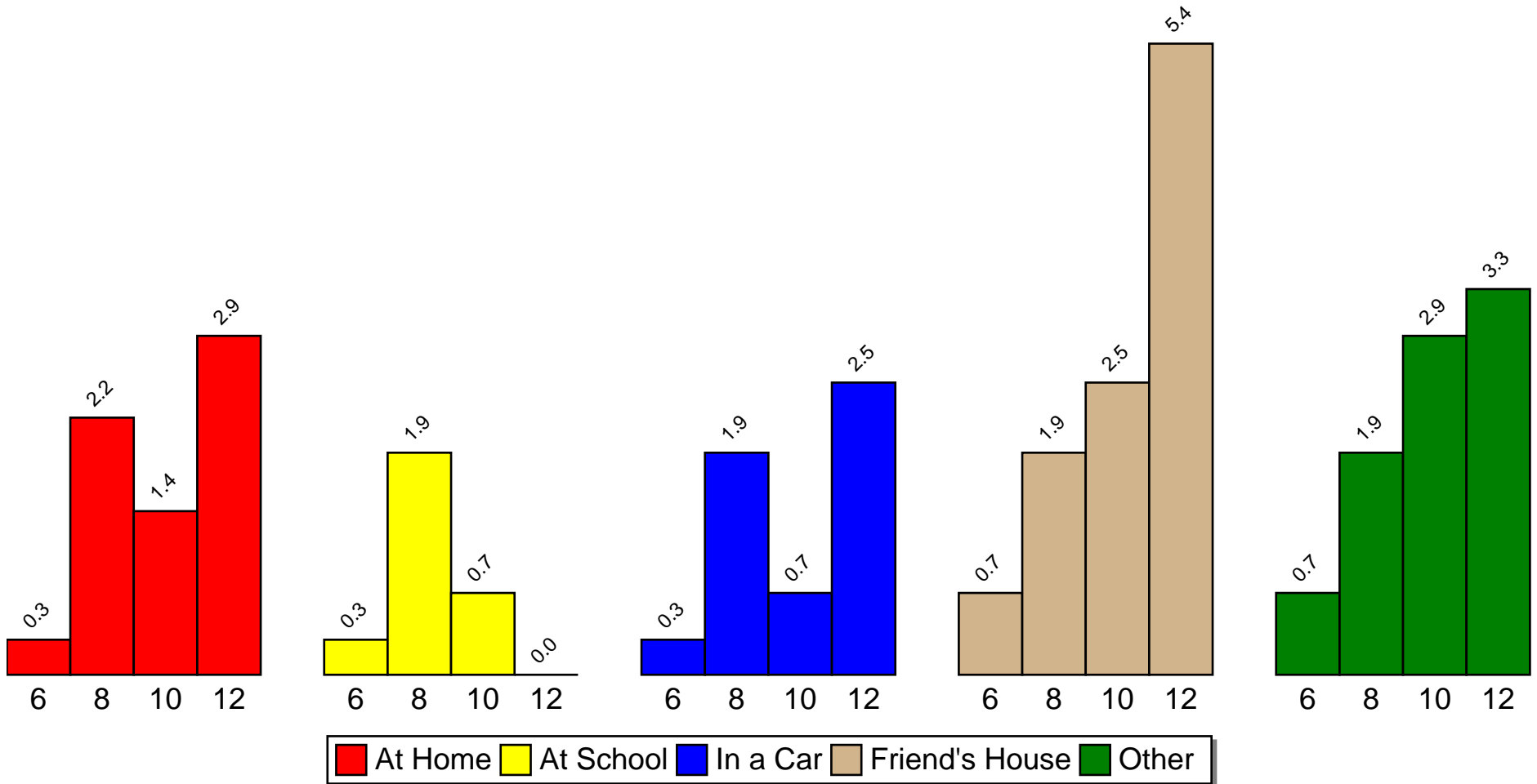
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Marijuana



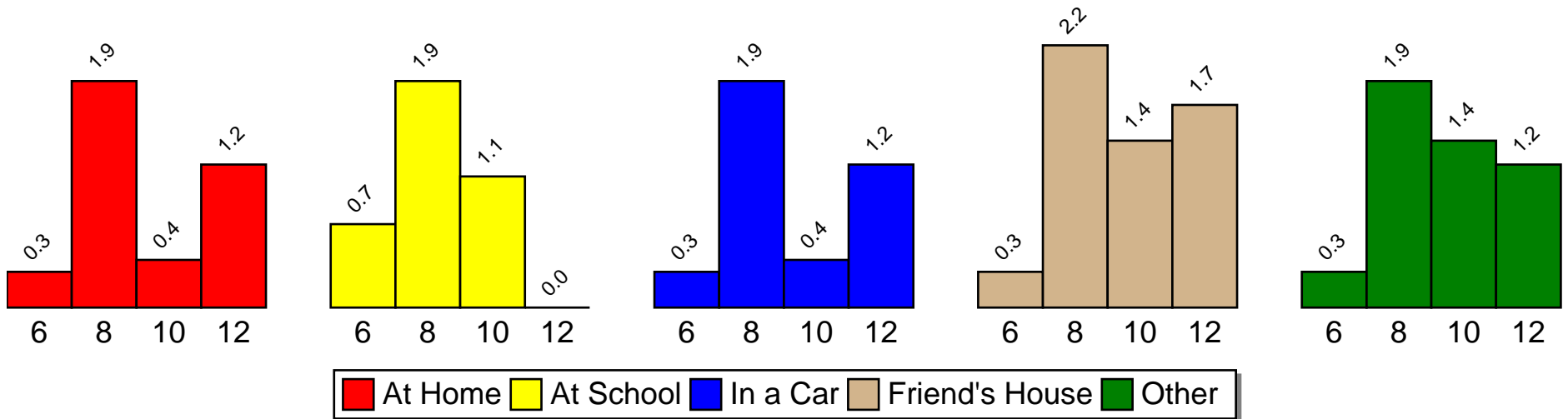
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Cocaine



Source: Pride Surveys

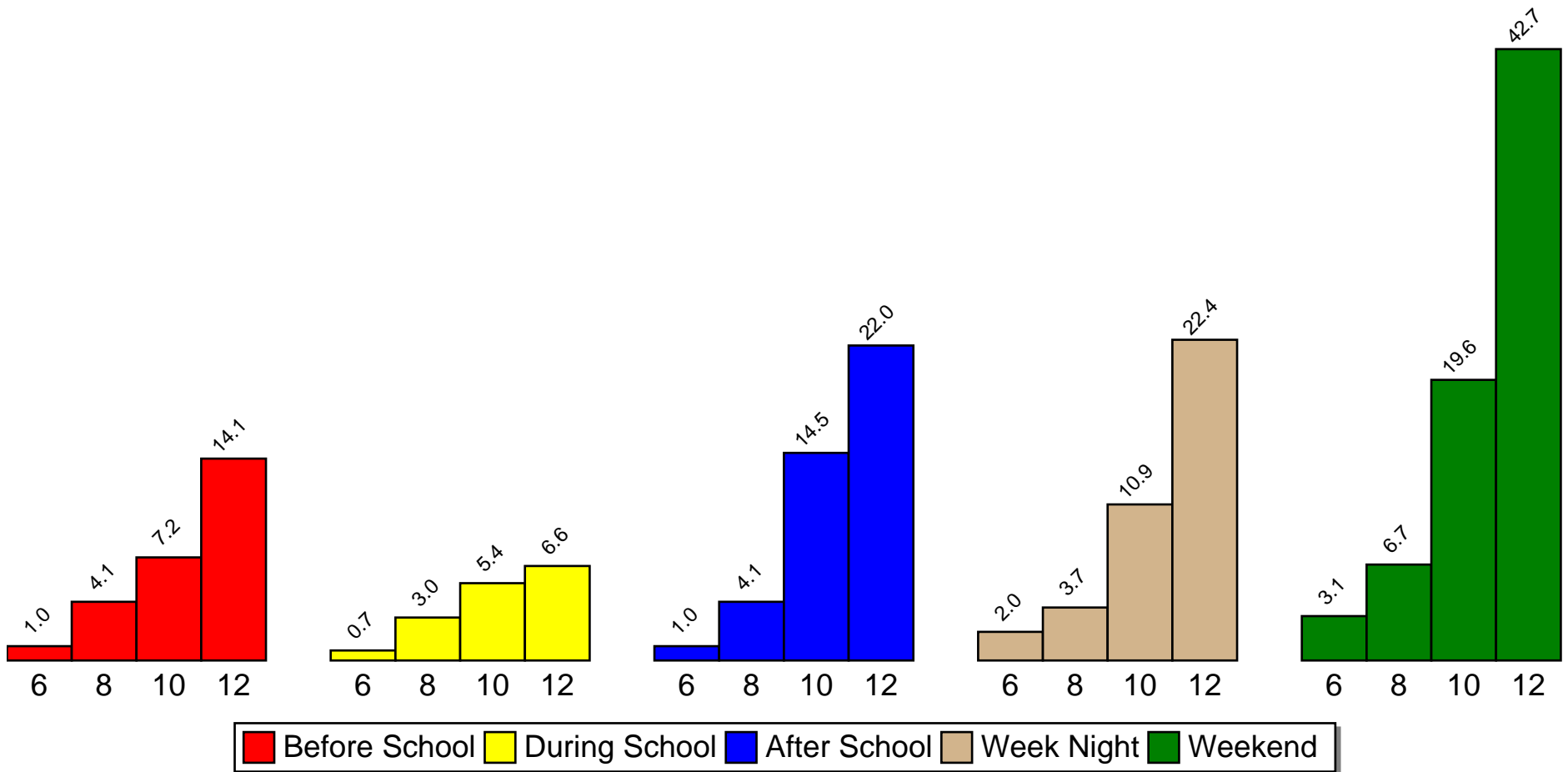
Where Do You Use Meth



Source: Pride Surveys

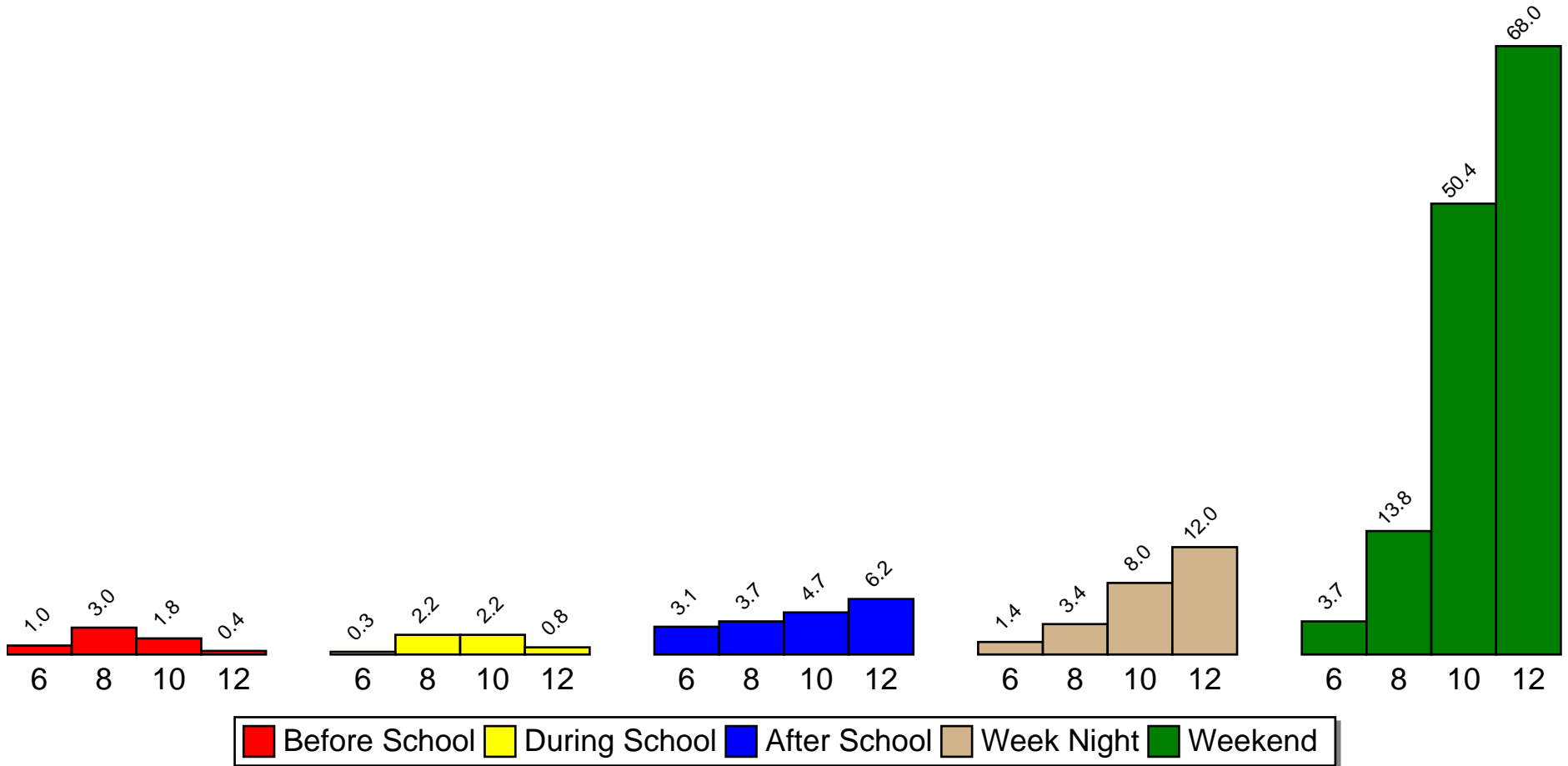
3.9 When Do You Use

When Do You Use Any Tobacco



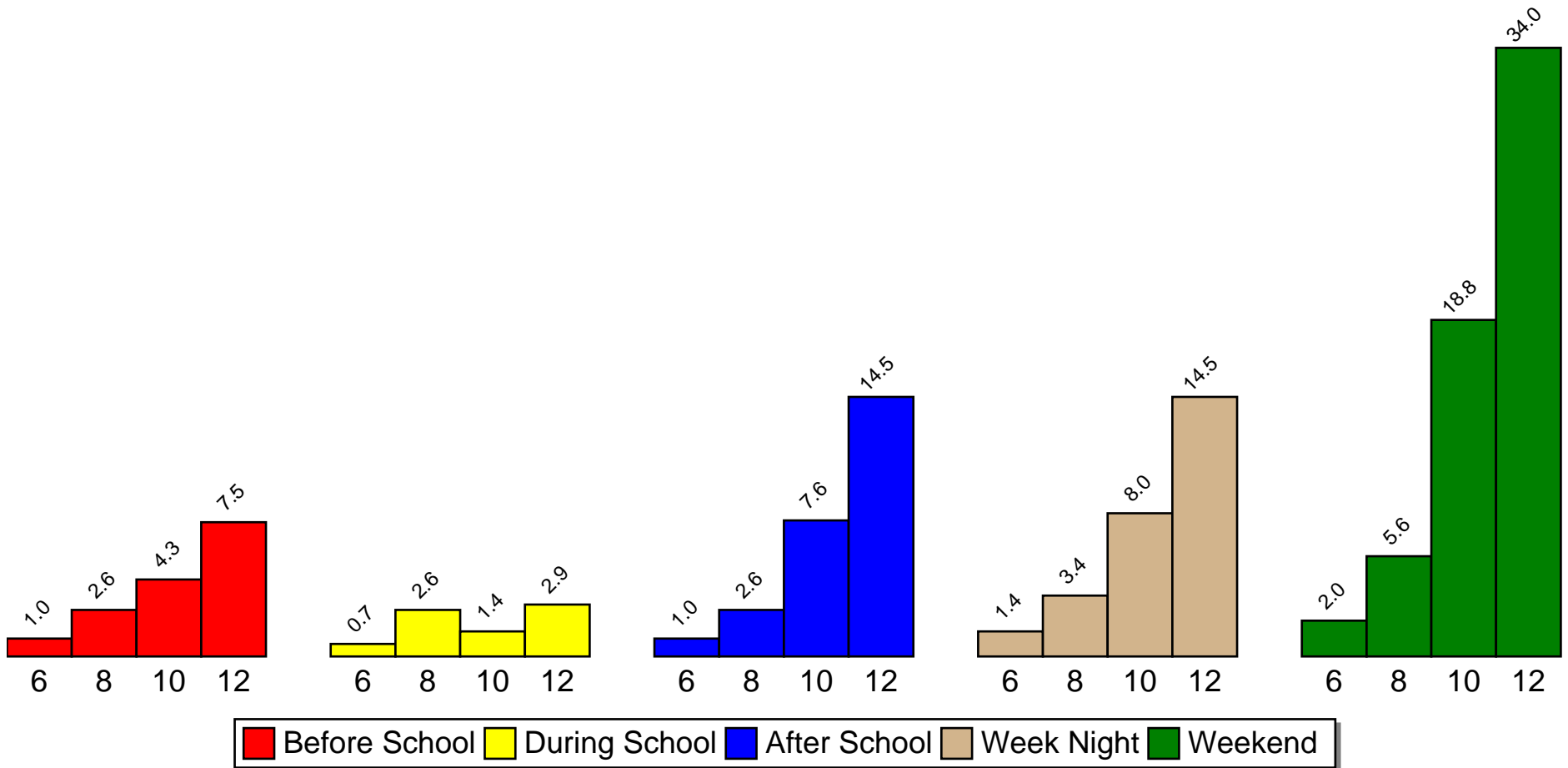
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Any Alcohol



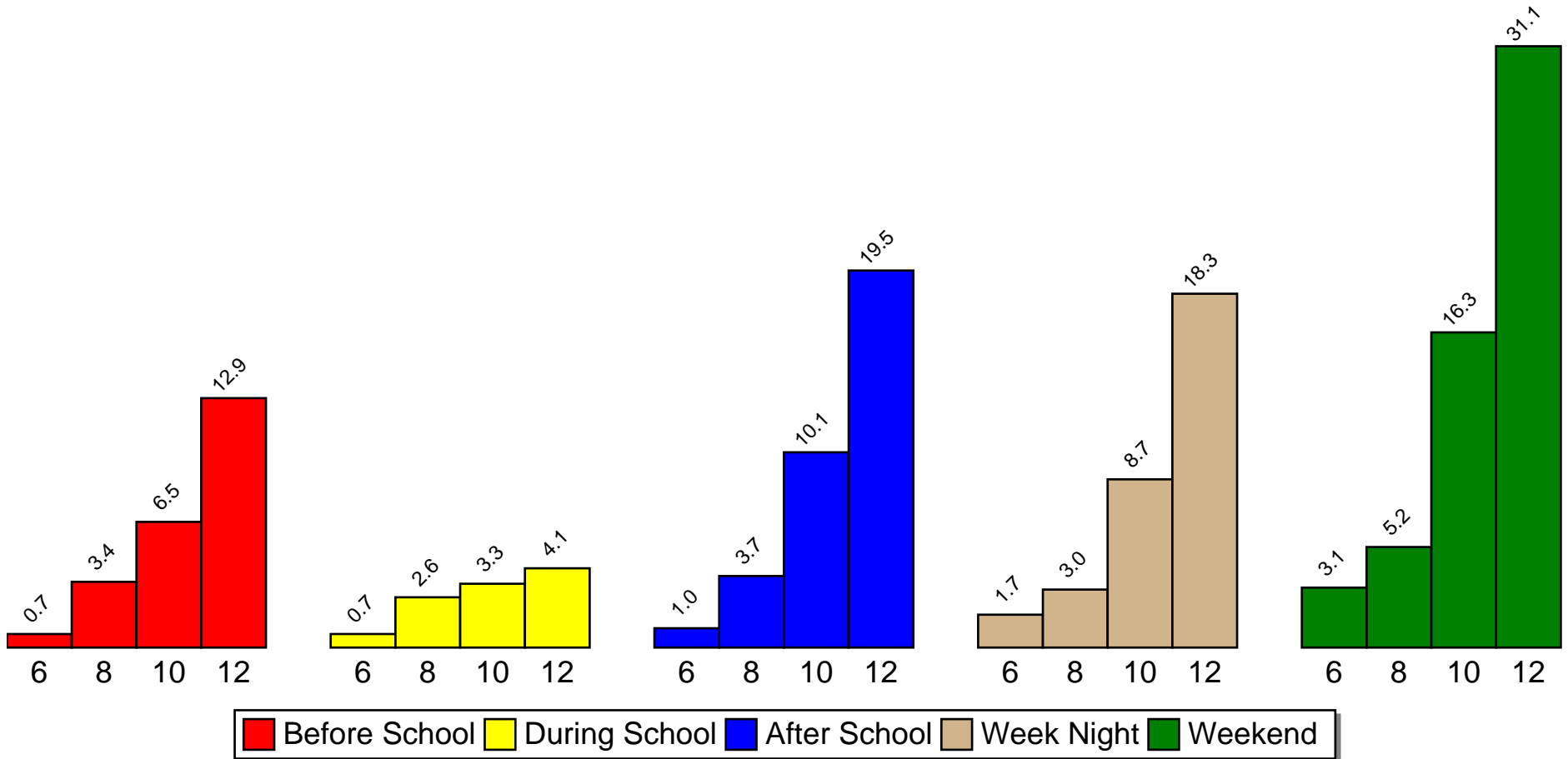
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Any Illicit Drug



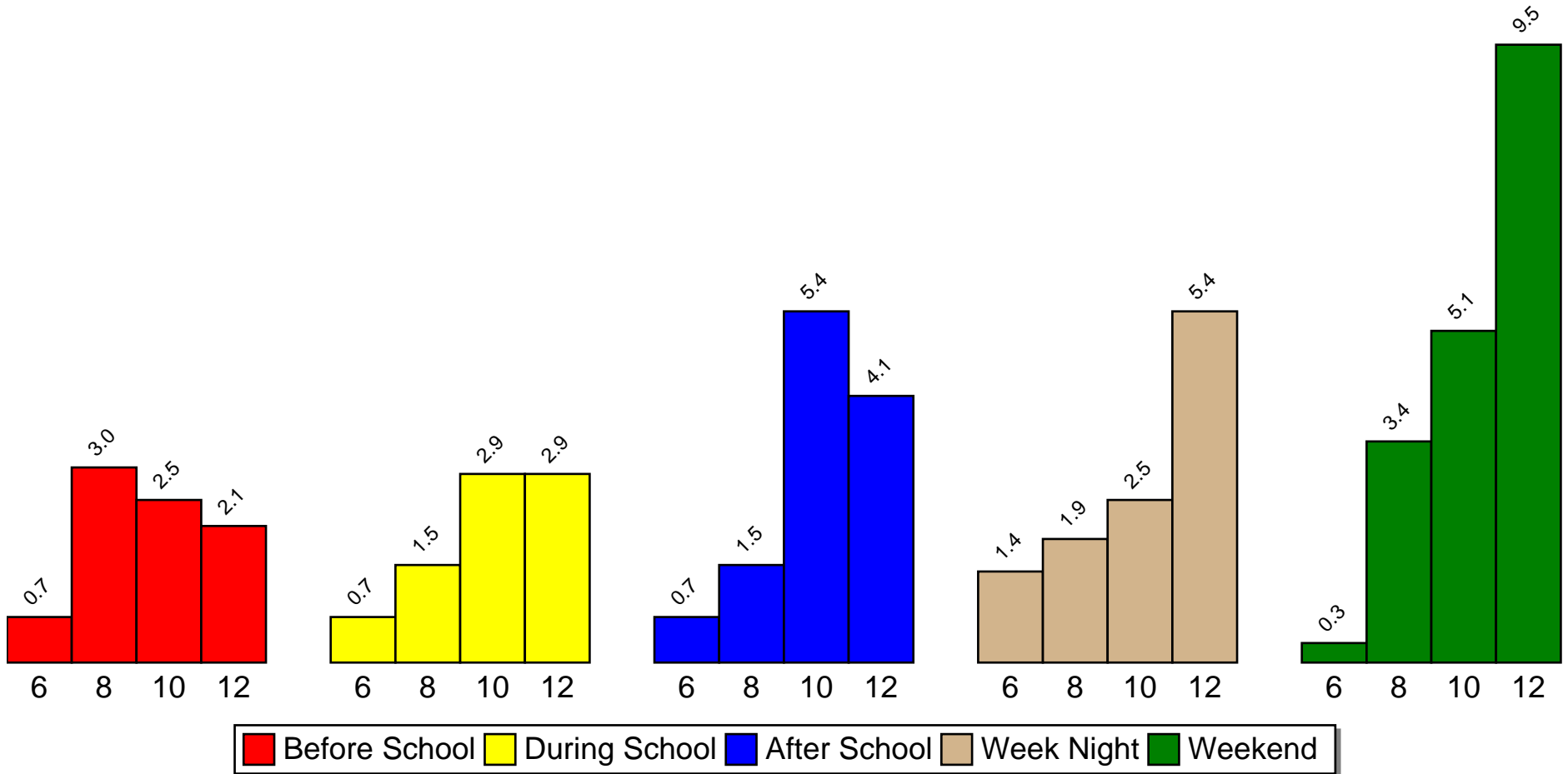
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Cigarettes



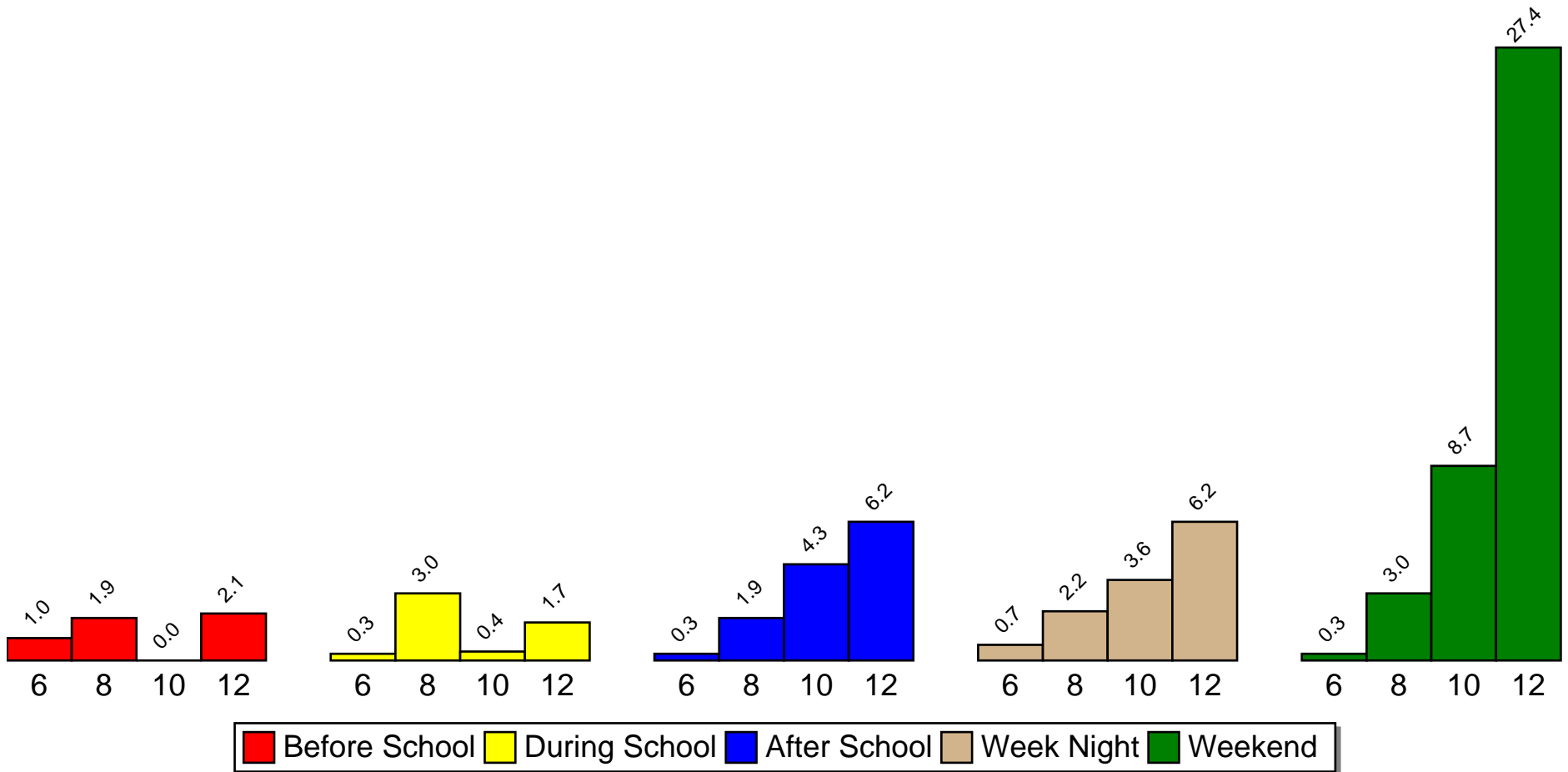
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Smokeless Tobacco



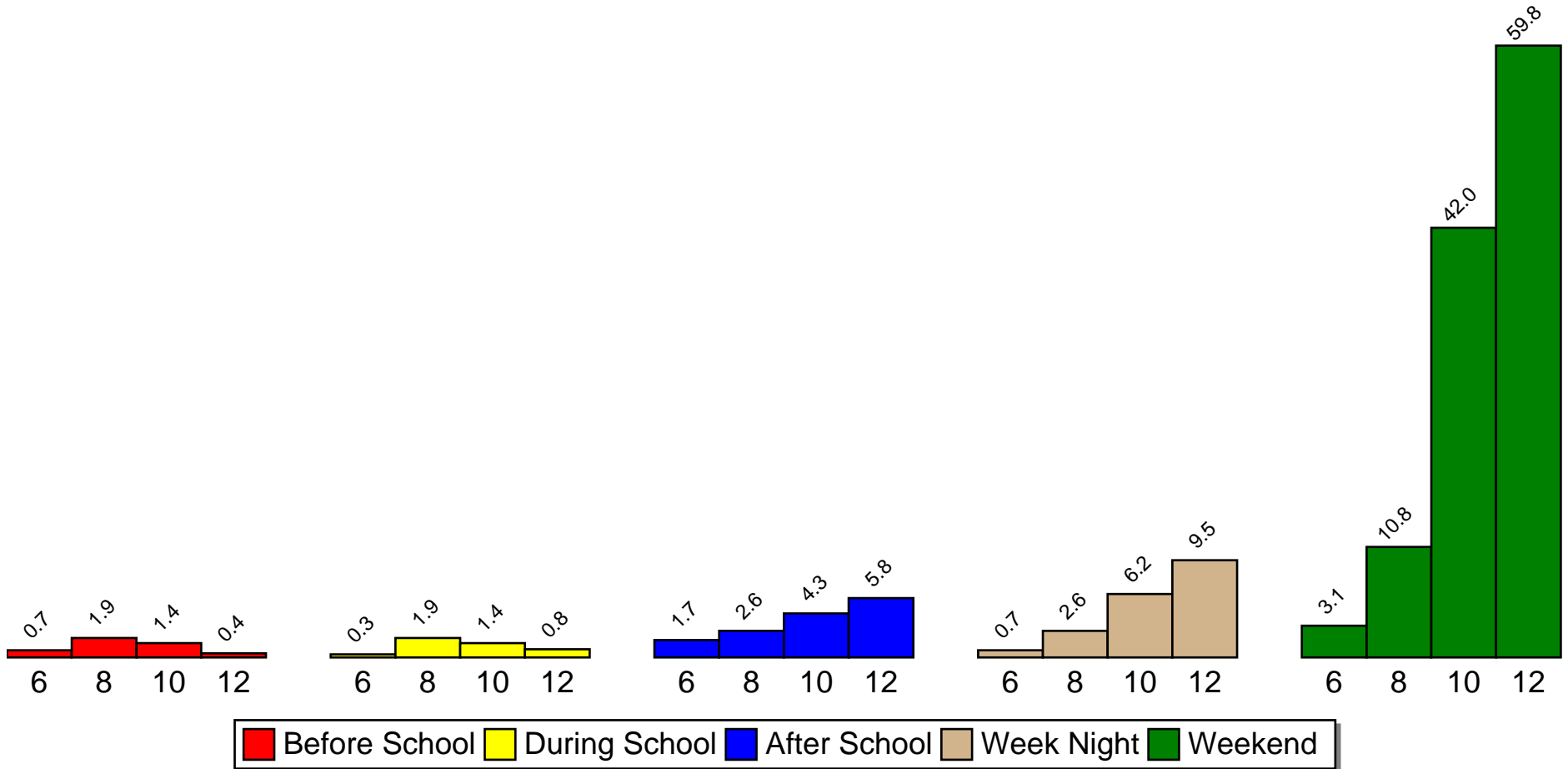
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Cigars



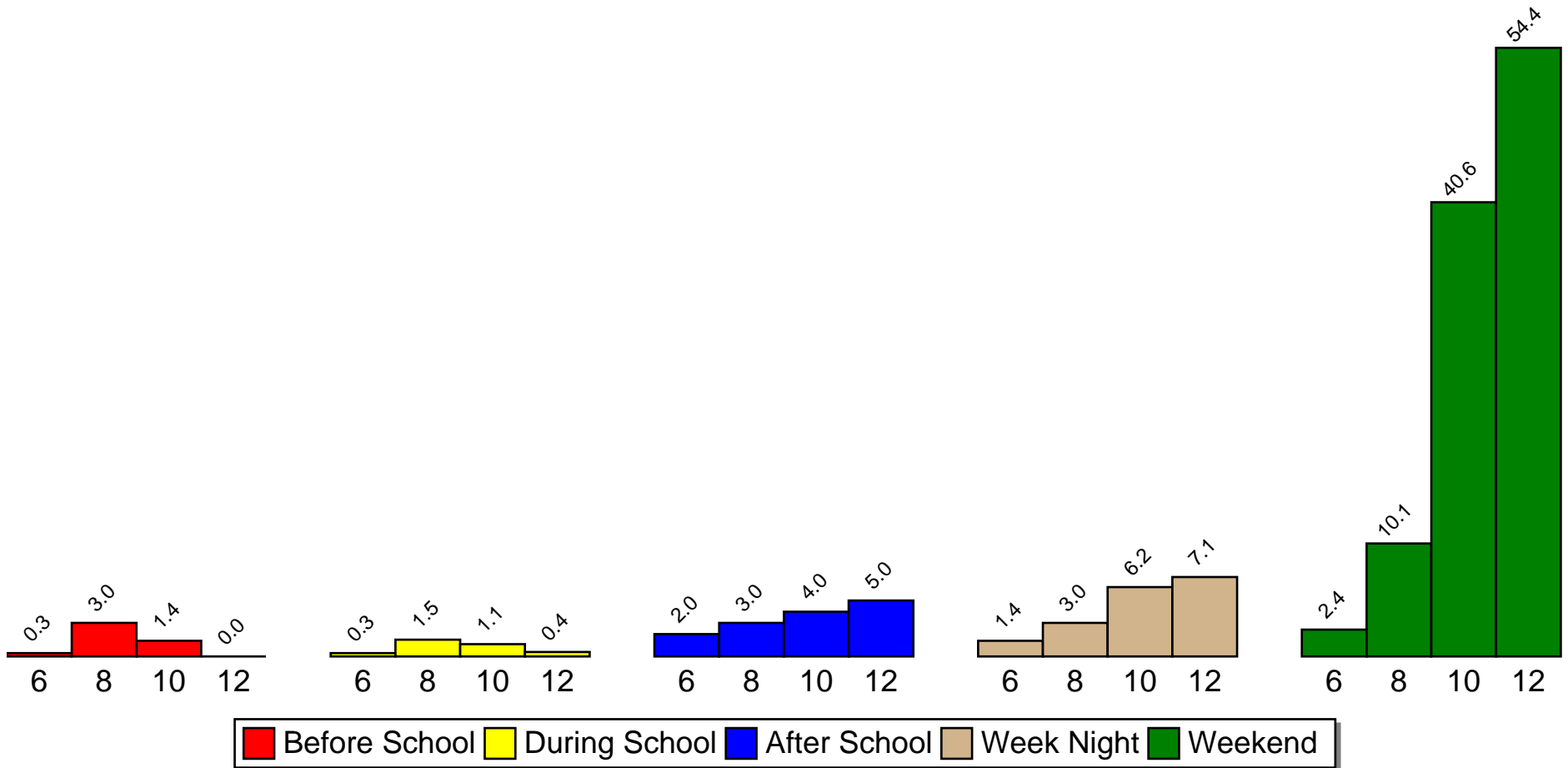
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Beer



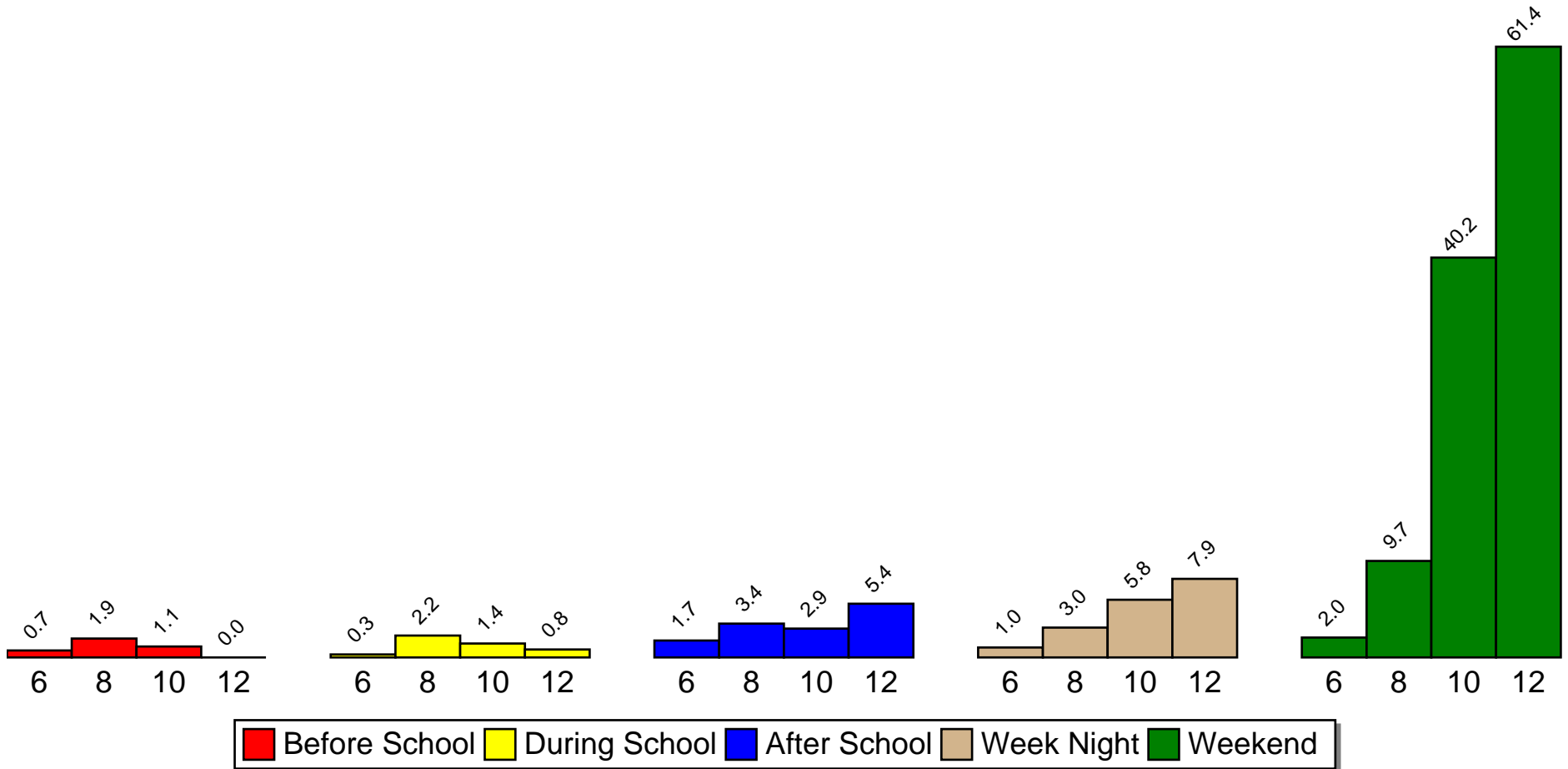
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Coolers, Breezers, etc.



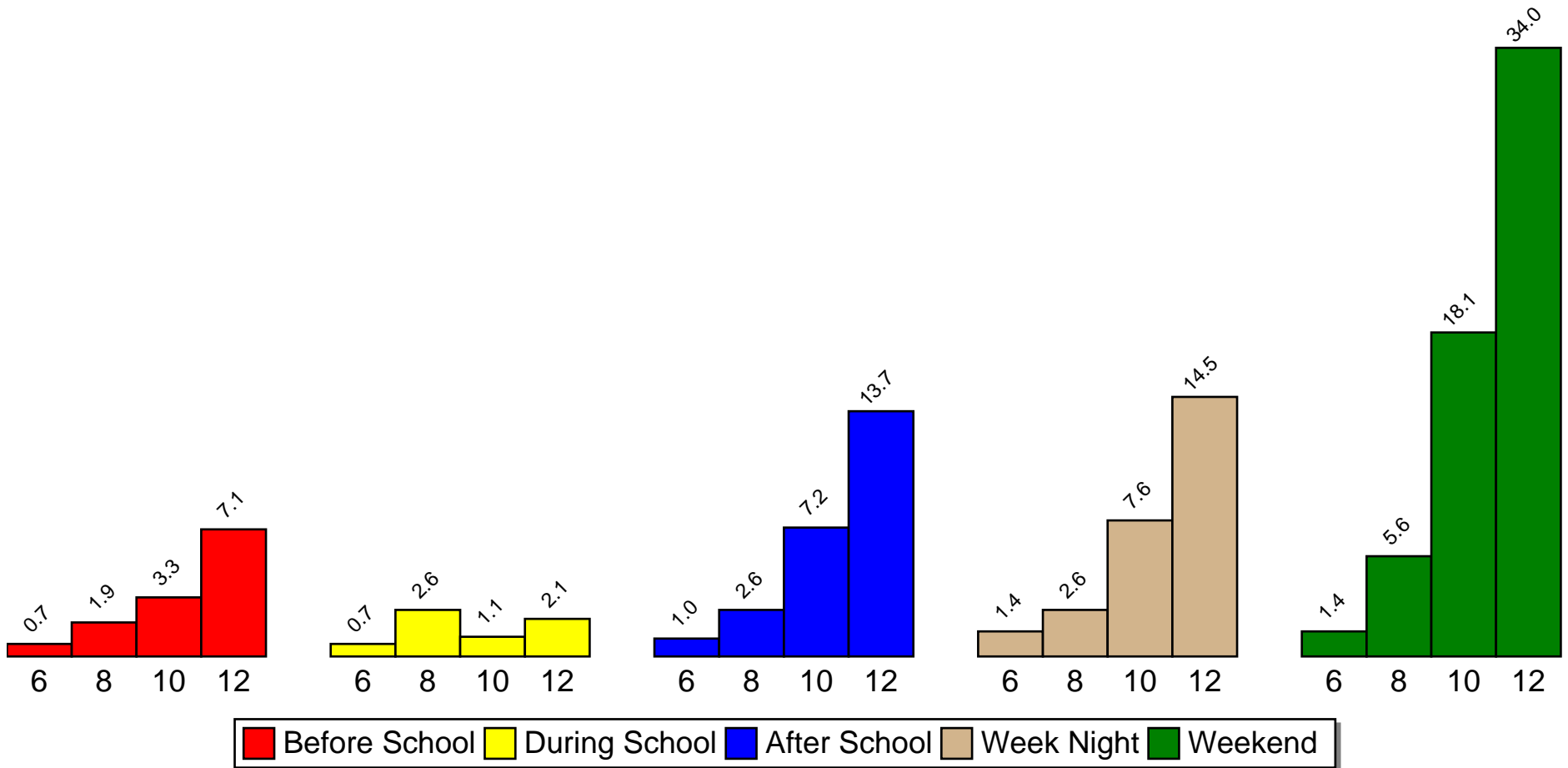
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Liquor



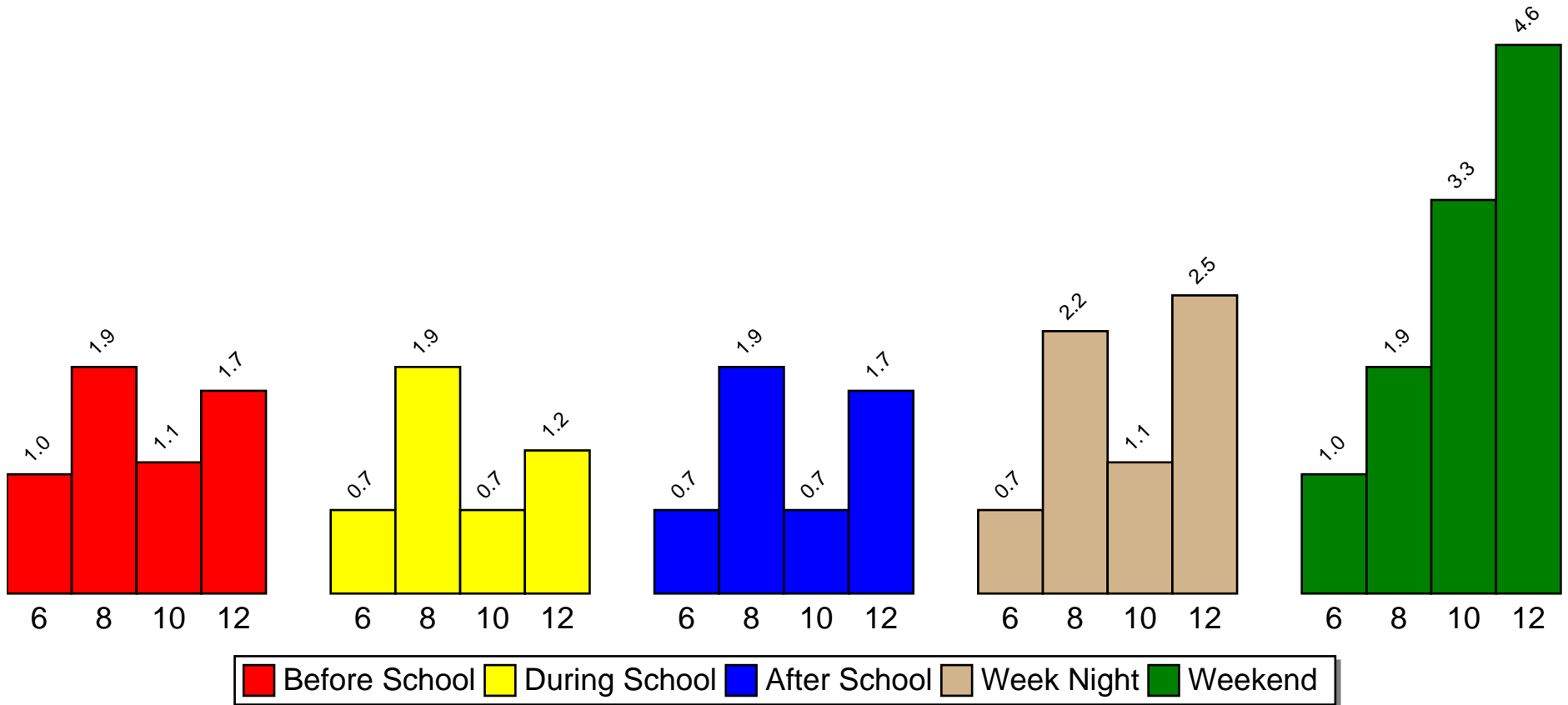
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Marijuana



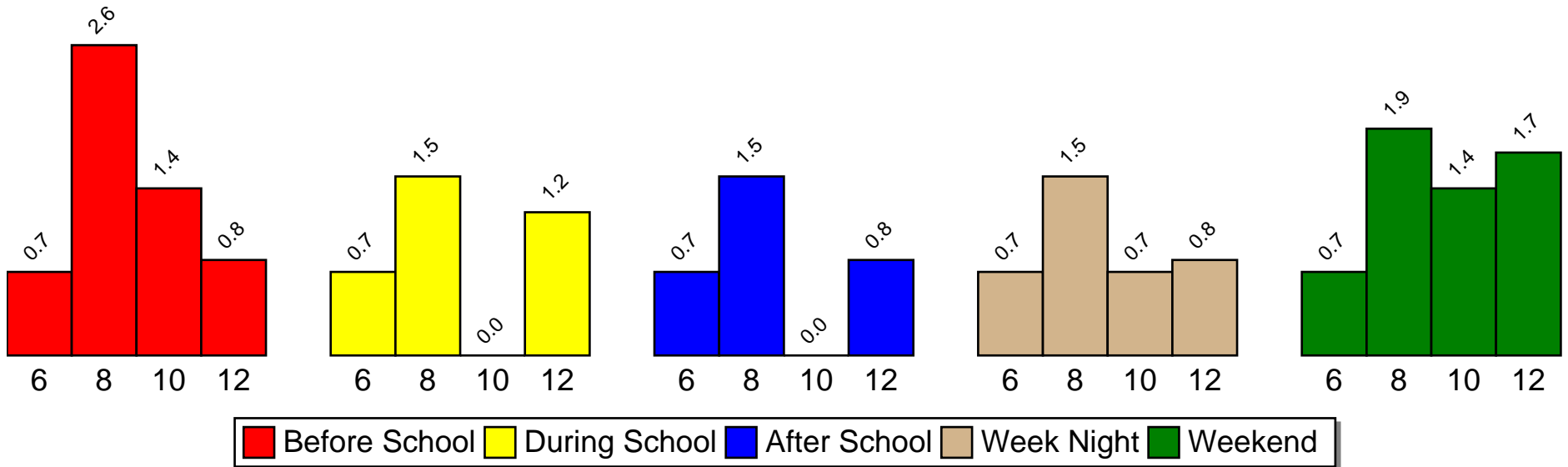
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Cocaine



Source: Pride Surveys

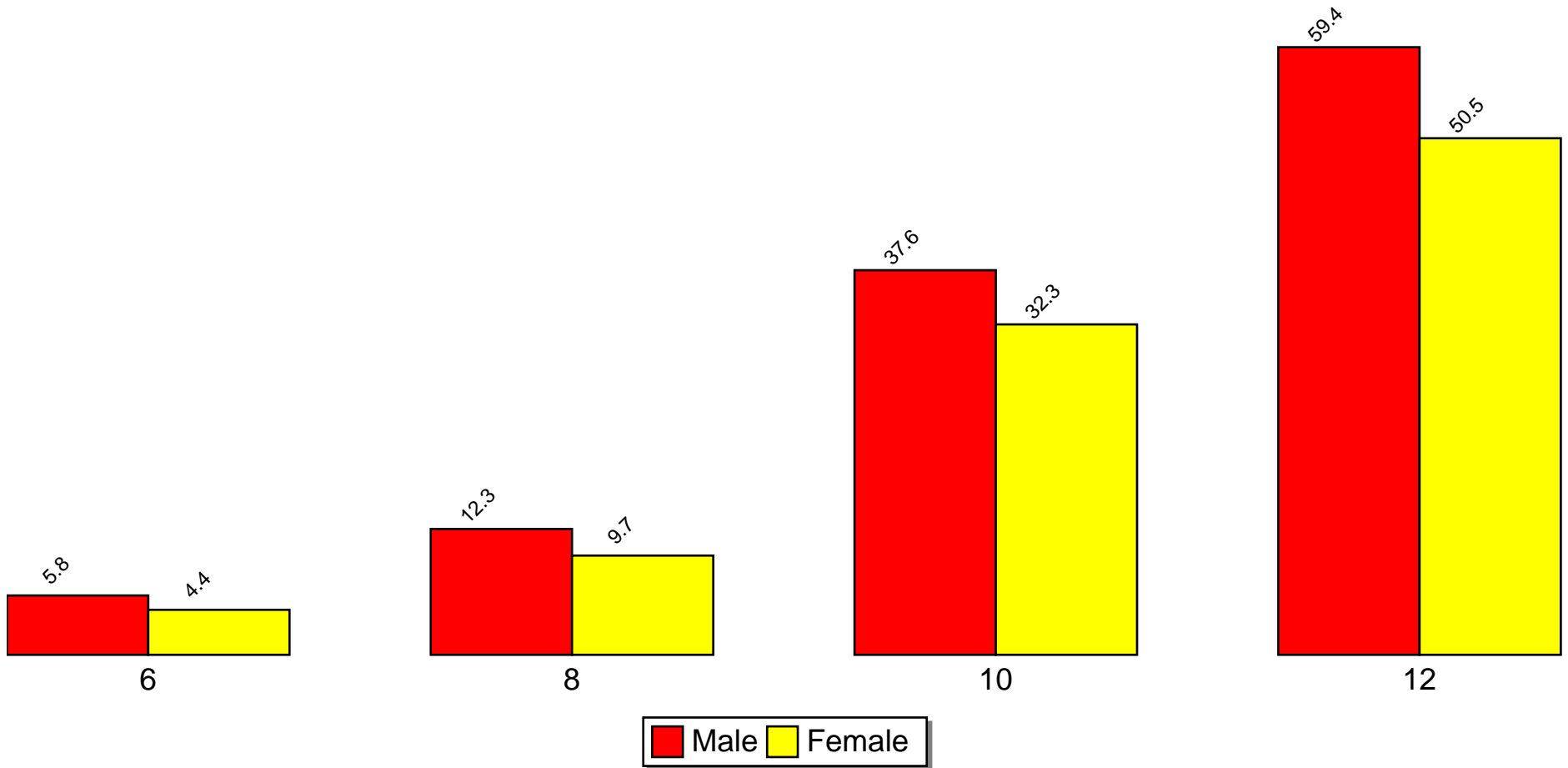
When Do You Use Meth



Source: Pride Surveys

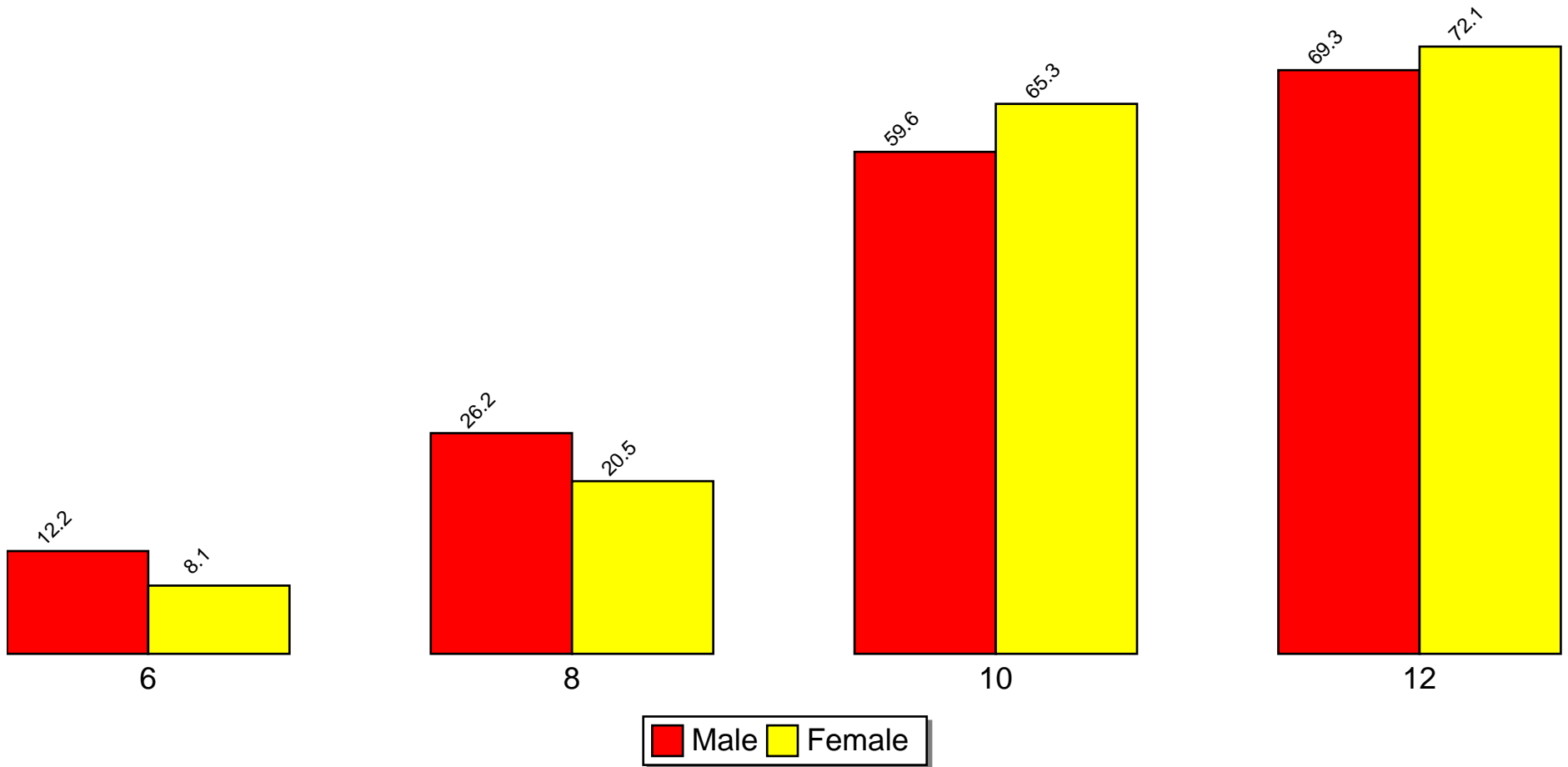
3.10 Drug Use by Gender

Use of Any Tobacco by Gender



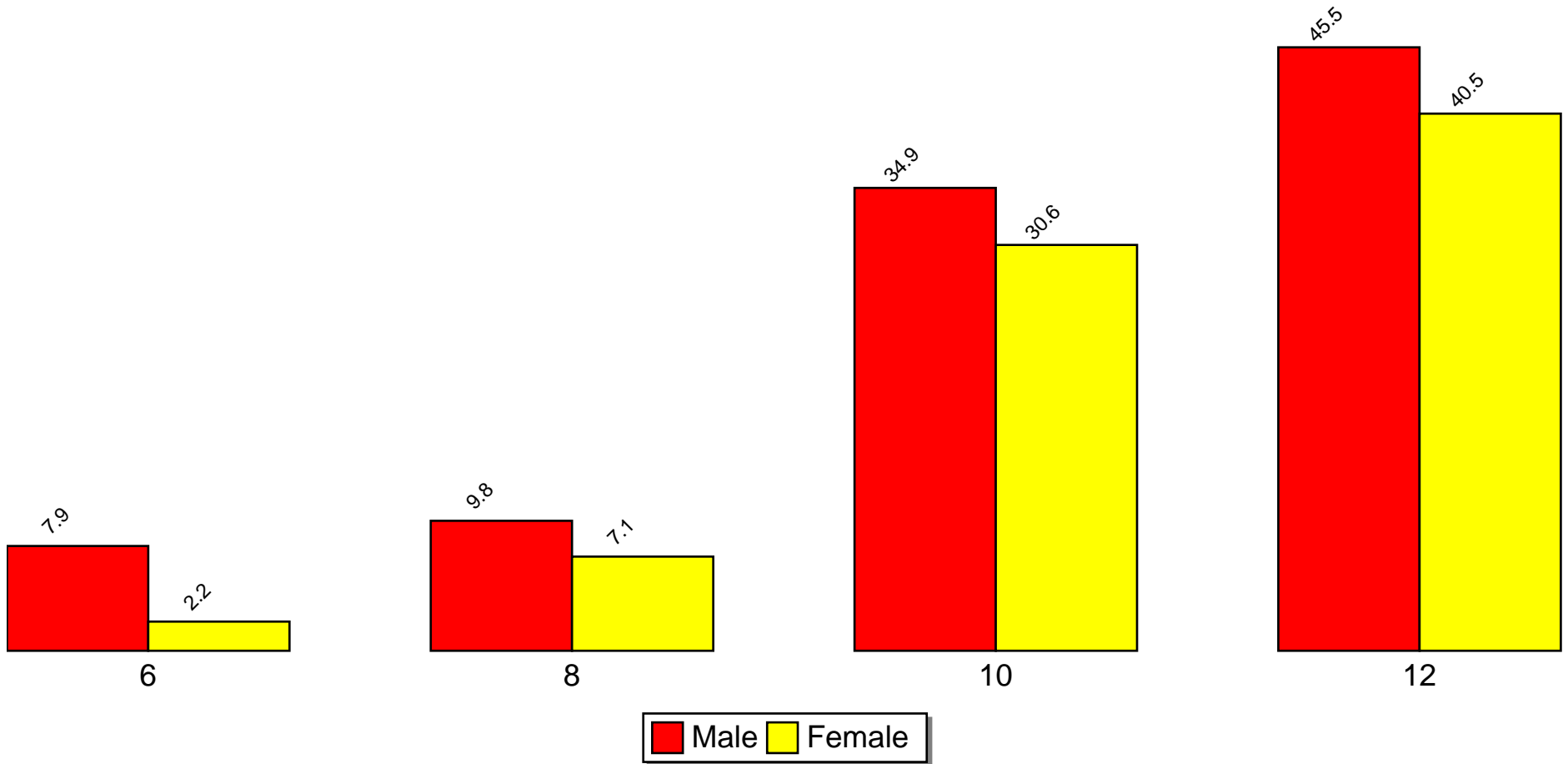
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Any Alcohol by Gender



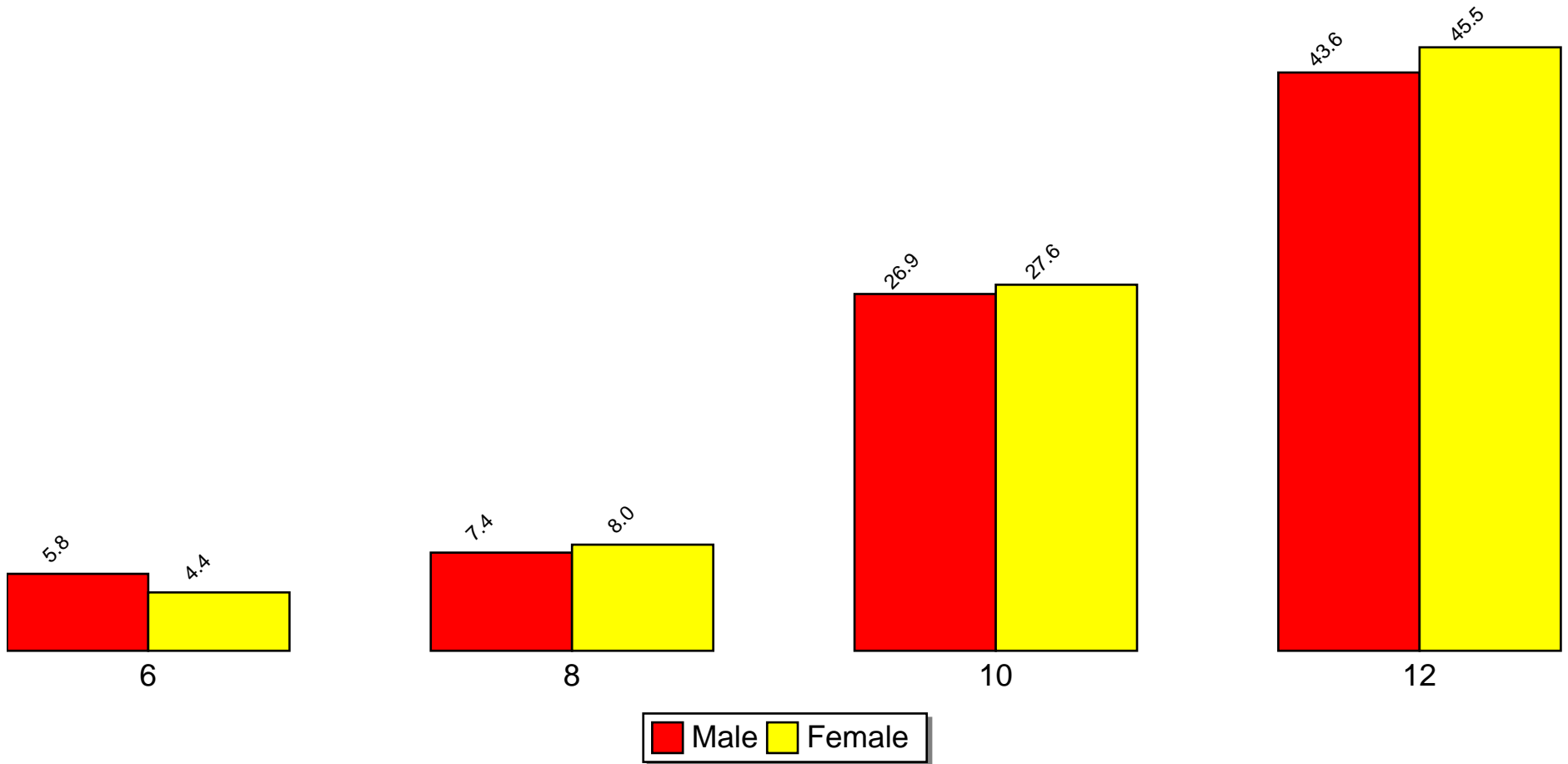
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Any Illicit Drug by Gender



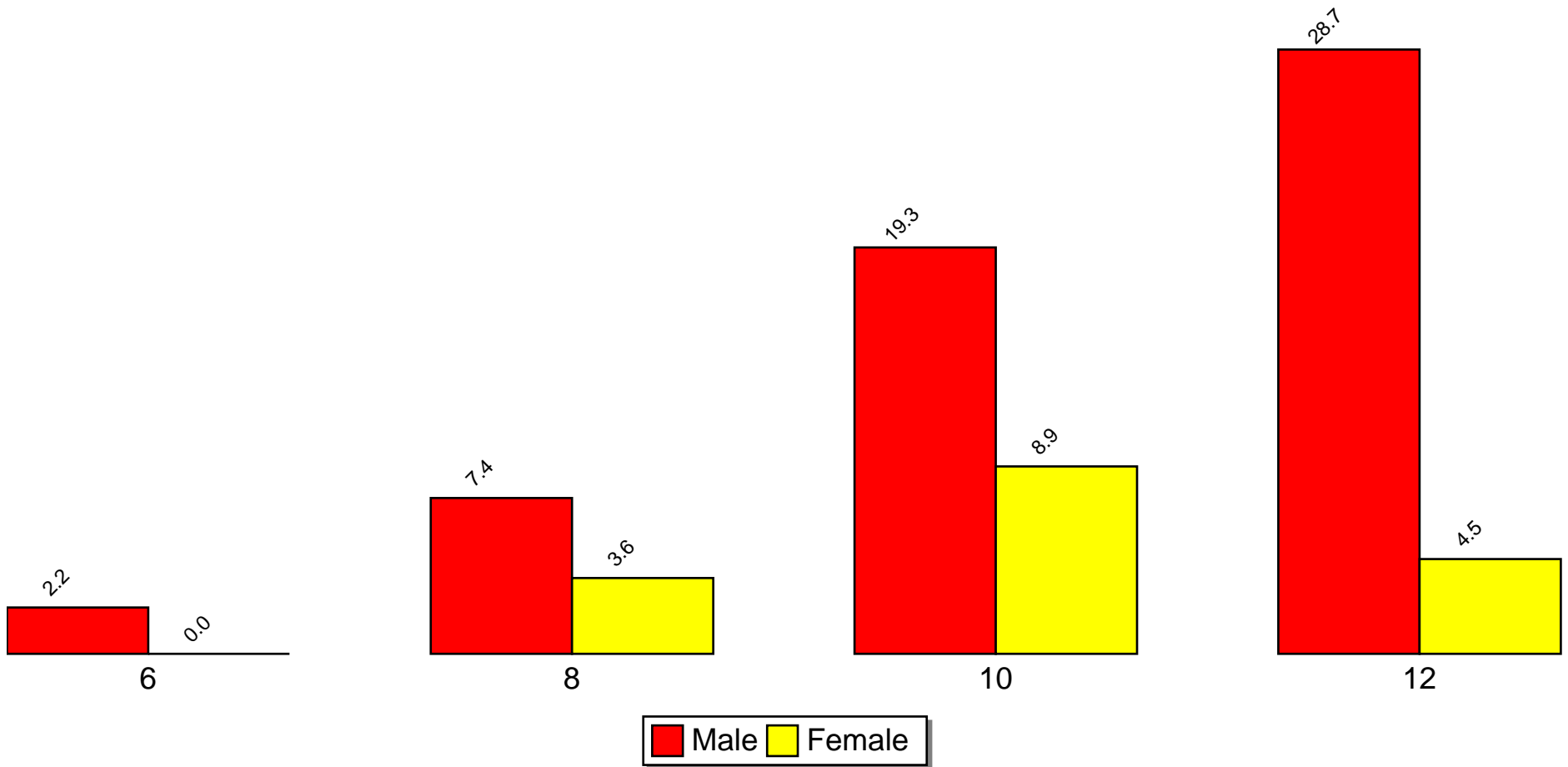
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Cigarettes by Gender



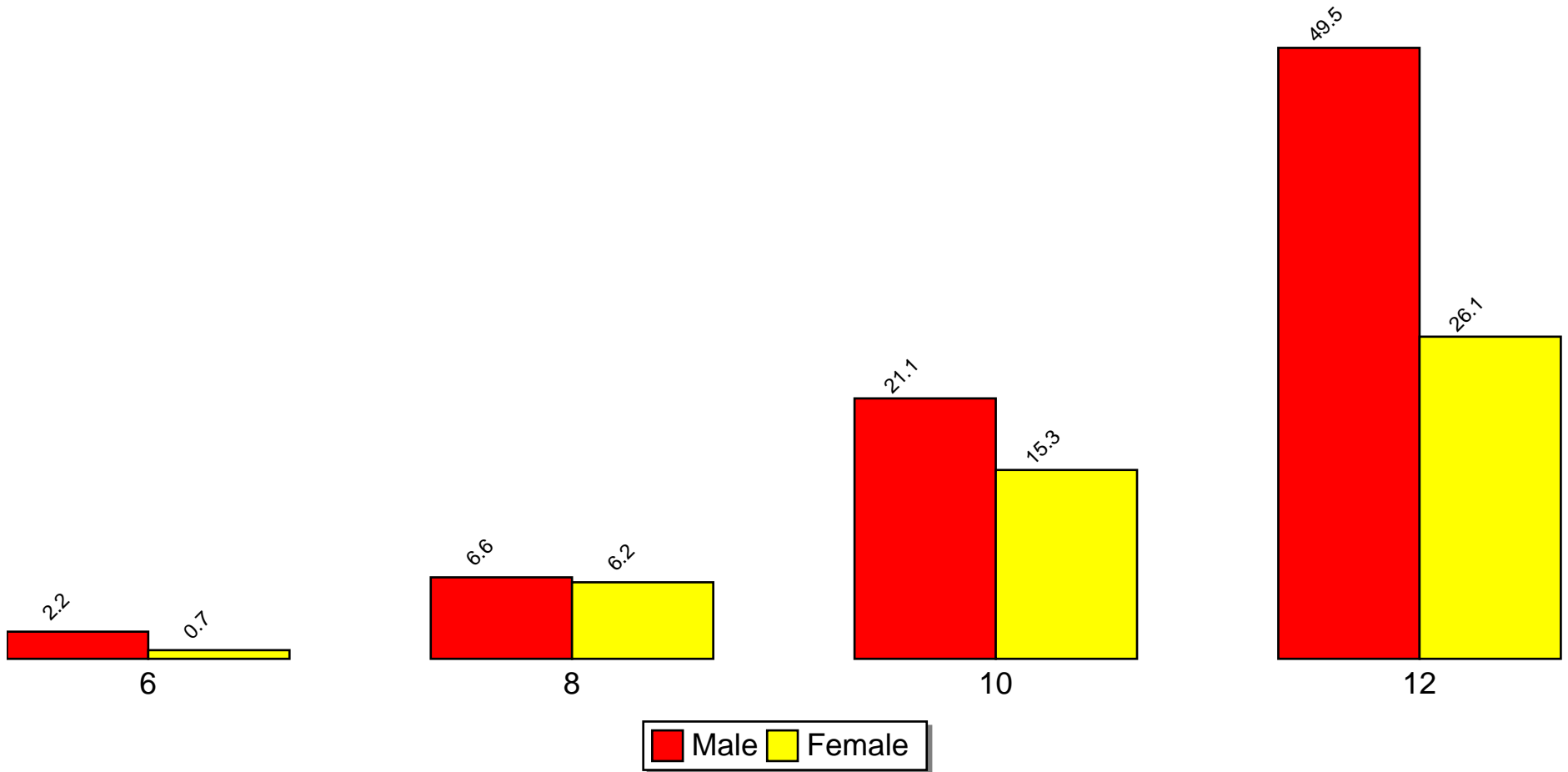
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Smokeless Tobacco by Gender



Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Cigars by Gender



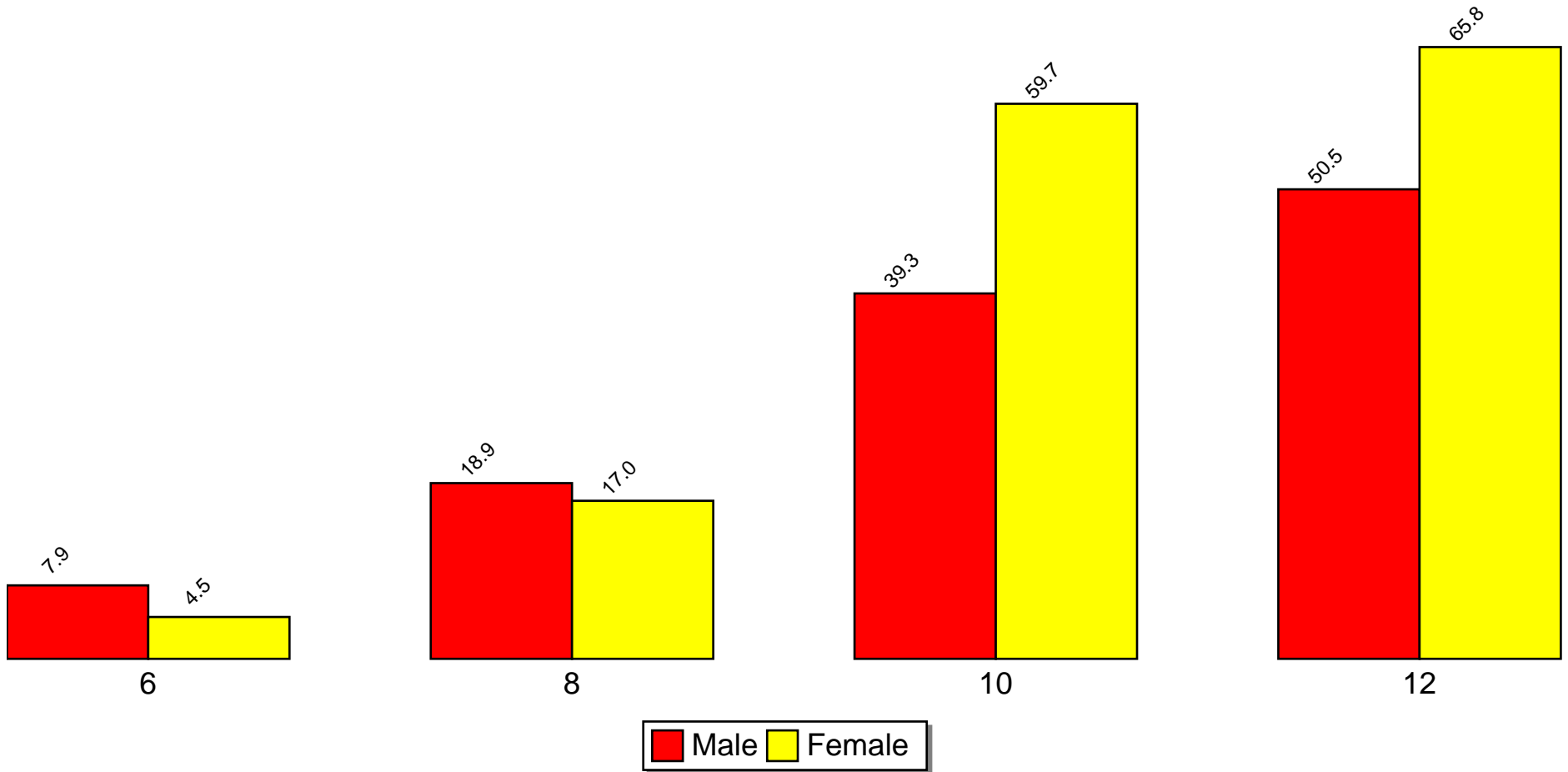
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Beer by Gender



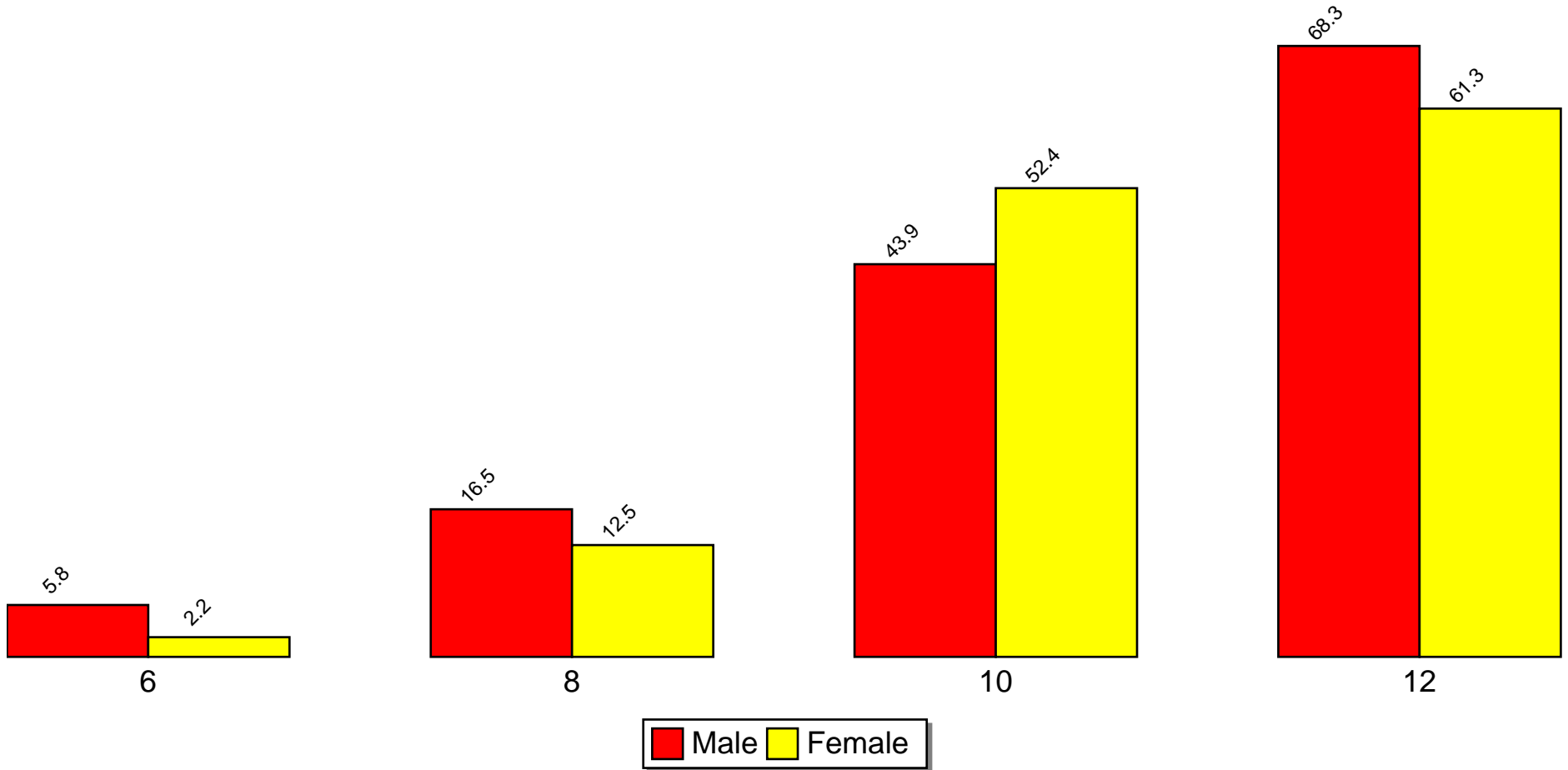
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Coolers, Breezers, etc. by Gender



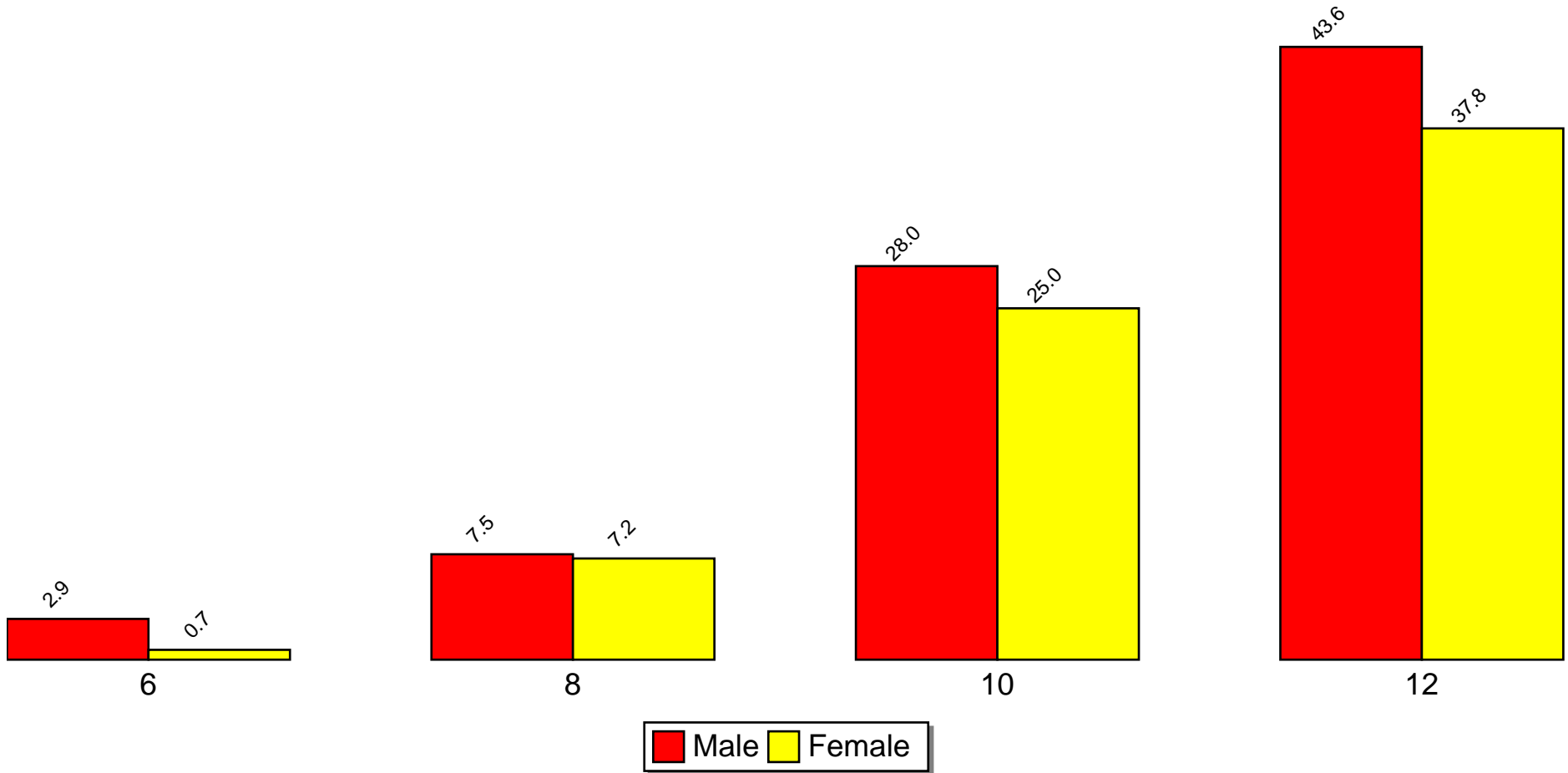
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Liquor by Gender



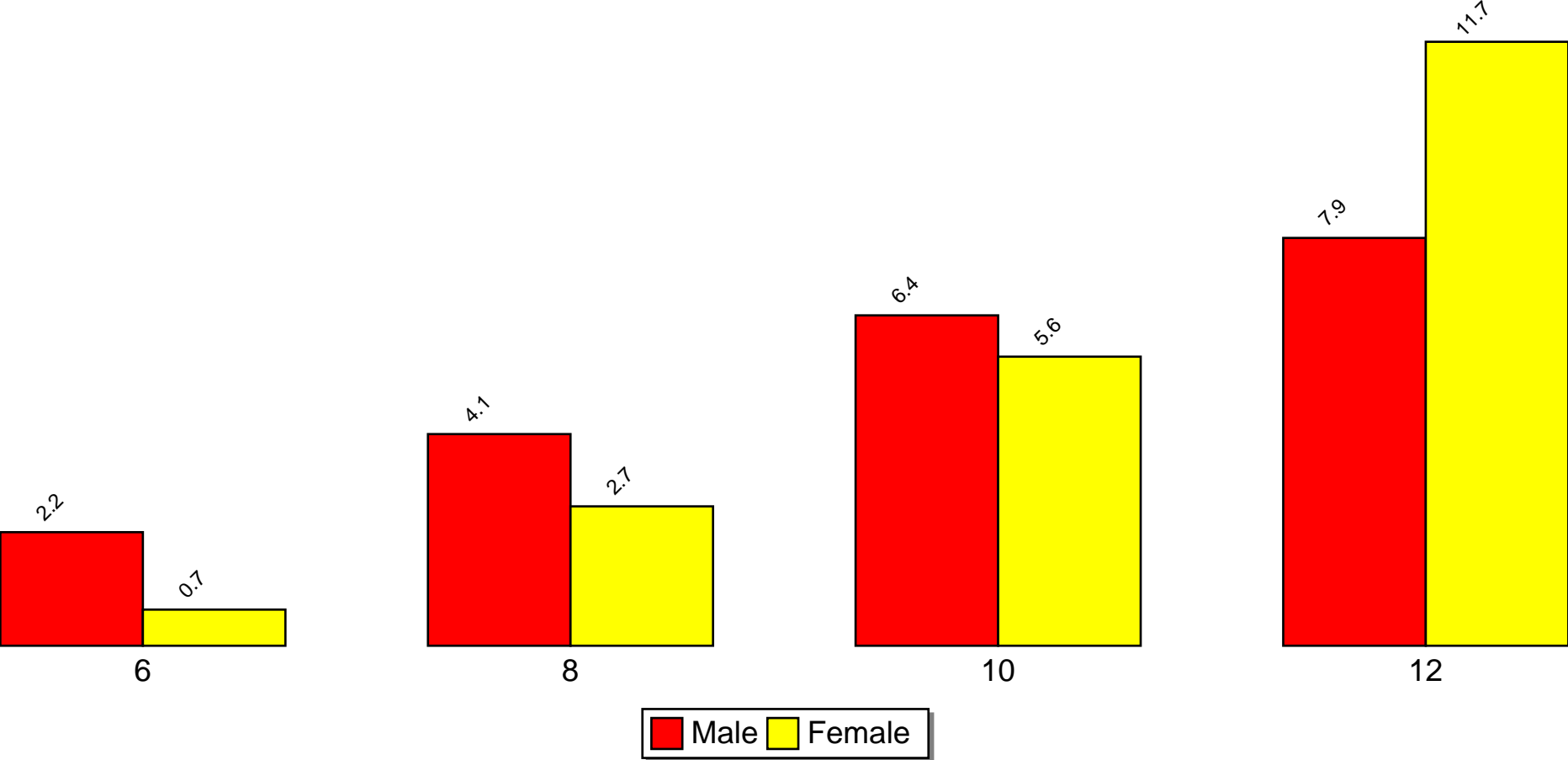
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Marijuana by Gender



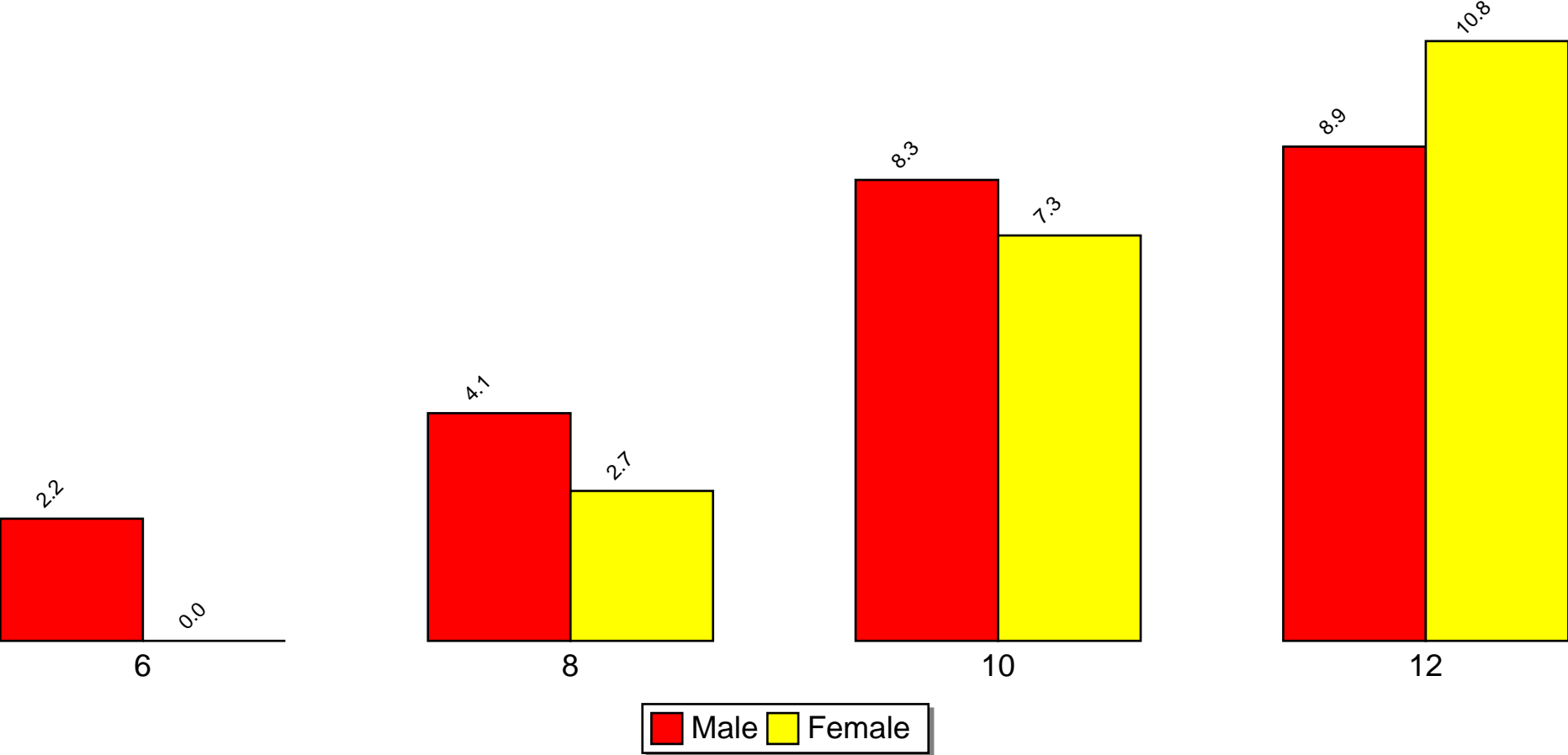
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Cocaine by Gender



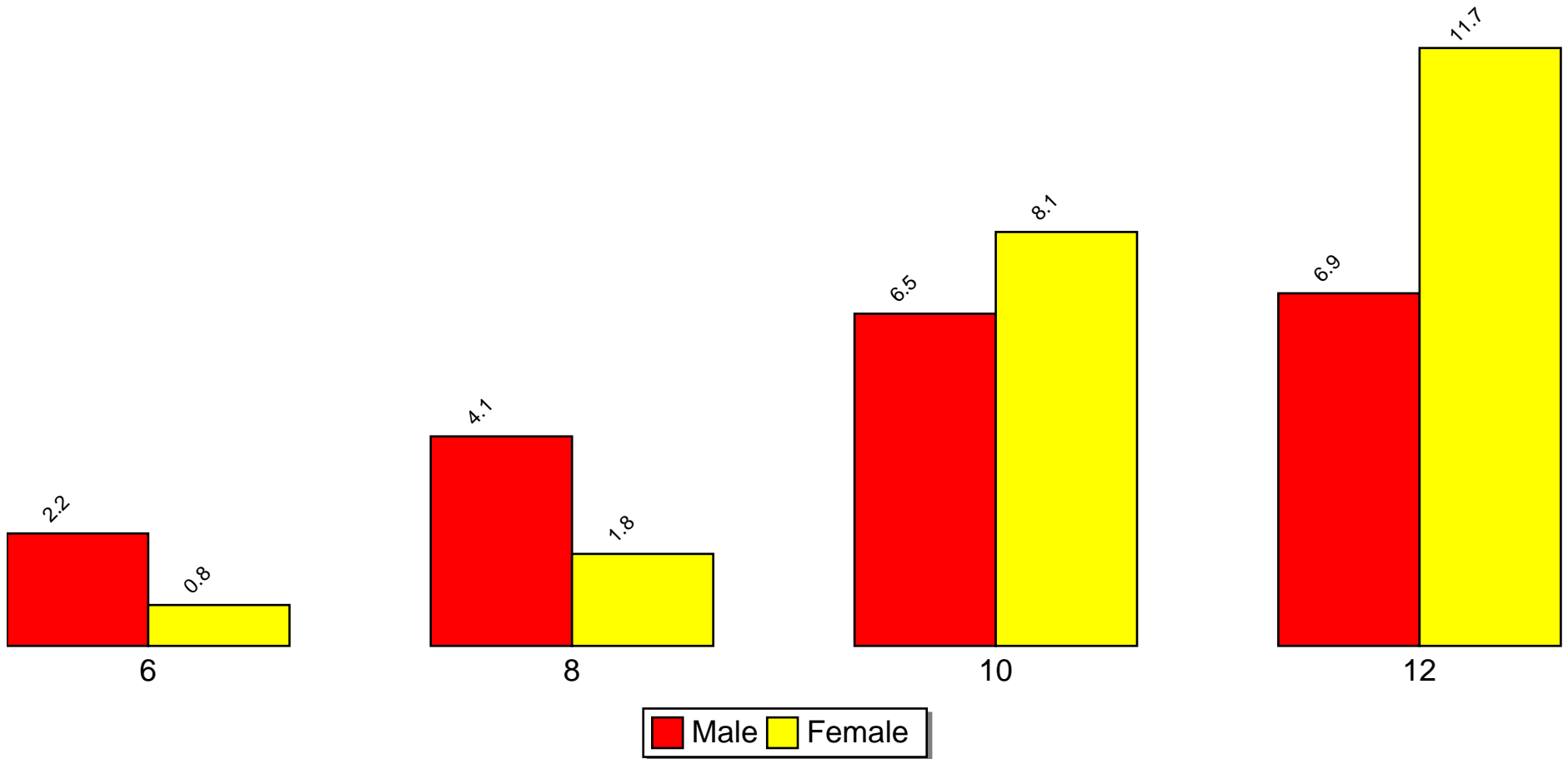
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Uppers by Gender



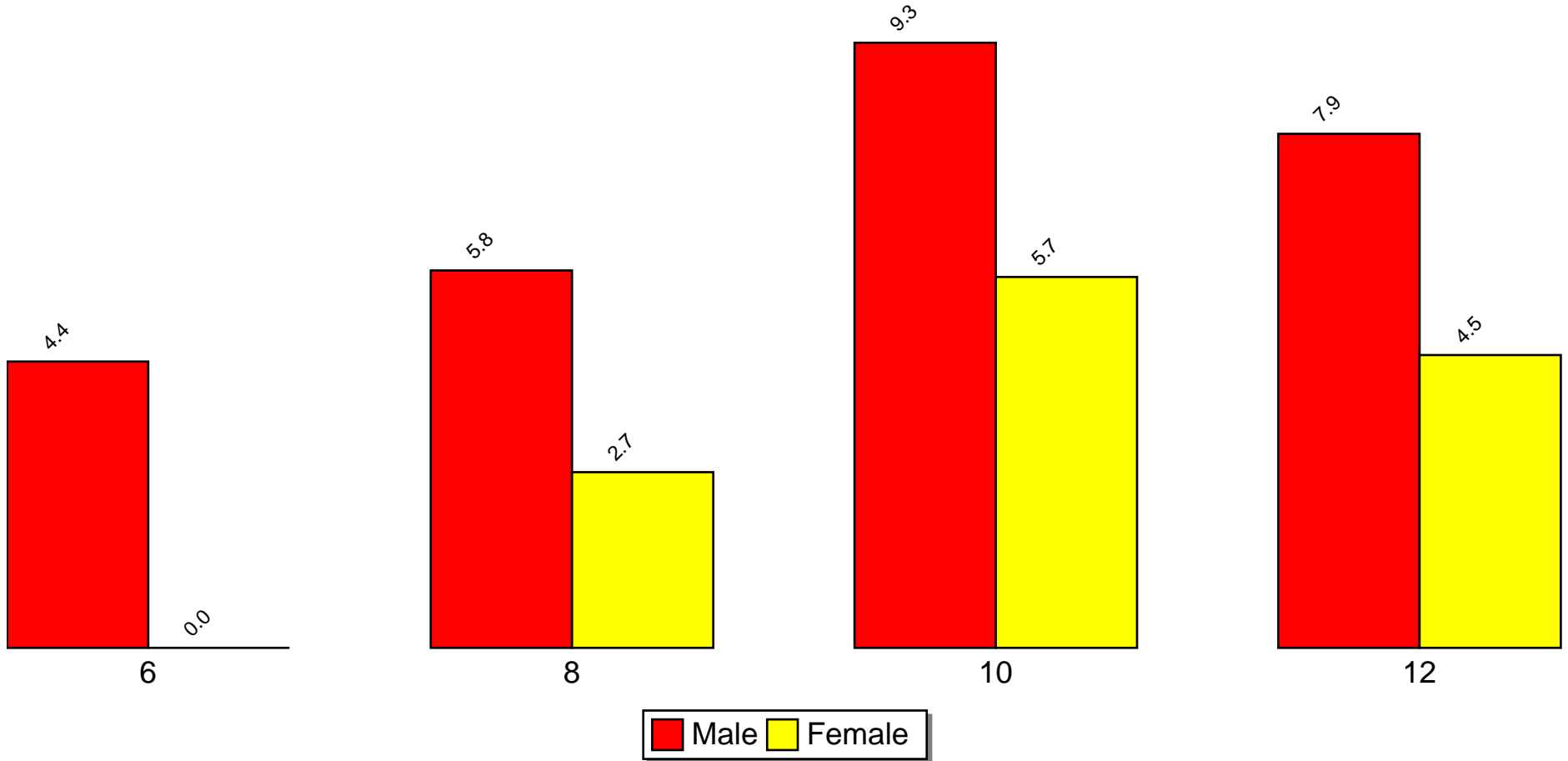
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Downers by Gender



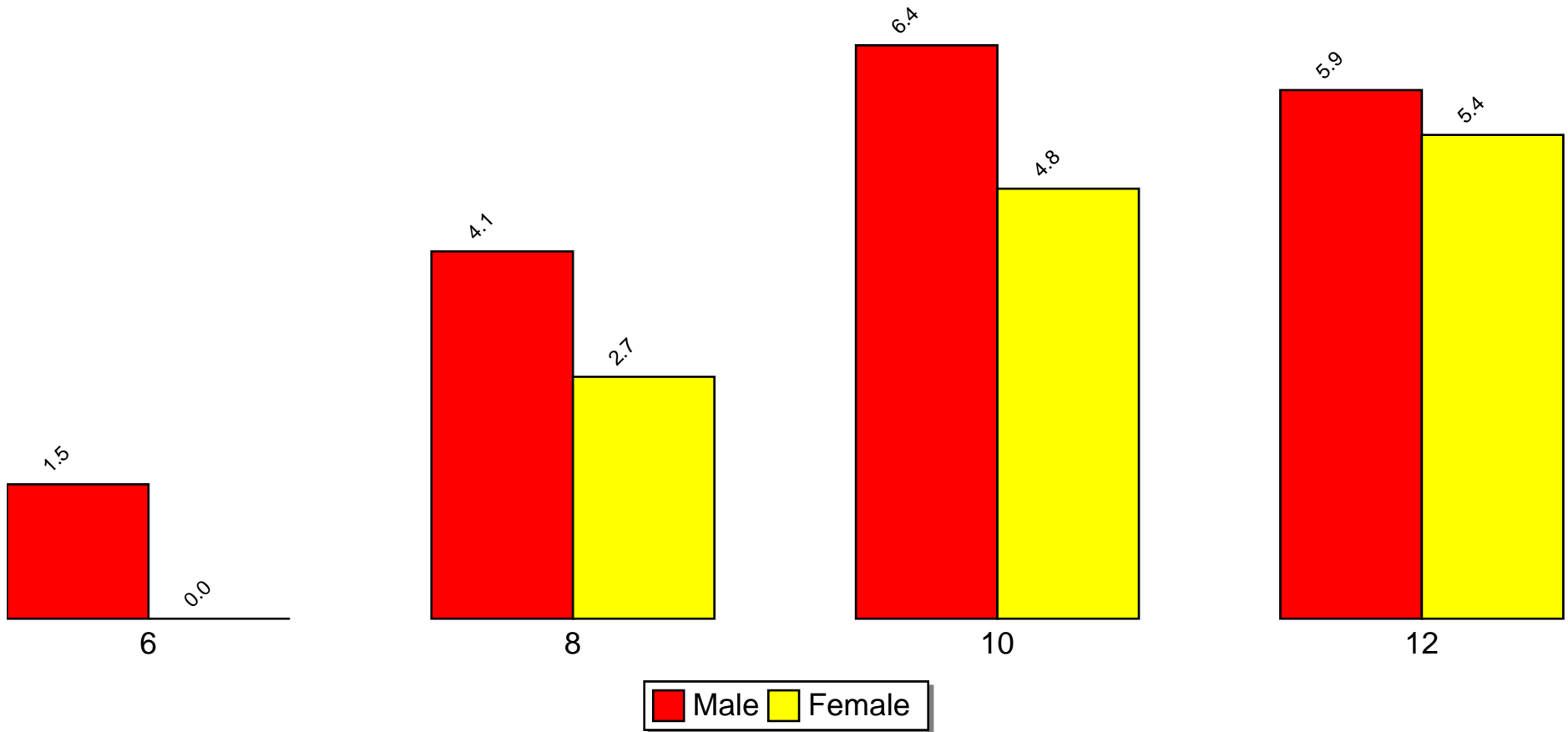
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Inhalants by Gender



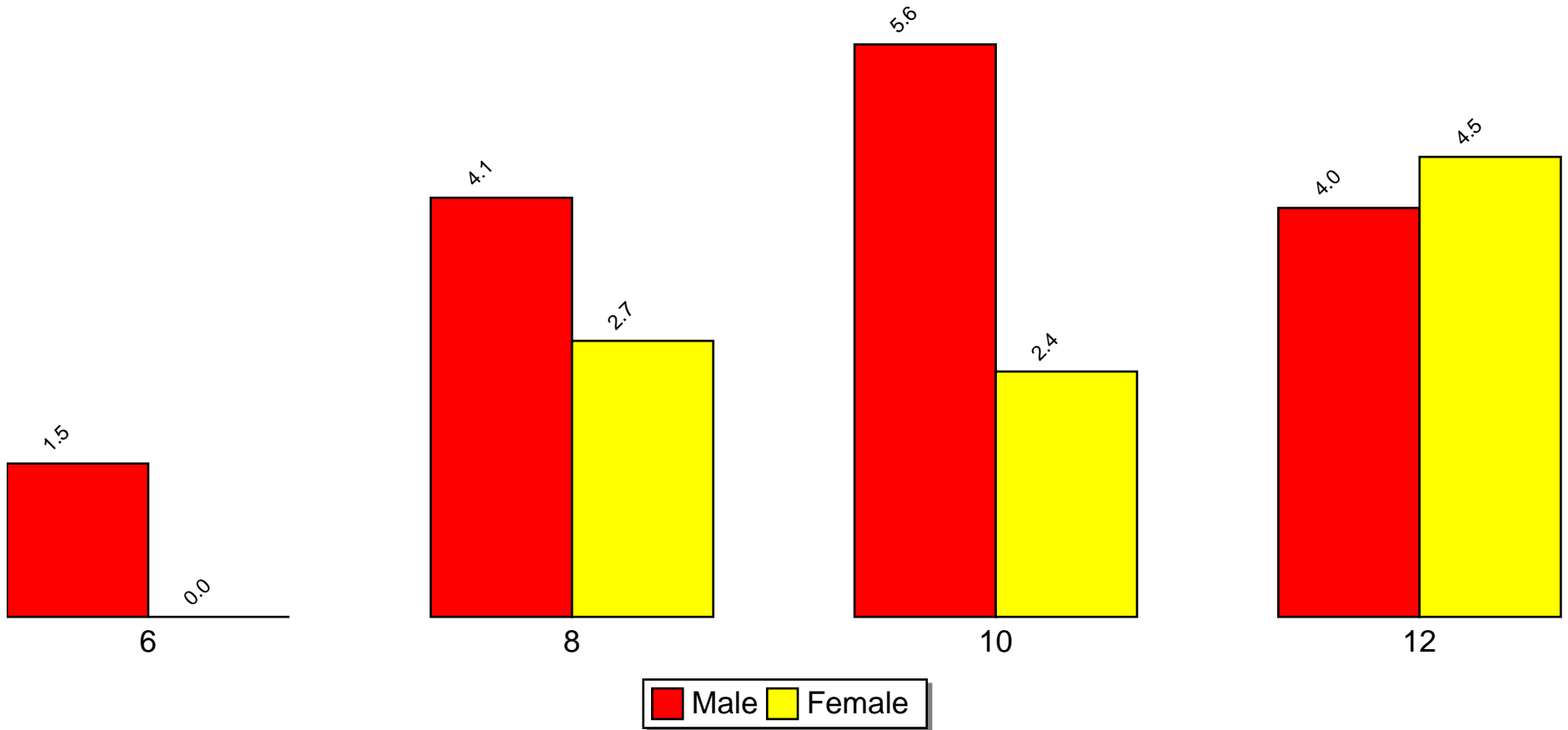
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Hallucinogens by Gender



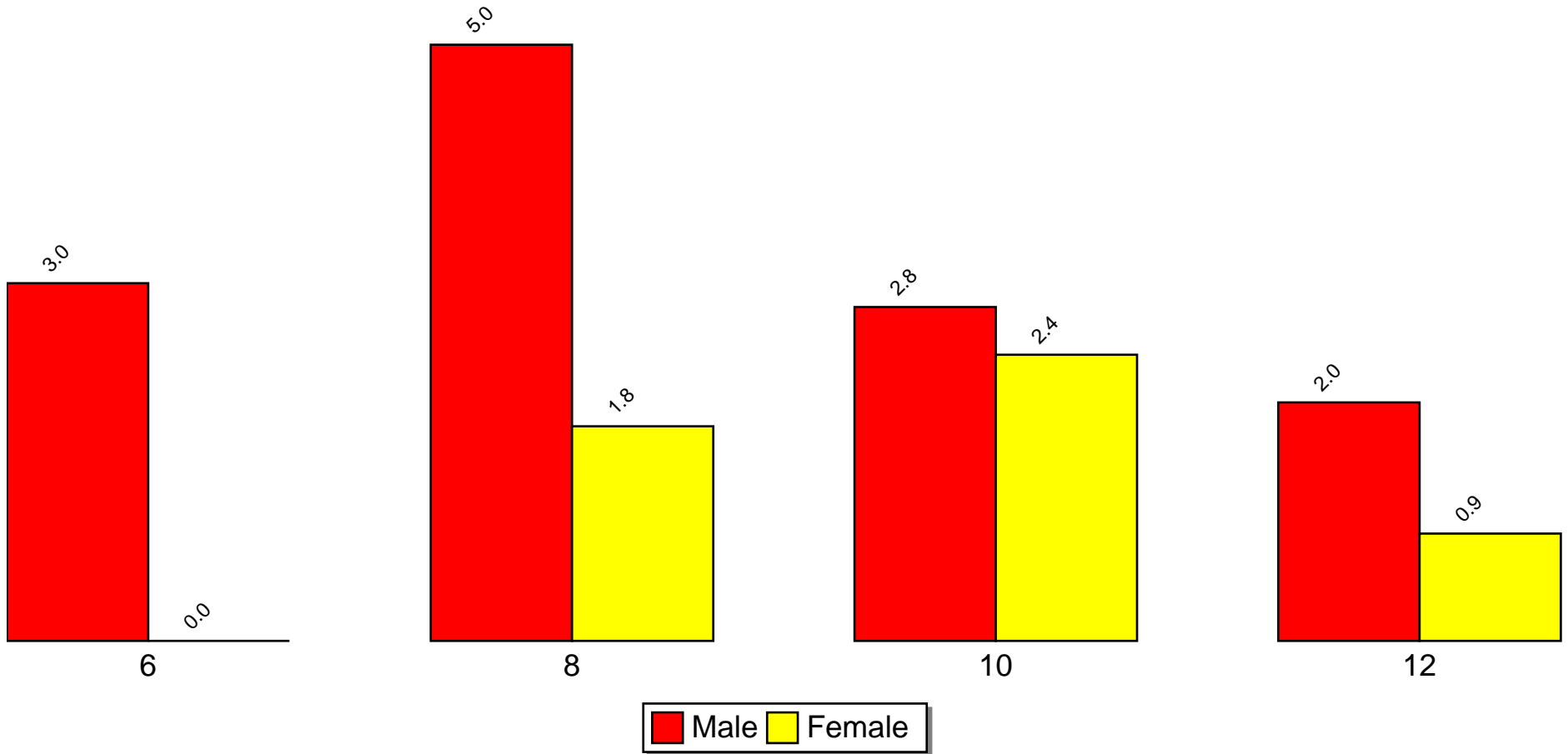
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Heroin by Gender



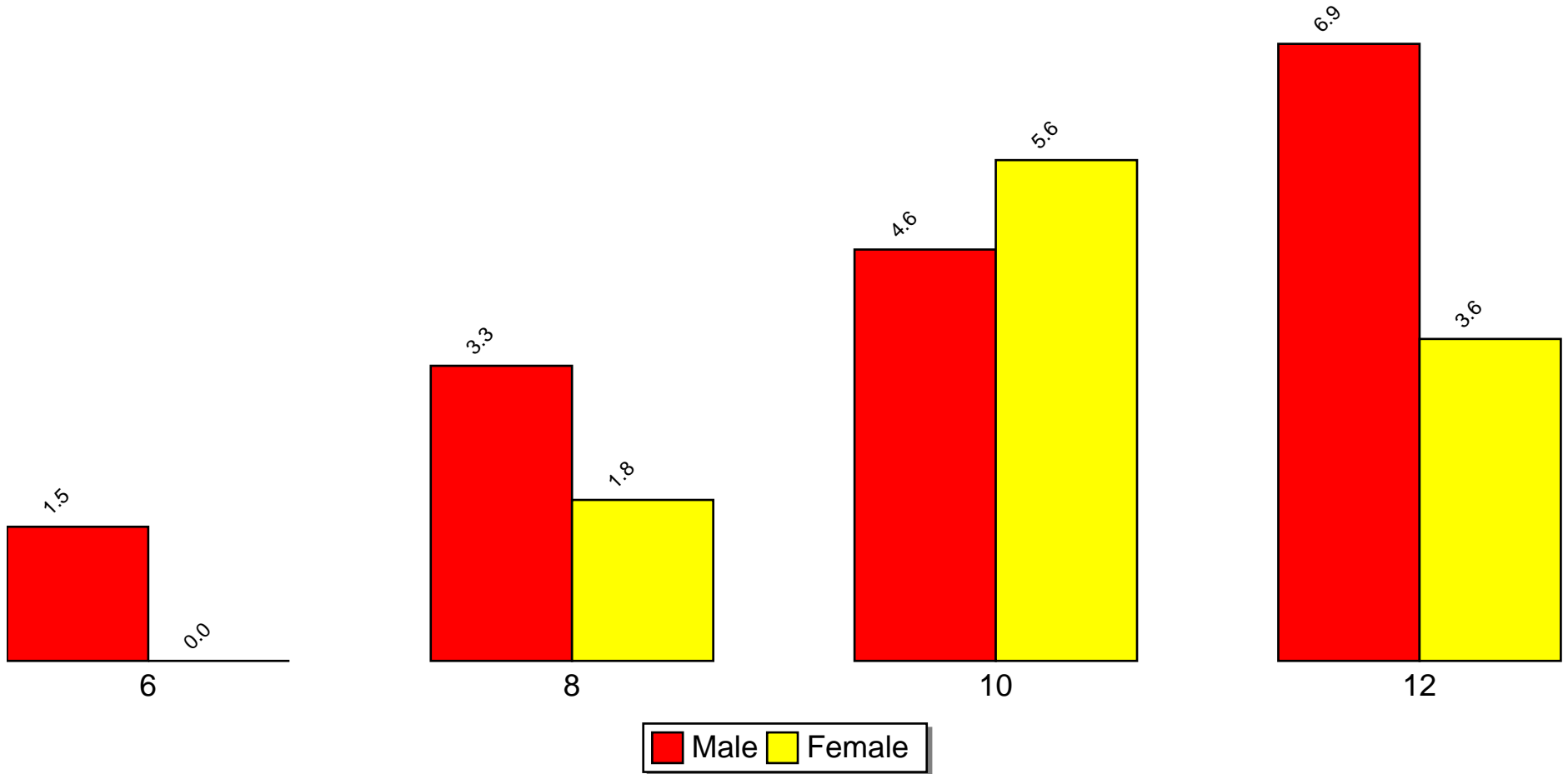
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Anabolic Steroids by Gender



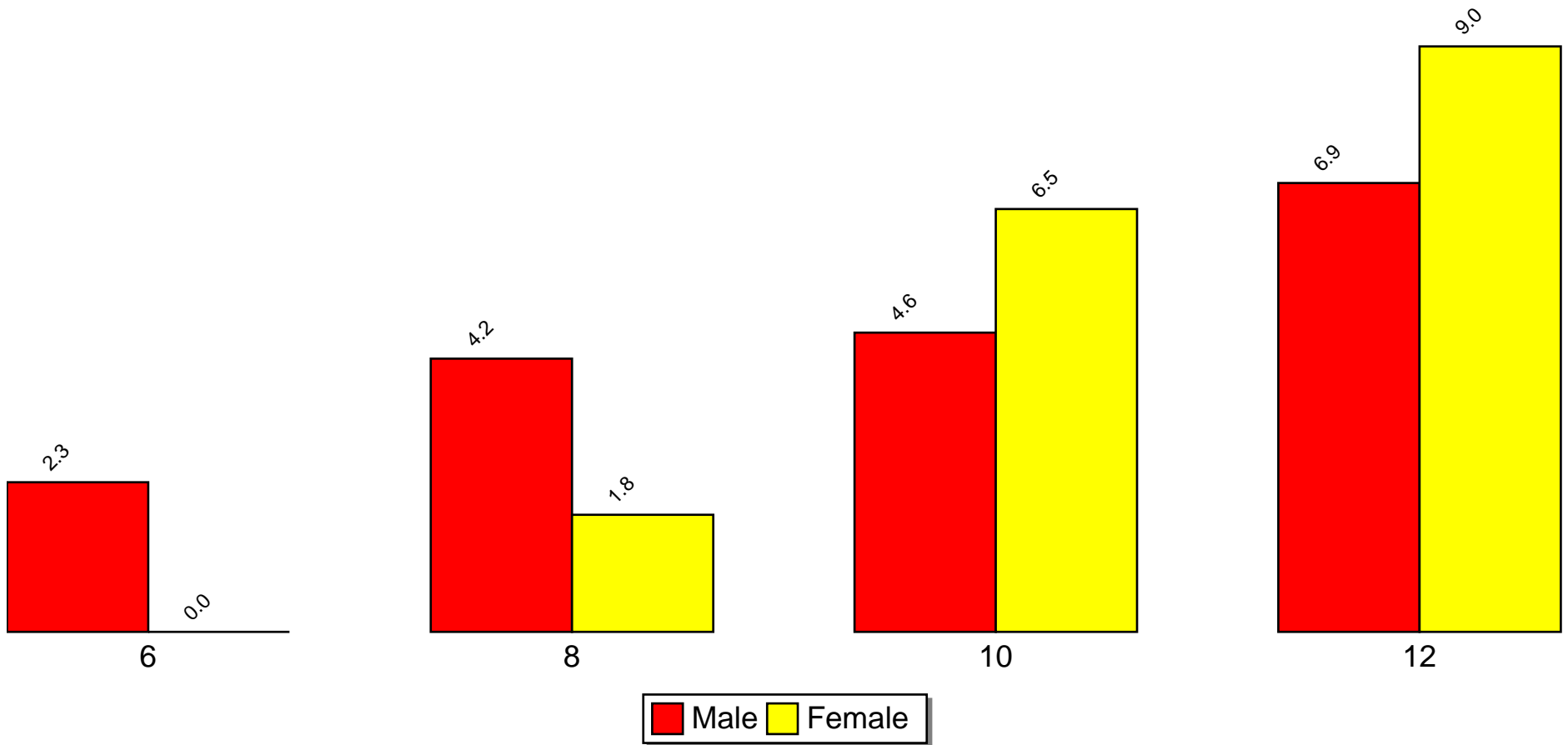
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Ecstasy by Gender



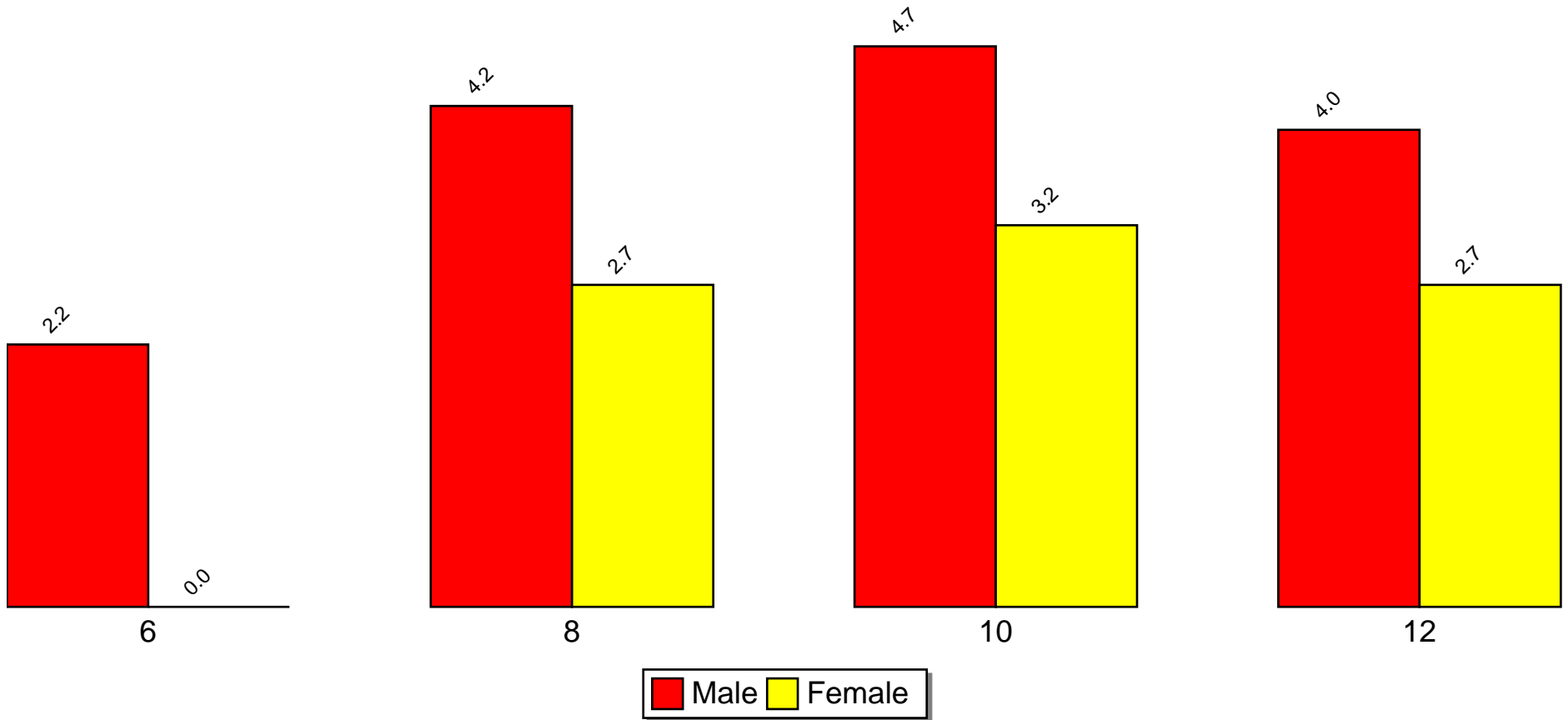
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of OxyContin by Gender



Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Meth by Gender



Source: Pride Surveys

3.11 Risk and Protective Factors – Cross Tabulations

This section looks at the following questions:

- Attend Church or Synagogue
- Take Part in Community Activities
- Make Good Grades
- Take Part in Sports Teams
- Take Part in School Activities
- Get Into Trouble at School
- Teachers Talk About Dangers of Drugs
- Parents Talk About Dangers of Drugs
- Parents Set Clear Rules
- Parents Punish for Breaking Rules

How students responded to each question is presented in table form. Students are then grouped based on how they responded to each question. The percent of illicit drug use for each subgroup is calculated and presented in graphic form. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40%, this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.

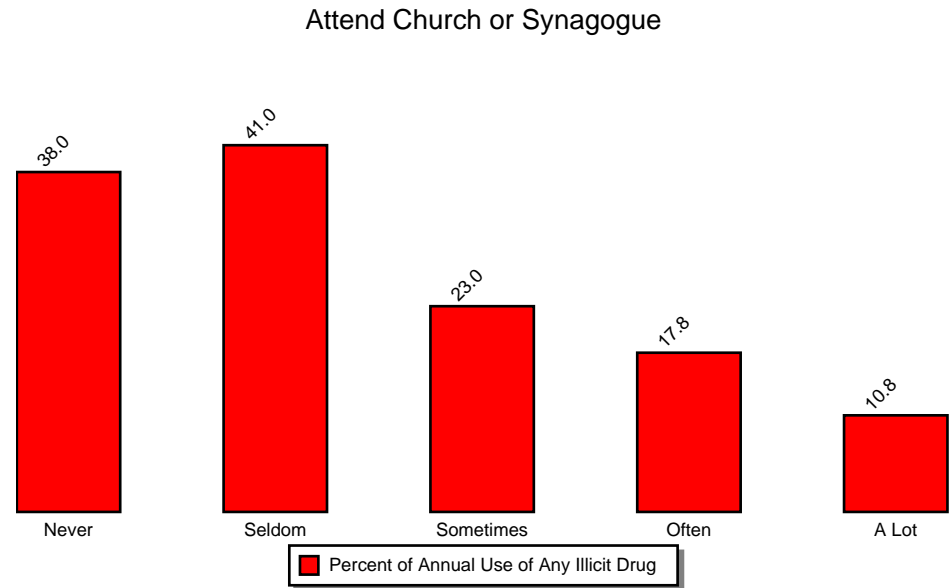
3.11.1 Attend Church or Synagogue

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 3.1: Attend Church or Synagogue

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	13.6
Seldom	13.8
Sometimes	19.4
Often	15.7
A Lot	37.5

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



Source: Pride Surveys

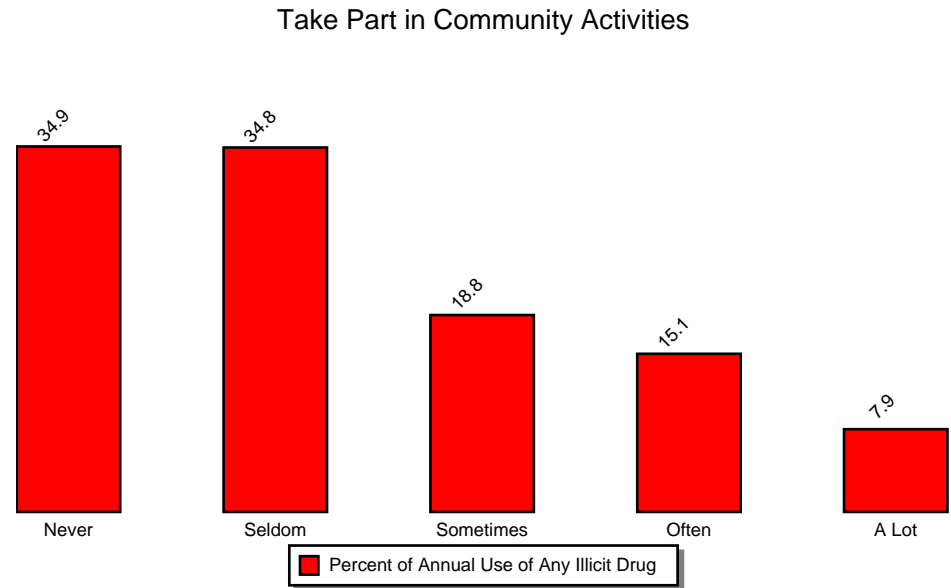
3.11.2 Take Part in Community Activities

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 3.2: Take Part in Community Activities

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	26.6
Seldom	14.5
Sometimes	17.9
Often	17.1
A Lot	23.9

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



Source: Pride Surveys

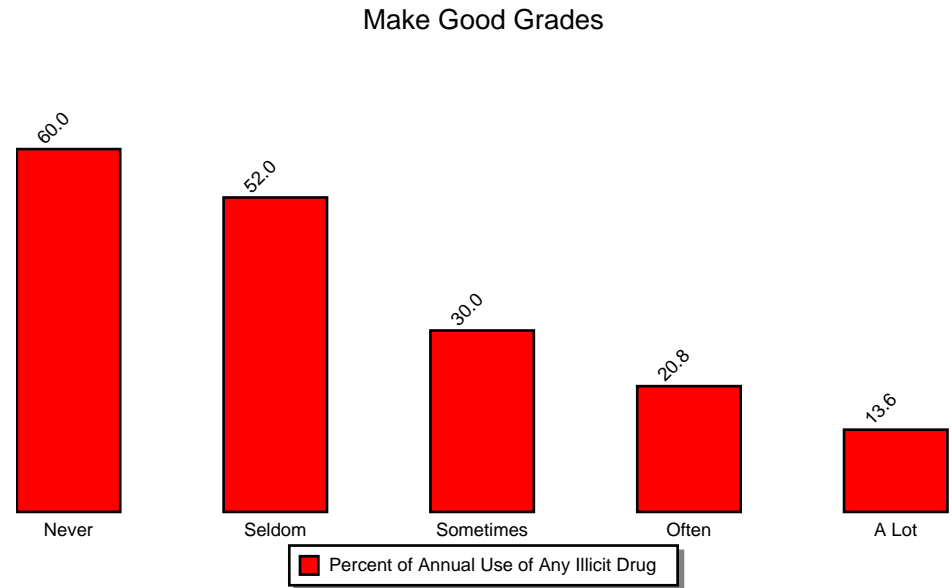
3.11.3 Make Good Grades

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 3.3: Make Good Grades

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	0.9
Seldom	2.3
Sometimes	27.3
Often	36.5
A Lot	33.0

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



Source: Pride Surveys

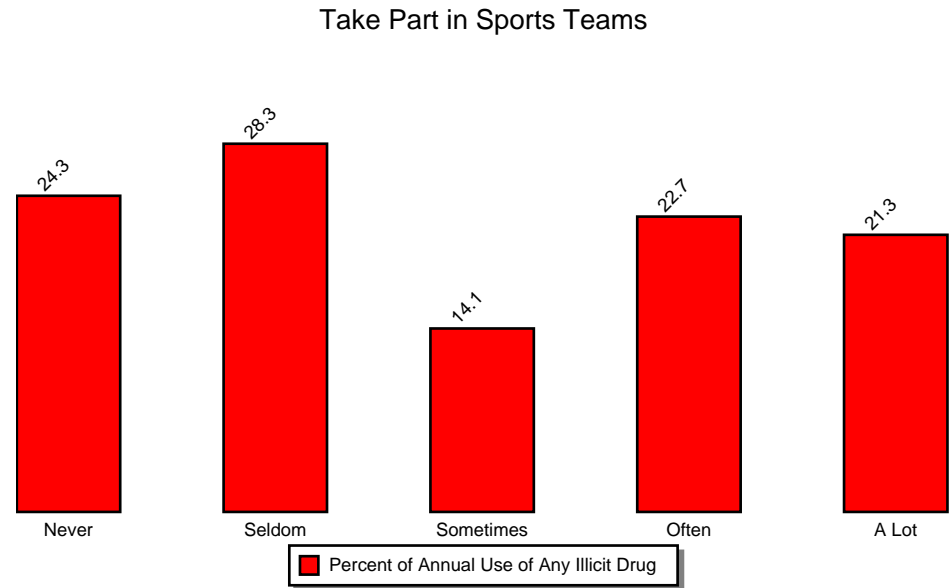
3.11.4 Take Part in Sports Teams

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 3.4: Take Part in Sports Teams

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	34.5
Seldom	11.5
Sometimes	14.5
Often	15.0
A Lot	24.6

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



Source: Pride Surveys

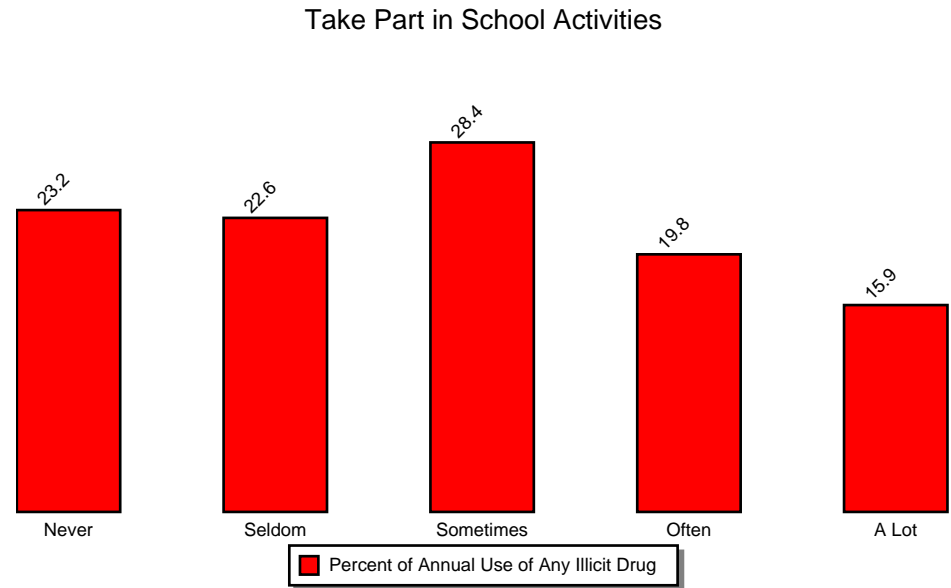
3.11.5 Take Part in School Activities

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 3.5: Take Part in School Activities

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	27.7
Seldom	12.5
Sometimes	21.2
Often	15.9
A Lot	22.7

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



Source: Pride Surveys

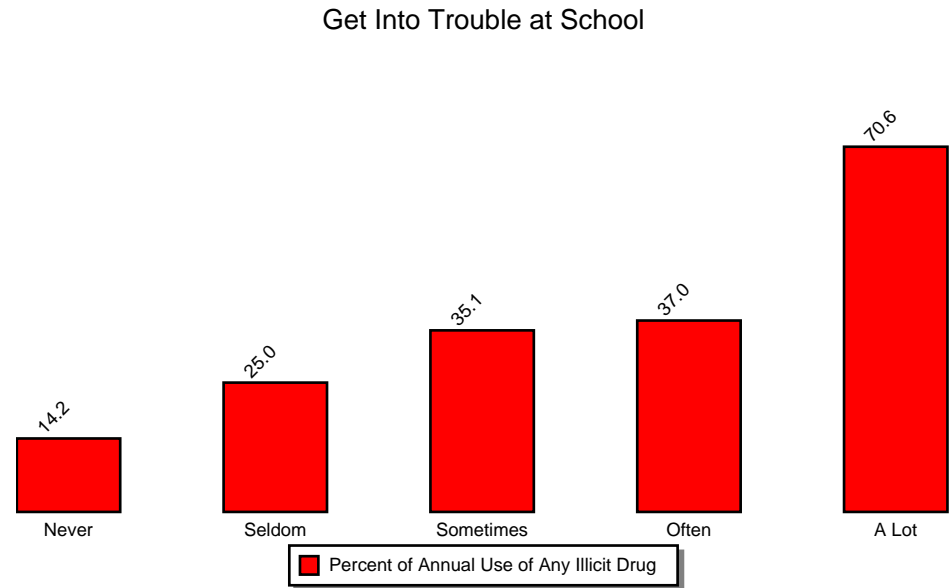
3.11.6 Get Into Trouble at School

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 3.6: Get Into Trouble at School

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	47.7
Seldom	35.4
Sometimes	12.7
Often	2.6
A Lot	1.6

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



Source: Pride Surveys

3.11.7 Teachers Talk About Dangers of Drugs

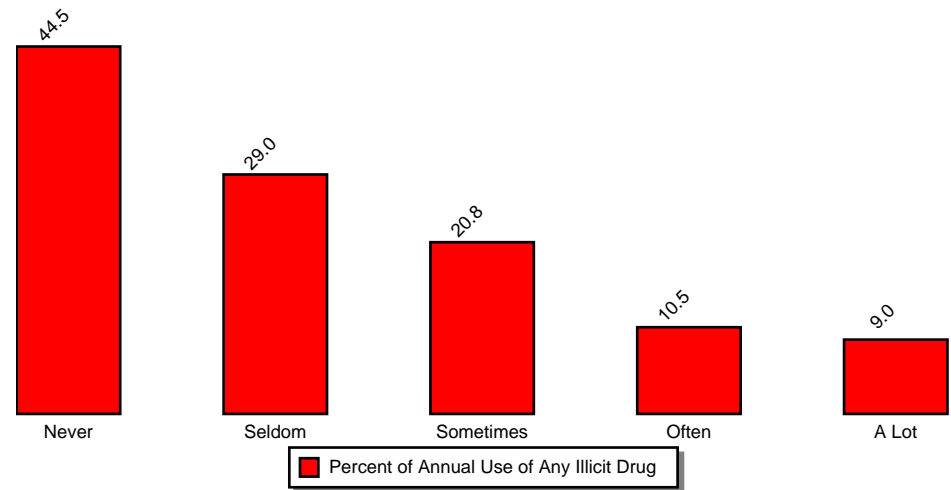
Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 3.7: Teachers Talk About Dangers of Drugs

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	12.0
Seldom	23.7
Sometimes	31.9
Often	19.6
A Lot	12.8

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.

Teachers Talk About Dangers of Drugs



Source: Pride Surveys

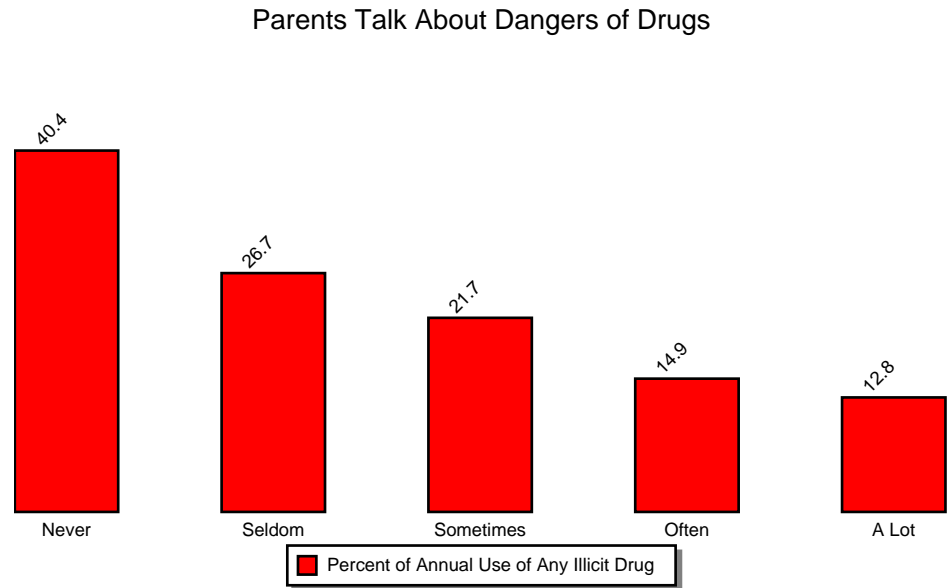
3.11.8 Parents Talk About Dangers of Drugs

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 3.8: Parents Talk About Dangers of Drugs

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	13.6
Seldom	15.0
Sometimes	31.6
Often	22.1
A Lot	17.7

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



Source: Pride Surveys

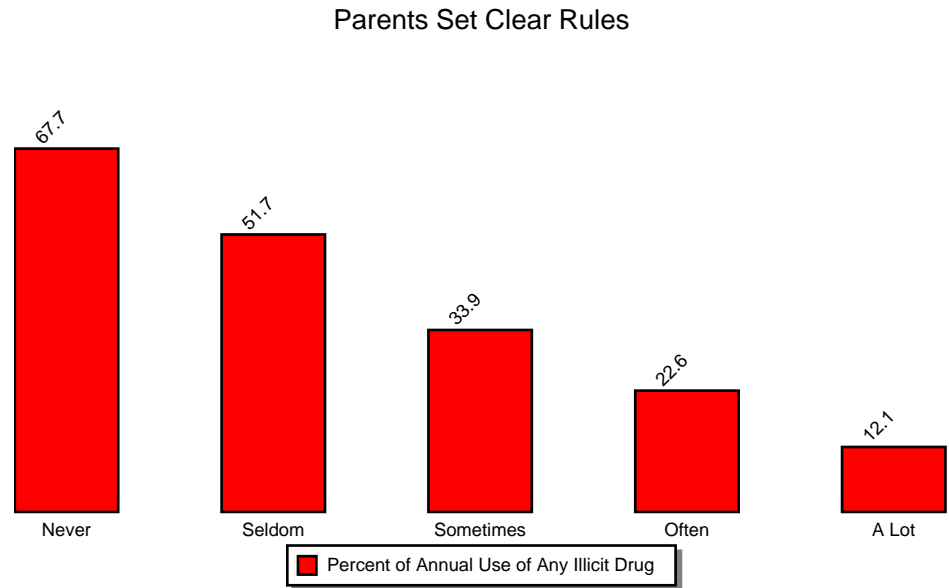
3.11.9 Parents Set Clear Rules

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 3.9: Parents Set Clear Rules

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	2.9
Seldom	5.4
Sometimes	15.4
Often	26.5
A Lot	49.7

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



Source: Pride Surveys

3.11.10 Parents Punish for Breaking Rules

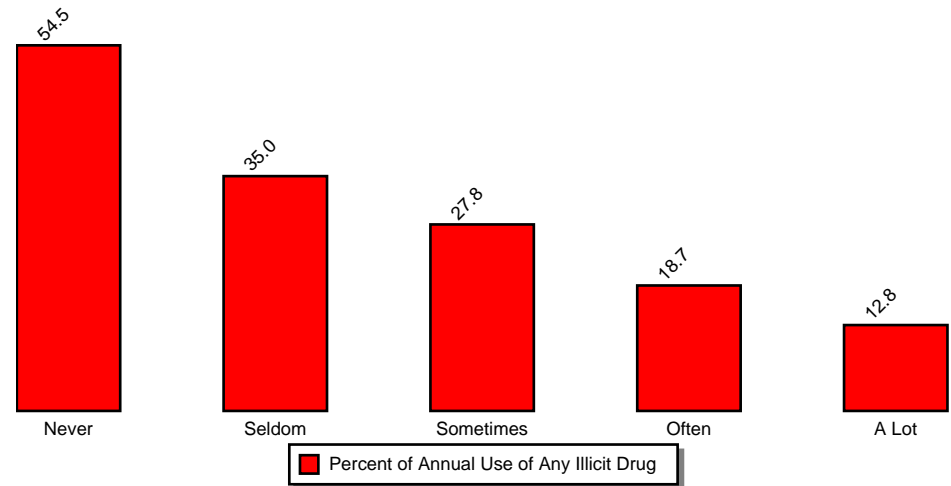
Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 3.10: Parents Punish for Breaking Rules

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	5.1
Seldom	9.4
Sometimes	22.1
Often	28.3
A Lot	35.0

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.

Parents Punish for Breaking Rules



Source: Pride Surveys

3.12 Safety and Health – Cross Tabulations

The following graphs and tables summarize some of the *Student Information* questions in regards to drug use. These data are calculated by examining specific subsets of your population. For example, a percentage is calculated for students who report carrying a gun and their liquor use. This percentage is calculated as follows:

$$\frac{\text{Number of those reporting carrying a gun to school and claiming to use liquor}}{\text{Number of those reporting carrying a gun and validly responding to the question *How Often Do You Use Liquor*}}$$

The *Ratio* describes the relationship between the groups examined on each graph. For example, in looking at Guns vs. No Guns if the cocaine ratio were 5.3, this would mean the percentage of students who report cocaine use was 5.3 times higher for students who report bringing a gun to school compared to those who don't.

3.13 Carrying a Gun to School

Total number of students surveyed = 1080

Total number who responded to this question = 1048

21 students reported carrying a gun to school. (2.0% of total responding)

Of the 21 students who reported carrying a gun to school,

20 report using liquor (95.2%),

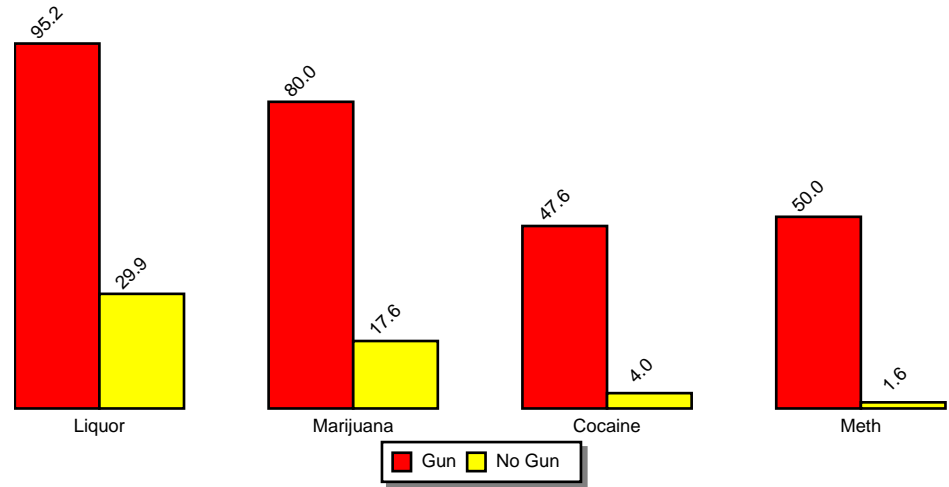
16 report using marijuana (80.0%),

10 report using cocaine (47.6%),

10 report using Meth (50.0%).

NOTE: Results based on students who reported one or more instances of carrying a gun to school

Drug Use of Students Who Reported Carrying a Gun to School vs. Students Who Did Not



Source: Pride Surveys

Drug	Gun	No Gun	Ratio
Liquor	95.2%	29.9%	3.2
Marijuana	80.0%	17.6%	4.5
Cocaine	47.6%	4.0%	11.9
Meth	50.0%	1.6%	31.3
N of Students	21	1027	

3.14 Involvement in Gangs

Total number of students surveyed = 1080

Total number who responded to this question = 1069

98 students reported involvement in gangs. (9.2% of total responding)

Of the 98 students who reported involvement in gangs,

60 report using liquor (63.8%),

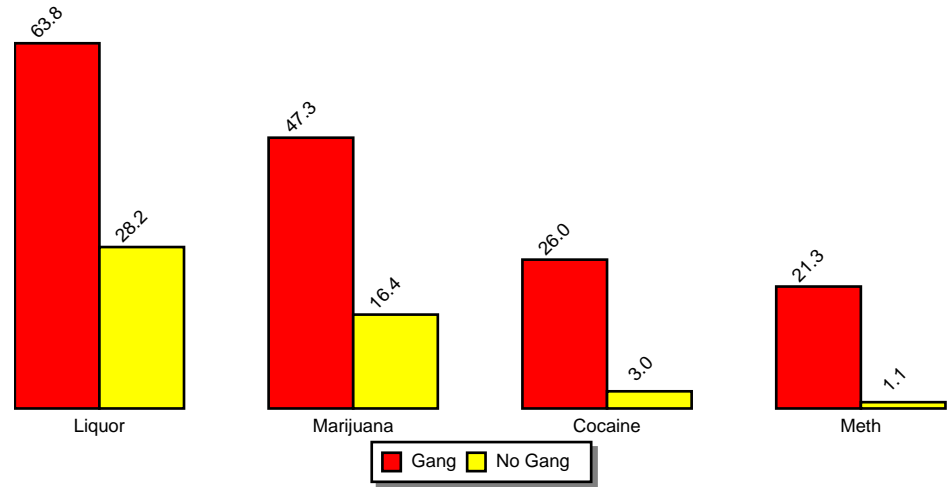
44 report using marijuana (47.3%),

25 report using cocaine (26.0%),

20 report using Meth (21.3%).

NOTE: Results based on students who reported any involvement with gangs

Drug Use of Students Who Reported Involvement in Gangs vs. Students Who Did Not



Source: Pride Surveys

Drug	Gang	No Gang	Ratio
Liquor	63.8%	28.2%	2.3
Marijuana	47.3%	16.4%	2.9
Cocaine	26.0%	3.0%	8.7
Meth	21.3%	1.1%	19.4
N of Students	98	971	

3.15 Thinking About Suicide

Total number of students surveyed = 1080

Total number who responded to this question = 1069

45 students reported thinking about suicide. (4.2% of total responding)

Of the 45 students who reported thinking about suicide,

29 report using liquor (65.9%),

20 report using marijuana (45.5%),

14 report using cocaine (31.1%),

12 report using Meth (27.3%).

NOTE: Results based on students who reported thinking Often or A Lot about committing suicide

Drug Use of Students Who Reported Thinking About Suicide vs. Students Who Did Not



Source: Pride Surveys

Drug	Suicide	No Suicide	Ratio
Liquor	65.9%	30.0%	2.2
Marijuana	45.5%	17.9%	2.5
Cocaine	31.1%	3.9%	8.0
Meth	27.3%	1.8%	15.2
N of Students	45	1024	

3.16 Being Overweight

Total number of students surveyed = 1080

Total number who responded to this question = 1053

259 students reported being overweight. (24.6% of total responding)

Of the 259 students who reported being overweight,

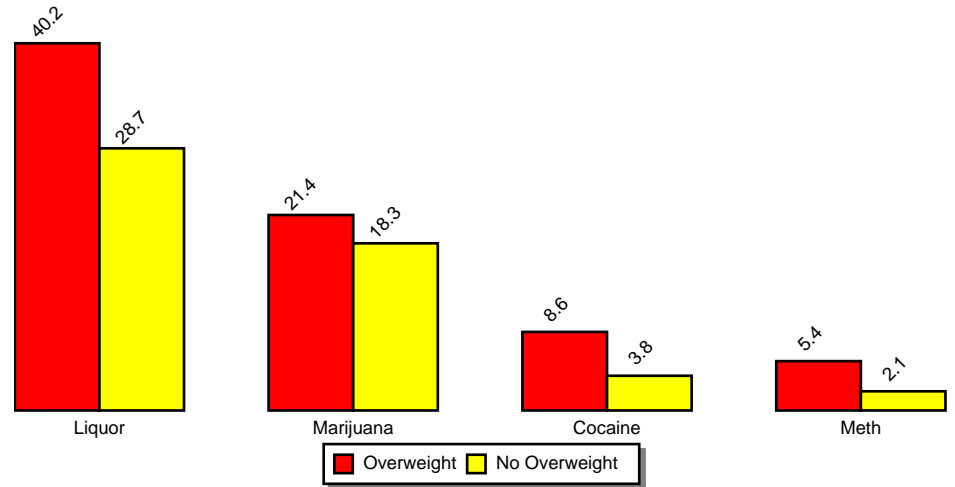
103 report using liquor (40.2%),

55 report using marijuana (21.4%),

22 report using cocaine (8.6%),

14 report using Meth (5.4%).

Drug Use of Students Who Reported Being Overweight vs. Students Who Did Not



Source: Pride Surveys

Drug	Overweight	No Overweight	Ratio
Liquor	40.2%	28.7%	1.4
Marijuana	21.4%	18.3%	1.2
Cocaine	8.6%	3.8%	2.3
Meth	5.4%	2.1%	2.6
N of Students	259	794	

3.17 Threatening/Harmful Behaviors

Total number of students surveyed = 1080

Total number who responded to this question = 1048

283 students reported threatening/harmful behaviors. (27.0% of total responding)

Of the 283 students who reported threatening/harmful behaviors,

126 report using liquor (44.8%),

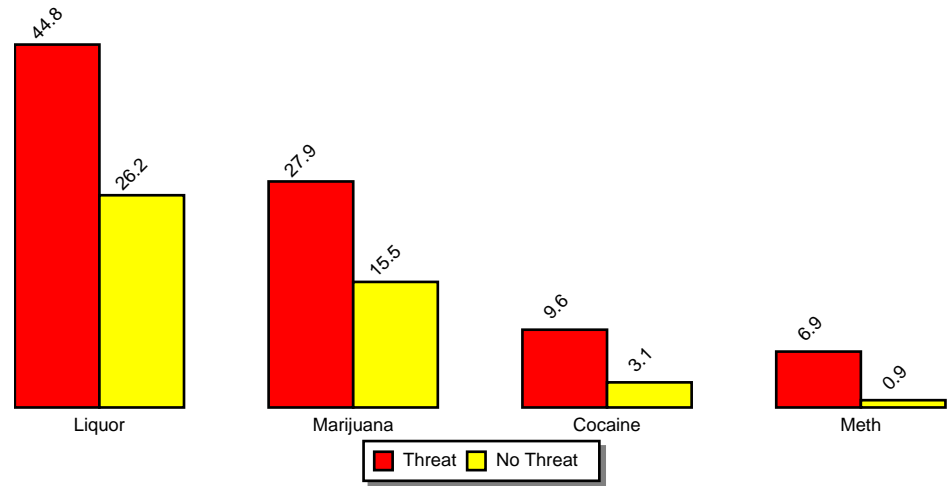
78 report using marijuana (27.9%),

27 report using cocaine (9.6%),

19 report using Meth (6.9%).

NOTE: Results based on students who reported either threatening with a gun, knife or club or threatening to hit, slap or kick

Drug Use of Students Who Reported Threatening/Harmful Behaviors vs. Students Who Did Not



Source: Pride Surveys

Drug	Threat	No Threat	Ratio
Liquor	44.8%	26.2%	1.7
Marijuana	27.9%	15.5%	1.8
Cocaine	9.6%	3.1%	3.1
Meth	6.9%	0.9%	7.7
N of Students	283	765	

3.18 Trouble with Police

Total number of students surveyed = 1080

Total number who responded to this question = 1071

253 students reported trouble with police. (23.6% of total responding)

Of the 253 students who reported trouble with police,

149 report using liquor (59.6%),

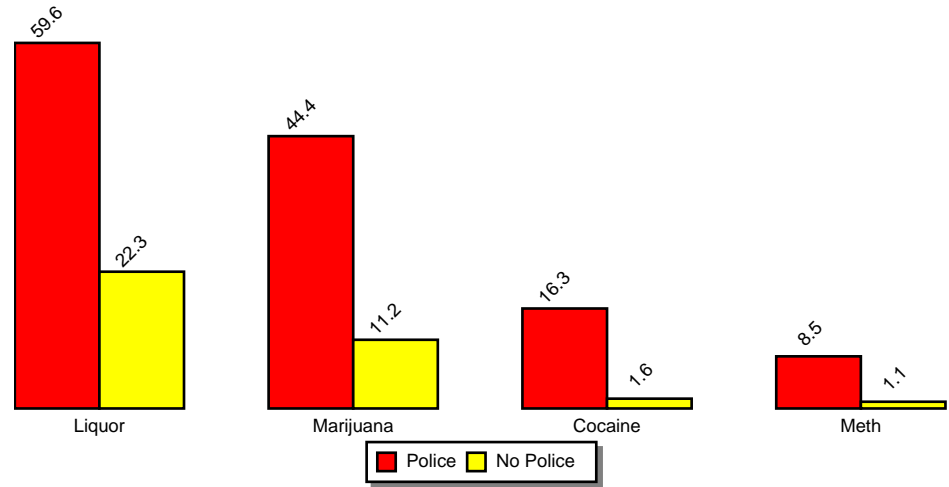
111 report using marijuana (44.4%),

41 report using cocaine (16.3%),

21 report using Meth (8.5%).

NOTE: Results based on students who reported any trouble with police

Drug Use of Students Who Reported Trouble with Police vs. Students Who Did Not



Source: Pride Surveys

Drug	Police	No Police	Ratio
Liquor	59.6%	22.3%	2.7
Marijuana	44.4%	11.2%	4.0
Cocaine	16.3%	1.6%	10.2
Meth	8.5%	1.1%	7.7
N of Students	253	818	

3.19 Personal Safety

Total number of students surveyed = 1080

238 students report being afraid another student will hurt them at school.
(22.8% of total responding)

Of these 238 students, 11 report carrying a gun to school (4.6%).

168 students report getting hurt at school. (16.0% of total responding)

Of these 168 students, 12 report carrying a gun to school (7.2%).

Chapter 4

Percentage Tables

This chapter contains your school survey results in tabular form. Each table corresponds to an item on the questionnaire. The tables contain percentage data by grade level, grades 6 through 8 combined, grades 9 through 12 combined, and all grades combined. The *N of Valid* column contains the number of students who responded to the question and the *N of Missing* column contains the number of students who did not respond to the question. The remaining columns contain the percentages of students responding to the particular response categories.

The percentage tables of the report appear in the same order as corresponding questions on the questionnaire. The Table of Contents contains the percentage tables by section and gives the page number where each section is located. The List of Tables contains the location of each individual table.

The last section of tables presents the frequency of drug use *How Often Do You Use* data with the categories *collapsed* as follows:

- Daily Use – Every Day
- Weekly Use – Once/Week + 3 Times/Week + Every Day
- Monthly Use – Once/Month + Twice/Month + Once/Week + 3 Times/Week + Every Day
- Annual Use – Once/Year + 6 Times/Year + Once/Month + Twice/Month + Once/Week + 3 Times/Week + Every Day

Three additional drug use categories have been created for the question *How Often Do You Use* by combining the existing data. A *Tobacco Use* category was created by looking at the responses on each questionnaire on the tobacco categories and taking the highest value as the value for *Tobacco Use*. The *Alcohol Use* category was created by looking at the responses on each questionnaire on the alcohol categories. The category of *Illicit Drug Use* was created in the same way by looking at the illicit drug categories. Therefore, the *Tobacco Use* category represents any tobacco use regardless of the type of tobacco, the *Alcohol Use* category represents any alcohol use regardless of the type of alcohol and the *Illicit Drug Use* category represents any illicit drug use regardless of the type of drug.

4.1 Personal & Family Information

Table 4.1: Ethnic Origin

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
White	83.6	79.7	79.7	85.4	81.8	82.4	82.1
African American	8.2	8.6	8.9	5.8	8.4	7.4	7.9
Hispanic/Latino	0.7	1.1	3.7	1.7	0.9	2.7	1.8
Asian/PacIsIndr	2.0	3.8	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.7
Native American	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
Mixed Origin	4.1	4.1	1.5	2.9	4.1	2.2	3.2
Other	1.0	1.5	3.3	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	293	266	271	240	559	511	1070
N of Miss	2	2	5	1	4	6	10

Table 4.2: Sex

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Male	50.5	52.5	46.8	47.6	51.5	47.2	49.5
Female	49.5	47.5	53.2	52.4	48.5	52.8	50.5
N of Valid	277	238	233	212	515	445	960
N of Miss	18	30	43	29	48	72	120

Table 4.3: Age

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
10 or under	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
11	32.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1	0.0	8.9
12	57.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.2	0.0	15.8
13	8.8	31.3	0.0	0.0	19.5	0.0	10.2
14	0.3	59.3	0.4	0.0	28.4	0.2	14.9
15	0.0	9.3	25.1	0.0	4.4	13.4	8.7
16	0.0	0.0	68.0	0.4	0.0	36.4	17.4
17	0.0	0.0	4.4	33.2	0.0	17.8	8.5
18	0.0	0.0	1.5	59.3	0.0	28.5	13.6
19+	0.0	0.0	0.7	6.6	0.0	3.5	1.7
N of Valid	295	268	275	241	563	516	1079
N of Miss	0	0	1	0	0	1	1

Table 4.4: Do you live with...

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Both Parents	63.1	55.4	52.7	56.8	59.5	54.7	57.2
Mother Only	18.8	18.0	19.4	18.3	18.4	18.9	18.6
Father Only	3.1	2.6	3.3	4.6	2.9	3.9	3.4
Mother & Stepfather	9.6	14.2	12.5	12.9	11.8	12.6	12.2
Father & Stepmother	2.0	2.2	4.4	3.3	2.1	3.9	3.0
Other	3.4	7.5	7.7	4.1	5.4	6.0	5.7
N of Valid	293	267	273	241	560	514	1074
N of Miss	2	1	3	0	3	3	6

Table 4.5: Do you have a job?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes, Full-time	1.7	0.8	3.4	3.5	1.3	3.5	2.3
Yes, Part-time	7.6	7.8	35.6	61.1	7.7	47.4	26.5
No	90.6	91.4	60.9	35.4	91.0	49.1	71.2
N of Valid	288	255	261	226	543	487	1030
N of Miss	7	13	15	15	20	30	50

Table 4.6: Does your father have a job?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes, Full-time	80.4	86.4	85.4	88.6	83.3	86.9	85.0
Yes, Part-time	12.9	7.8	2.4	1.8	10.5	2.1	6.4
No	6.6	5.8	12.3	9.6	6.2	11.0	8.5
N of Valid	271	243	253	228	514	481	995
N of Miss	24	25	23	13	49	36	85

Table 4.7: Does your mother have a job?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes, Full-time	59.6	67.3	70.2	71.2	63.3	70.6	66.8
Yes, Part-time	22.0	17.5	17.0	13.5	19.8	15.4	17.7
No	18.4	15.2	12.8	15.3	16.9	14.0	15.5
N of Valid	282	263	265	229	545	494	1039
N of Miss	13	5	11	12	18	23	41

Table 4.8: What is the educational level of your father?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Some High School	7.7	10.1	16.7	11.0	8.9	14.0	11.3
High School Graduate	26.7	28.2	32.2	26.2	27.4	29.3	28.4
Some College	16.2	13.7	20.6	20.5	15.0	20.5	17.7
College Graduate	49.4	48.0	30.5	42.4	48.7	36.1	42.6
N of Valid	247	227	233	210	474	443	917
N of Miss	48	41	43	31	89	74	163

Table 4.9: What is the educational level of your mother?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Some High School	6.4	6.8	12.7	9.1	6.6	11.0	8.7
High School Graduate	22.7	26.2	24.6	25.5	24.4	25.0	24.7
Some College	20.5	17.7	21.3	18.2	19.2	19.8	19.5
College Graduate	50.4	49.4	41.4	47.3	49.9	44.2	47.2
N of Valid	264	237	244	220	501	464	965
N of Miss	31	31	32	21	62	53	115

4.2 Student Information

Table 4.10: Do you make good grades?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	1.4	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.9
Seldom	2.0	1.9	3.3	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.3
Sometimes	25.2	29.5	30.2	24.1	27.2	27.3	27.3
Often	34.0	38.3	36.0	38.2	36.0	37.0	36.5
A Lot	37.4	29.5	29.1	35.7	33.7	32.2	33.0
N of Valid	294	264	275	241	558	516	1074
N of Miss	1	4	1	0	5	1	6

Table 4.11: Do you get into trouble at school?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	43.0	44.9	42.2	62.9	43.9	51.8	47.7
Seldom	35.1	36.5	41.5	27.5	35.7	35.0	35.4
Sometimes	18.6	12.5	11.3	7.5	15.7	9.5	12.7
Often	2.1	4.6	2.5	1.2	3.2	1.9	2.6
A Lot	1.4	1.5	2.5	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	291	263	275	240	554	515	1069
N of Miss	4	5	1	1	9	2	11

Table 4.12: Do you take part in school sports teams?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	42.3	30.6	32.0	32.1	36.8	32.0	34.5
Seldom	7.5	13.1	15.1	10.5	10.1	13.0	11.5
Sometimes	16.7	19.4	9.9	11.8	18.0	10.8	14.5
Often	13.2	13.9	16.9	16.0	13.5	16.5	15.0
A Lot	20.3	23.0	26.1	29.5	21.6	27.7	24.6
N of Valid	281	252	272	237	533	509	1042
N of Miss	14	16	4	4	30	8	38

Table 4.13: Do you take part in school activities such as band, clubs, etc.?






RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	42.5	25.5	26.5	13.8	34.4	20.6	27.7 
Seldom	12.5	14.4	12.7	10.0	13.5	11.5	12.5 
Sometimes	20.6	18.3	22.9	23.4	19.5	23.2	21.2 
Often	12.5	12.2	15.3	24.7	12.4	19.6	15.9 
A Lot	11.8	29.7	22.5	28.0	20.4	25.1	22.7 
N of Valid	287	263	275	239	550	514	1064
N of Miss	8	5	1	2	13	3	16

Table 4.14: Do you take part in community activities such as scouts, rec. teams, youth clubs, etc.?






RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	20.3	28.1	31.8	26.7	24.1	29.4	26.6 
Seldom	7.6	10.3	19.0	22.5	8.9	20.6	14.5 
Sometimes	12.1	22.8	17.5	20.0	17.2	18.7	17.9 
Often	20.3	16.0	16.1	15.4	18.3	15.8	17.1 
A Lot	39.7	22.8	15.7	15.4	31.6	15.6	23.9 
N of Valid	290	263	274	240	553	514	1067
N of Miss	5	5	2	1	10	3	13

Table 4.15: Do you attend church, synagogue, etc.?






RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	10.7	7.8	17.6	18.8	9.3	18.1	13.6 
Seldom	8.5	10.1	19.1	17.9	9.3	18.5	13.8 
Sometimes	19.2	18.7	18.4	21.7	19.0	19.9	19.4 
Often	17.8	17.9	12.0	15.0	17.8	13.4	15.7 
A Lot	43.8	45.5	33.0	26.7	44.6	30.0	37.5 
N of Valid	281	257	267	240	538	507	1045
N of Miss	14	11	9	1	25	10	35

Table 4.16: Do your parents talk with you about the problems of tobacco, alcohol and drug use?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	11.7	12.4	17.4	13.0	12.0	15.3	13.6
Seldom	10.0	12.0	17.0	22.2	10.9	19.4	15.0
Sometimes	28.9	28.1	33.0	37.2	28.5	35.0	31.6
Often	26.1	24.0	19.6	18.0	25.1	18.8	22.1
A Lot	23.4	23.6	13.0	9.6	23.5	11.5	17.7
N of Valid	291	267	276	239	558	515	1073
N of Miss	4	1	0	2	5	2	7

Table 4.17: Do your teachers talk with you about the problems of tobacco, alcohol and drug use?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	8.6	6.8	17.2	15.8	7.8	16.5	12.0
Seldom	15.5	18.6	25.5	37.1	17.0	30.9	23.7
Sometimes	31.4	26.2	36.5	33.3	28.9	35.0	31.9
Often	27.6	24.7	15.0	9.6	26.2	12.5	19.6
A Lot	16.9	23.6	5.8	4.2	20.1	5.1	12.8
N of Valid	290	263	274	240	553	514	1067
N of Miss	5	5	2	1	10	3	13

Table 4.18: Have you skipped school without your parents' permission in the past year?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	92.1	87.0	77.5	70.1	89.7	74.1	82.2
Seldom	3.1	8.4	12.7	14.1	5.6	13.3	9.3
Sometimes	1.7	1.5	4.0	9.1	1.6	6.4	3.9
Often	1.0	0.8	3.3	5.4	0.9	4.3	2.5
A Lot	2.1	2.3	2.5	1.2	2.2	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	292	262	276	241	554	517	1071
N of Miss	3	6	0	0	9	0	9

Table 4.19: Does your school set clear rules on using drugs at school?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	1.7	2.6	4.3	0.8	2.2	2.7	2.4
Seldom	1.0	0.7	3.6	1.7	0.9	2.7	1.8
Sometimes	1.7	1.9	6.5	7.1	1.8	6.8	4.2
Often	8.0	18.0	19.2	21.7	12.8	20.3	16.4
A Lot	87.5	76.8	66.3	68.8	82.4	67.4	75.2
N of Valid	289	267	276	240	556	516	1072
N of Miss	6	1	0	1	7	1	8

Table 4.20: Does your school set clear rules on bullying or threatening other students at school?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	0.7	1.9	5.5	3.3	1.3	4.5	2.8
Seldom	1.0	3.4	11.4	12.4	2.2	11.9	6.8
Sometimes	2.7	13.3	16.8	24.1	7.7	20.2	13.7
Often	10.2	23.9	26.4	27.8	16.7	27.0	21.7
A Lot	85.3	57.6	39.9	32.4	72.2	36.4	55.0
N of Valid	293	264	273	241	557	514	1071
N of Miss	2	4	3	0	6	3	9

Table 4.21: Do your parents set clear rules for you?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	1.0	2.7	4.7	3.3	1.8	4.1	2.9
Seldom	1.4	5.7	6.9	8.3	3.4	7.6	5.4
Sometimes	7.6	14.8	18.6	22.0	11.0	20.2	15.4
Often	23.2	23.5	28.5	31.5	23.3	29.9	26.5
A Lot	66.8	53.4	41.2	34.9	60.4	38.3	49.7
N of Valid	289	264	274	241	553	515	1068
N of Miss	6	4	2	0	10	2	12

Table 4.22: Do your parents punish you when you break the rules?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	3.1	5.6	7.7	4.2	4.3	6.0	5.1
Seldom	6.9	7.5	10.6	13.3	7.2	11.9	9.4
Sometimes	17.0	20.7	26.3	25.0	18.7	25.7	22.1
Often	30.1	23.7	28.8	30.8	27.0	29.8	28.3
A Lot	42.9	42.5	26.6	26.7	42.7	26.7	35.0
N of Valid	289	266	274	240	555	514	1069
N of Miss	6	2	2	1	8	3	11

Table 4.23: Have you been in trouble with the police?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	88.3	78.2	70.8	66.4	83.5	68.7	76.4
Seldom	5.9	10.9	15.0	21.2	8.3	17.9	12.9
Sometimes	3.4	6.0	7.3	7.1	4.7	7.2	5.9
Often	0.3	2.6	3.6	3.3	1.4	3.5	2.4
A Lot	2.1	2.3	3.3	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	290	266	274	241	556	515	1071
N of Miss	5	2	2	0	7	2	9

Table 4.24: Do you take part in gang activities?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	94.1	92.5	84.4	92.5	93.3	88.2	90.8
Seldom	1.4	3.0	6.2	2.5	2.2	4.4	3.3
Sometimes	3.1	1.1	4.3	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.6
Often	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7
A Lot	1.0	2.6	4.0	2.5	1.8	3.3	2.5
N of Valid	287	265	276	241	552	517	1069
N of Miss	8	3	0	0	11	0	11

Table 4.25: Have you thought about committing suicide?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	86.9	80.7	77.8	80.1	83.9	78.9	81.5	
Seldom	5.9	11.4	8.7	9.1	8.5	8.9	8.7	
Sometimes	4.8	4.2	5.5	8.3	4.5	6.8	5.6	
Often	0.7	1.5	2.5	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.5	
A Lot	1.7	2.3	5.5	1.2	2.0	3.5	2.7	
N of Valid	289	264	275	241	553	516	1069	
N of Miss	6	4	1	0	10	1	11	

Table 4.26: Do you have an adult, other than your parent or guardian, that you talk to about problems?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	18.8	15.8	14.2	12.9	17.4	13.6	15.6	
Seldom	10.1	15.5	13.9	13.8	12.7	13.8	13.2	
Sometimes	24.0	20.4	25.2	31.2	22.2	28.0	25.0	
Often	22.6	22.3	21.5	20.8	22.4	21.2	21.8	
A Lot	24.7	26.0	25.2	21.2	25.3	23.3	24.4	
N of Valid	288	265	274	240	553	514	1067	
N of Miss	7	3	2	1	10	3	13	

Table 4.27: Do your friends use tobacco (cigarettes, etc.)?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	88.5	71.1	27.0	16.2	80.2	22.0	52.1	
Seldom	4.5	11.0	17.2	12.9	7.6	15.2	11.3	
Sometimes	2.4	8.7	20.8	27.1	5.5	23.7	14.3	
Often	1.7	3.4	15.7	19.2	2.5	17.3	9.7	
A Lot	2.8	5.7	19.3	24.6	4.2	21.8	12.7	
N of Valid	287	263	274	240	550	514	1064	
N of Miss	8	5	2	1	13	3	16	

Table 4.28: Do your friends use alcohol (beer, liquor, etc.)?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	88.9	61.1	17.2	6.3	75.6	12.1	45.1
Seldom	5.6	15.8	12.8	8.4	10.5	10.8	10.6
Sometimes	3.1	13.2	24.9	28.2	8.0	26.4	16.8
Often	1.0	4.9	23.1	26.1	2.9	24.5	13.3
A Lot	1.4	4.9	22.0	31.1	3.1	26.2	14.2
N of Valid	288	265	273	238	553	511	1064
N of Miss	7	3	3	3	10	6	16

Table 4.29: Do your friends use marijuana (pot, hash, etc.)?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	94.8	81.4	31.1	26.4	88.4	28.9	59.8
Seldom	1.4	7.2	20.1	14.6	4.2	17.6	10.6
Sometimes	1.7	4.9	17.9	25.1	3.3	21.3	11.9
Often	1.0	2.3	12.8	12.6	1.6	12.7	7.0
A Lot	1.0	4.2	17.9	21.3	2.5	19.5	10.7
N of Valid	289	263	273	239	552	512	1064
N of Miss	6	5	3	2	11	5	16

Table 4.30: Do your friends use other illicit drugs?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	96.8	89.4	53.3	52.5	93.2	52.9	73.7
Seldom	1.1	3.8	18.4	22.9	2.4	20.5	11.1
Sometimes	1.1	1.9	12.5	10.0	1.5	11.3	6.2
Often	0.4	1.9	7.7	5.4	1.1	6.6	3.8
A Lot	0.7	3.0	8.1	9.2	1.8	8.6	5.1
N of Valid	284	263	272	240	547	512	1059
N of Miss	11	5	4	1	16	5	21

Table 4.31: Have you had 5 or more glasses of beer, coolers, breezers or liquor within a few hours?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	98.3	90.6	58.8	43.5	94.6	51.7	73.9
Seldom	0.3	2.6	12.0	10.5	1.4	11.3	6.2
Sometimes	0.3	2.6	12.8	22.2	1.4	17.2	9.0
Often	0.3	1.5	8.4	8.4	0.9	8.4	4.5
A Lot	0.7	2.6	8.0	15.5	1.6	11.5	6.4
N of Valid	288	265	274	239	553	513	1066
N of Miss	7	3	2	2	10	4	14

Table 4.32: Have you driven a car after or while drinking alcohol?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	99.0	96.9	91.2	71.1	98.0	81.9	90.2
Seldom	0.0	0.0	3.3	16.7	0.0	9.6	4.6
Sometimes	0.3	0.8	2.2	5.9	0.5	3.9	2.2
Often	0.0	0.8	1.5	3.3	0.4	2.3	1.3
A Lot	0.7	1.5	1.8	2.9	1.1	2.3	1.7
N of Valid	286	262	274	239	548	513	1061
N of Miss	9	6	2	2	15	4	19

Table 4.33: Does your school ask any students to take a drug test?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	12.3	26.4	45.2	43.6	19.9	44.4	32.2
No	87.7	73.6	54.8	56.4	80.1	55.6	67.8
N of Valid	228	265	259	236	493	495	988
N of Miss	67	3	17	5	70	22	92

Table 4.34: Does your school have a Student Assistance Program(SAP)?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	39.7	33.1	42.3	41.2	36.0	41.8	38.9
No	60.3	66.9	57.7	58.8	64.0	58.2	61.1
N of Valid	194	251	234	228	445	462	907
N of Miss	101	17	42	13	118	55	173

Table 4.35: Does your school have a school security (police) officer?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	98.9	97.7	97.8	99.2	98.3	98.4	98.4
No	1.1	2.3	2.2	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	283	262	270	237	545	507	1052
N of Miss	12	6	6	4	18	10	28

Table 4.36: Does your school security(police) officer help keep your school safe?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	98.6	92.0	81.9	87.8	95.4	84.6	90.2
No	1.4	8.0	18.1	12.2	4.6	15.4	9.8
N of Valid	278	263	270	237	541	507	1048
N of Miss	17	5	6	4	22	10	32

Table 4.37: Do you think that you are overweight?



RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	20.6	26.3	24.6	27.3	23.4	25.9	24.6 
No	79.4	73.7	75.4	72.7	76.6	74.1	75.4 
N of Valid	281	262	272	238	543	510	1053
N of Miss	14	6	4	3	20	7	27

Table 4.38: Has a doctor told you that you are overweight?



RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	8.2	11.3	9.5	8.4	9.7	9.0	9.3 
No	91.8	88.7	90.5	91.6	90.3	91.0	90.7 
N of Valid	282	265	273	239	547	512	1059
N of Miss	13	3	3	2	16	5	21

Table 4.39: Have you bought or sold drugs AT school?



RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	1.0	2.6	11.4	9.6	1.8	10.5	6.0 
No	99.0	97.4	88.6	90.4	98.2	89.5	94.0 
N of Valid	286	266	273	239	552	512	1064
N of Miss	9	2	3	2	11	5	16

Table 4.40: Have you bought or sold drugs when NOT at school?



RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	1.4	3.8	20.6	26.9	2.6	23.5	12.7 
No	98.6	96.2	79.4	73.1	97.4	76.5	87.3 
N of Valid	286	262	272	238	548	510	1058
N of Miss	9	6	4	3	15	7	22

Table 4.41: Have you carried a gun for protection or as a weapon when NOT at school in the past year?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	4.9	5.7	9.5	7.1	5.3	8.4	6.8
No	95.1	94.3	90.5	92.9	94.7	91.6	93.2
N of Valid	284	264	274	239	548	513	1061
N of Miss	11	4	2	2	15	4	19

4.3 Do You Feel The Following Are Harmful To Your Health?

Table 4.42: Do you feel that using cigarettes is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	3.4	1.9	4.1	0.8	2.7	2.5	2.6
Some harm	4.5	4.2	10.3	12.5	4.3	11.4	7.7
Harmful	20.0	22.8	30.6	36.7	21.3	33.5	27.2
Very harmful	72.1	71.1	55.0	50.0	71.6	52.6	62.5
N of Valid	290	263	271	240	553	511	1064
N of Miss	5	5	5	1	10	6	16

Table 4.43: Do you feel that using smokeless tobacco is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	2.8	2.3	5.5	1.2	2.5	3.5	3.0
Some harm	9.3	7.6	15.8	15.4	8.5	15.6	11.9
Harmful	29.7	28.1	30.1	40.8	28.9	35.2	31.9
Very harmful	58.3	62.0	48.5	42.5	60.0	45.7	53.1
N of Valid	290	263	272	240	553	512	1065
N of Miss	5	5	4	1	10	5	15

Table 4.44: Do you feel that using cigars is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	3.1	3.4	4.8	4.2	3.3	4.5	3.9
Some harm	7.6	7.3	19.1	25.4	7.5	22.1	14.5
Harmful	28.5	29.5	28.7	35.4	29.0	31.8	30.3
Very harmful	60.8	59.8	47.4	35.0	60.3	41.6	51.3
N of Valid	288	261	272	240	549	512	1061
N of Miss	7	7	4	1	14	5	19

Table 4.45: Do you feel that using beer is harmful to your health?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No harm	4.8	5.8	9.4	12.9	5.3	11.0	8.0	
Some harm	17.9	19.2	35.2	42.1	18.5	38.5	28.1	
Harmful	26.2	25.8	28.5	29.2	26.0	28.8	27.3	
Very harmful	51.0	49.2	27.0	15.8	50.2	21.7	36.5	
N of Valid	290	260	267	240	550	507	1057	
N of Miss	5	8	9	1	13	10	23	

Table 4.46: Do you feel that using coolers, breezers, etc. is harmful to your health?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No harm	8.3	9.5	15.9	21.2	8.9	18.4	13.5	
Some harm	21.9	21.4	40.2	45.4	21.7	42.7	31.9	
Harmful	23.7	27.5	25.5	22.9	25.6	24.3	24.9	
Very harmful	46.0	41.6	18.5	10.4	43.9	14.7	29.7	
N of Valid	278	262	271	240	540	511	1051	
N of Miss	17	6	5	1	23	6	29	

Table 4.47: Do you feel that using liquor is harmful to your health?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No harm	3.1	3.8	7.7	11.7	3.4	9.6	6.4	
Some harm	10.0	11.1	23.6	30.4	10.5	26.8	18.3	
Harmful	24.4	26.3	34.3	35.8	25.3	35.0	30.0	
Very harmful	62.5	58.8	34.3	22.1	60.8	28.6	45.3	
N of Valid	291	262	271	240	553	511	1064	
N of Miss	4	6	5	1	10	6	16	

Table 4.48: Do you feel that using marijuana is harmful to your health?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No harm	3.1	2.3	12.2	14.6	2.7	13.4	7.8	
Some harm	1.0	6.1	17.4	26.4	3.4	21.6	12.1	
Harmful	8.9	12.9	24.4	23.4	10.8	24.0	17.1	
Very harmful	86.9	78.7	45.9	35.6	83.0	41.1	62.9	
N of Valid	291	263	270	239	554	509	1063	
N of Miss	4	5	6	2	9	8	17	

Table 4.49: Do you feel that using cocaine is harmful to your health?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No harm	2.4	1.5	4.9	0.4	2.0	2.8	2.4	
Some harm	1.0	2.3	2.6	4.2	1.6	3.3	2.5	
Harmful	7.3	4.2	12.3	12.5	5.8	12.4	9.0	
Very harmful	89.3	92.0	80.2	82.9	90.5	81.5	86.2	
N of Valid	289	261	268	240	550	508	1058	
N of Miss	6	7	8	1	13	9	22	

Table 4.50: Do you feel that using uppers is harmful to your health?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No harm	2.9	2.3	6.7	4.2	2.6	5.5	4.0	
Some harm	5.1	5.0	9.3	8.3	5.1	8.8	6.9	
Harmful	22.4	13.0	22.7	23.8	17.8	23.2	20.4	
Very harmful	69.5	79.8	61.3	63.8	74.5	62.5	68.6	
N of Valid	272	262	269	240	534	509	1043	
N of Miss	23	6	7	1	29	8	37	

Table 4.51: Do you feel that using downers is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	2.9	2.3	6.3	3.8	2.6	5.1	3.8
Some harm	7.0	5.7	11.9	8.3	6.4	10.2	8.2
Harmful	24.2	14.9	23.4	28.3	19.7	25.7	22.6
Very harmful	65.9	77.0	58.4	59.6	71.3	58.9	65.3
N of Valid	273	261	269	240	534	509	1043
N of Miss	22	7	7	1	29	8	37

Table 4.52: Do you feel that using inhalants is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	4.3	2.3	4.8	2.1	3.3	3.5	3.4
Some harm	7.8	4.2	5.5	4.2	6.1	4.9	5.5
Harmful	19.9	11.1	19.9	16.2	15.6	18.2	16.9
Very harmful	68.1	82.4	69.7	77.5	75.0	73.4	74.2
N of Valid	282	262	271	240	544	511	1055
N of Miss	13	6	5	1	19	6	25

Table 4.53: Do you feel that using hallucinogens is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	2.6	1.5	4.8	2.1	2.1	3.5	2.8
Some harm	3.7	2.7	5.5	2.5	3.2	4.1	3.7
Harmful	17.2	7.6	16.2	14.6	12.5	15.5	13.9
Very harmful	76.4	88.2	73.4	80.8	82.2	76.9	79.6
N of Valid	267	262	271	240	529	511	1040
N of Miss	28	6	5	1	34	6	40

Table 4.54: Do you feel that using heroin is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	2.9	1.9	3.7	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.6
Some harm	2.5	2.7	2.2	0.8	2.6	1.6	2.1
Harmful	11.6	8.0	10.4	7.1	9.8	8.8	9.3
Very harmful	83.0	87.5	83.7	90.4	85.2	86.9	86.0
N of Valid	276	263	270	240	539	510	1049
N of Miss	19	5	6	1	24	7	31

Table 4.55: Do you feel that using anabolic steroids is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	3.5	3.4	3.7	1.7	3.5	2.8	3.1
Some harm	7.4	6.1	8.2	4.6	6.8	6.5	6.6
Harmful	23.5	19.4	27.1	24.2	21.5	25.7	23.6
Very harmful	65.6	71.1	61.0	69.6	68.2	65.0	66.7
N of Valid	285	263	269	240	548	509	1057
N of Miss	10	5	7	1	15	8	23

Table 4.56: Do you feel that using ecstasy is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	2.6	1.5	4.5	0.8	2.1	2.8	2.4
Some harm	4.5	3.4	6.0	4.6	4.0	5.3	4.6
Harmful	17.9	11.4	16.5	10.8	14.7	13.8	14.3
Very harmful	75.0	83.7	73.0	83.8	79.3	78.1	78.7
N of Valid	268	263	267	240	531	507	1038
N of Miss	27	5	9	1	32	10	42

Table 4.57: Do you feel that using OxyContin is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	5.5	2.3	6.0	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.3
Some harm	4.3	4.9	5.6	7.1	4.6	6.3	5.5
Harmful	15.3	14.1	15.7	20.0	14.7	17.7	16.2
Very harmful	74.9	78.7	72.8	69.6	76.8	71.3	74.1
N of Valid	255	263	268	240	518	508	1026
N of Miss	40	5	8	1	45	9	54

Table 4.58: Do you feel that using meth is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	3.4	2.3	4.5	0.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Some harm	4.5	2.7	3.0	0.8	3.6	2.0	2.8
Harmful	12.3	7.3	9.7	7.5	9.8	8.7	9.3
Very harmful	79.9	87.7	82.8	90.8	83.7	86.6	85.1
N of Valid	268	261	268	240	529	508	1037
N of Miss	27	7	8	1	34	9	43

Table 4.59: Do you feel that using any tobacco is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	2.4	2.3	2.2	0.8	2.3	1.6	2.0
Some harm	3.4	1.9	8.5	8.8	2.7	8.6	5.5
Harmful	16.8	20.1	28.7	32.9	18.4	30.7	24.3
Very harmful	77.3	75.8	60.7	57.5	76.6	59.2	68.2
N of Valid	291	264	272	240	555	512	1067
N of Miss	4	4	4	1	8	5	13

Table 4.60: Do you feel that using any alcohol is harmful to your health?









RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No harm	2.7	3.4	6.3	10.8	3.1	8.4	5.6	
Some harm	7.2	9.1	21.4	29.2	8.1	25.0	16.2	
Harmful	23.0	27.0	33.6	36.2	24.9	34.8	29.7	
Very harmful	67.0	60.5	38.7	23.8	63.9	31.7	48.5	
N of Valid	291	263	271	240	554	511	1065	
N of Miss	4	5	5	1	9	6	15	

Table 4.61: Do you feel that using any illicit drugs is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No harm	2.4	1.5	2.2	0.0	2.0	1.2	1.6	
Some harm	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	
Harmful	2.7	4.2	6.2	4.2	3.4	5.3	4.3	
Very harmful	94.8	93.5	90.4	95.0	94.2	92.6	93.4	
N of Valid	291	263	272	240	554	512	1066	
N of Miss	4	5	4	1	9	5	14	

4.4 Within The Past Year How Often Have You...

Table 4.62: Within the past year how often have you smoked cigarettes?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	94.9	92.3	73.4	55.8	93.7	65.2	79.9
Once/year	2.1	2.3	6.9	7.9	2.2	7.4	4.7
6 times/year	0.7	0.4	2.6	3.3	0.5	2.9	1.7
Once/month	0.3	0.0	3.3	2.5	0.2	2.9	1.5
Twice/month	0.7	0.4	1.8	3.3	0.5	2.5	1.5
Once/week	0.0	0.8	1.5	7.1	0.4	4.1	2.2
3 times/week	0.3	0.8	2.2	5.8	0.5	3.9	2.2
Every day	1.0	3.1	8.4	14.2	2.0	11.1	6.4
N of Valid	292	261	274	240	553	514	1067
N of Miss	3	7	2	1	10	3	13

Table 4.63: Within the past year how often have you used smokeless tobacco?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	98.6	94.6	85.5	82.6	96.7	84.1	90.7
Once/year	0.3	2.3	3.3	5.0	1.3	4.1	2.6
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.7	0.0	2.5	1.2
Once/month	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4
Twice/month	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.5
Once/week	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.1	0.0	1.7	0.8
3 times/week	0.3	0.0	2.2	2.5	0.2	2.3	1.2
Every day	0.7	2.7	3.3	4.1	1.6	3.7	2.6
N of Valid	292	261	276	241	553	517	1070
N of Miss	3	7	0	0	10	0	10

Table 4.64: Within the past year how often have you smoked cigars?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	98.6	93.5	81.5	61.8	96.2	72.3	84.7
Once/year	0.7	3.1	7.6	11.6	1.8	9.5	5.5
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	2.5	9.1	0.0	5.6	2.7
Once/month	0.0	0.8	2.9	4.1	0.4	3.5	1.9
Twice/month	0.0	0.4	1.4	5.0	0.2	3.1	1.6
Once/week	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.7	0.0	2.5	1.2
3 times/week	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.2	1.2	0.7
Every day	0.7	1.9	1.8	2.9	1.3	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	291	262	276	241	553	517	1070
N of Miss	4	6	0	0	10	0	10

Table 4.65: Within the past year how often have you drunk beer?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	91.8	83.1	47.8	37.3	87.7	42.9	66.0
Once/year	5.5	7.3	15.9	7.9	6.3	12.2	9.2
6 times/year	1.0	3.1	11.2	12.4	2.0	11.8	6.7
Once/month	0.7	1.5	4.3	9.1	1.1	6.6	3.7
Twice/month	0.3	1.5	8.0	10.4	0.9	9.1	4.9
Once/week	0.0	0.4	7.2	14.1	0.2	10.4	5.1
3 times/week	0.0	0.8	3.3	6.6	0.4	4.8	2.5
Every day	0.7	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	292	260	276	241	552	517	1069
N of Miss	3	8	0	0	11	0	11

Table 4.66: Within the past year how often have you drunk coolers, breezers, etc.?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	93.8	82.1	50.4	41.1	88.2	46.0	67.8
Once/year	2.8	8.8	12.4	12.0	5.6	12.2	8.8
6 times/year	2.4	3.1	11.3	13.3	2.7	12.2	7.3
Once/month	0.0	0.4	6.9	6.2	0.2	6.6	3.3
Twice/month	0.0	1.1	7.7	10.8	0.5	9.1	4.7
Once/week	0.0	2.3	6.2	11.6	1.1	8.7	4.8
3 times/week	0.3	0.4	2.9	3.7	0.4	3.3	1.8
Every day	0.7	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	288	262	274	241	550	515	1065
N of Miss	7	6	2	0	13	2	15

Table 4.67: Within the past year how often have you drunk liquor?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	95.9	85.8	52.9	35.7	91.1	44.9	68.8
Once/year	1.7	5.7	10.9	7.5	3.6	9.3	6.4
6 times/year	0.7	1.9	9.9	14.1	1.3	11.8	6.4
Once/month	0.3	1.9	7.7	7.9	1.1	7.8	4.3
Twice/month	0.3	0.8	5.5	10.8	0.5	8.0	4.1
Once/week	0.0	1.5	7.7	15.8	0.7	11.5	5.9
3 times/week	0.3	0.0	2.9	6.2	0.2	4.5	2.2
Every day	0.7	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	291	261	274	241	552	515	1067
N of Miss	4	7	2	0	11	2	13

Table 4.68: Within the past year how often have you smoked marijuana?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	97.9	93.1	72.3	57.7	95.6	65.4	81.1
Once/year	0.3	1.5	6.6	10.0	0.9	8.2	4.4
6 times/year	0.0	0.8	4.4	6.2	0.4	5.2	2.7
Once/month	0.3	0.4	2.6	3.3	0.4	2.9	1.6
Twice/month	0.0	0.8	1.5	5.0	0.4	3.1	1.7
Once/week	0.3	1.2	3.6	3.3	0.7	3.5	2.1
3 times/week	0.3	0.0	4.4	4.1	0.2	4.3	2.2
Every day	0.7	2.3	4.7	10.4	1.5	7.4	4.3
N of Valid	292	259	274	241	551	515	1066
N of Miss	3	9	2	0	12	2	14

Table 4.69: Within the past year how often have you used cocaine?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	98.6	96.6	93.8	90.0	97.6	92.1	94.9
Once/year	0.7	0.0	1.4	4.1	0.4	2.7	1.5
6 times/year	0.0	0.4	0.4	2.1	0.2	1.2	0.7
Once/month	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.5
Twice/month	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.7
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2
Every day	0.7	2.3	2.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	291	261	276	241	552	517	1069
N of Miss	4	7	0	0	11	0	11

Table 4.70: Within the past year how often have you used uppers?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	98.9	96.5	92.0	89.2	97.8	90.7	94.3	
Once/year	0.0	0.4	1.5	2.1	0.2	1.7	0.9	
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.0	1.4	0.7	
Once/month	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.7	0.4	1.6	0.9	
Twice/month	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.7	
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.0	1.0	0.5	
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.3	
Every day	0.7	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.7	
N of Valid	284	260	275	241	544	516	1060	
N of Miss	11	8	1	0	19	1	20	

Table 4.71: Within the past year how often have you used downers?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	98.6	96.5	91.6	89.6	97.6	90.7	94.2	
Once/year	0.4	0.0	1.8	2.5	0.2	2.1	1.1	
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.4	
Once/month	0.0	0.4	1.8	2.5	0.2	2.1	1.1	
Twice/month	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4	
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.4	
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.6	
Every day	1.1	2.7	2.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	
N of Valid	283	259	274	241	542	515	1057	
N of Miss	12	9	2	0	21	2	23	

Table 4.72: Within the past year how often have you used inhalants?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	97.9	96.2	92.3	94.2	97.1	93.2	95.2
Once/year	0.3	0.4	2.6	1.7	0.4	2.1	1.2
6 times/year	0.0	0.8	1.1	2.1	0.4	1.6	0.9
Once/month	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
Twice/month	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
Once/week	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.5
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Every day	1.0	1.9	1.8	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	286	260	274	241	546	515	1061
N of Miss	9	8	2	0	17	2	19

Table 4.73: Within the past year how often have you used hallucinogens?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	99.3	96.6	93.8	92.9	98.0	93.4	95.8
Once/year	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.1	0.0	1.7	0.8
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.2	0.6
Once/month	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.6	0.8
Twice/month	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
Once/week	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Every day	0.7	2.3	2.2	0.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	284	261	274	241	545	515	1060
N of Miss	11	7	2	0	18	2	20

Table 4.74: Within the past year how often have you used heroin?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	99.3	96.6	96.4	96.2	98.0	96.3	97.2
Once/year	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
6 times/year	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4
Once/month	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
Twice/month	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1
Every day	0.7	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	285	261	275	240	546	515	1061
N of Miss	10	7	1	1	17	2	19

Table 4.75: Within the past year how often have you used anabolic steroids?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	98.6	96.5	97.5	98.8	97.6	98.1	97.8
Once/year	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2
Once/month	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Twice/month	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Every day	0.7	3.1	1.5	0.4	1.8	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	284	258	275	240	542	515	1057
N of Miss	11	10	1	1	21	2	23

Table 4.76: Within the past year how often have you used ecstasy?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	99.3	97.3	94.2	94.6	98.3	94.4	96.4
Once/year	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.1	0.0	1.7	0.8
6 times/year	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.5
Once/month	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2
Twice/month	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.6
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Every day	0.7	1.9	1.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	284	261	275	241	545	516	1061
N of Miss	11	7	1	0	18	1	19

Table 4.77: Within the past year how often have you used OxyContin?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	98.9	96.9	93.8	92.1	98.0	93.0	95.5
Once/year	0.4	0.0	1.1	2.5	0.2	1.7	0.9
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.8
Once/month	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.5
Twice/month	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.3
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
Every day	0.7	2.3	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	280	259	275	241	539	516	1055
N of Miss	15	9	1	0	24	1	25

Table 4.78: Within the past year how often have you used meth?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	98.9	96.5	96.0	97.1	97.8	96.5	97.2
Once/year	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
6 times/year	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Once/month	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
Twice/month	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.4
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
3 times/week	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Every day	0.7	2.3	1.5	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	282	259	273	239	541	512	1053
N of Miss	13	9	3	2	22	5	27

Table 4.79: Within the past year how often have you used any tobacco?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	94.9	89.0	65.9	45.6	92.1	56.5	74.9
Once/year	2.1	5.7	8.3	10.4	3.8	9.3	6.4
6 times/year	0.7	0.4	4.3	6.6	0.5	5.4	2.9
Once/month	0.3	0.0	3.3	2.9	0.2	3.1	1.6
Twice/month	0.7	0.4	1.4	4.6	0.5	2.9	1.7
Once/week	0.0	0.8	2.9	6.2	0.4	4.4	2.3
3 times/week	0.3	0.8	4.0	6.6	0.5	5.2	2.8
Every day	1.0	3.0	9.8	17.0	2.0	13.2	7.4
N of Valid	292	263	276	241	555	517	1072
N of Miss	3	5	0	0	8	0	8

Table 4.80: Within the past year how often have you used any alcohol?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	89.7	76.7	38.4	28.6	83.6	33.8	59.6
Once/year	6.2	11.8	15.6	10.4	8.8	13.2	10.9
6 times/year	2.1	3.8	14.1	14.1	2.9	14.1	8.3
Once/month	0.3	1.5	7.6	7.5	0.9	7.5	4.1
Twice/month	0.7	1.5	8.0	11.6	1.1	9.7	5.2
Once/week	0.0	1.1	9.4	17.8	0.5	13.3	6.7
3 times/week	0.3	1.1	4.0	7.5	0.7	5.6	3.1
Every day	0.7	2.3	2.9	2.5	1.4	2.7	2.1
N of Valid	292	262	276	241	554	517	1071
N of Miss	3	6	0	0	9	0	9

Table 4.81: Within the past year how often have you used any illicit drug?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	94.9	91.6	67.0	55.6	93.3	61.7	78.1
Once/year	2.4	1.5	8.7	9.5	2.0	9.1	5.4
6 times/year	0.0	1.1	4.7	6.6	0.5	5.6	3.0
Once/month	0.0	0.8	2.5	3.7	0.4	3.1	1.7
Twice/month	0.3	0.4	2.2	5.0	0.4	3.5	1.9
Once/week	0.7	1.1	2.9	3.3	0.9	3.1	2.0
3 times/week	0.3	0.0	4.7	4.1	0.2	4.4	2.2
Every day	1.4	3.4	7.2	12.0	2.3	9.5	5.8
N of Valid	292	263	276	241	555	517	1072
N of Miss	3	5	0	0	8	0	8

4.5 At What Age Did You First...

Table 4.82: At what age did you first smoke cigarettes?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	93.4	89.9	67.5	50.6	91.7	59.6	76.1
10 or under	3.8	5.1	6.9	4.6	4.4	5.8	5.1
11	1.7	0.8	4.0	1.7	1.3	2.9	2.1
12	0.7	2.3	3.3	6.3	1.5	4.7	3.0
13	0.3	1.2	3.6	4.2	0.7	3.9	2.3
14	0.0	0.8	6.6	7.1	0.4	6.8	3.5
15	0.0	0.0	5.1	7.5	0.0	6.2	3.0
16	0.0	0.0	2.6	10.5	0.0	6.2	3.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.4	7.5	0.0	3.7	1.8
N of Valid	286	257	274	239	543	513	1056
N of Miss	9	11	2	2	20	4	24

Table 4.83: At what age did you first use smokeless tobacco?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	98.2	95.0	84.8	80.8	96.7	82.9	90.0
10 or under	1.1	2.3	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.3
11	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9
12	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.0	1.6	0.8
13	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.7	0.2	2.0	1.0
14	0.0	1.2	2.6	2.9	0.6	2.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.1	0.0	2.9	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.2	0.0	4.1	2.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	1.8	0.9
N of Valid	285	259	270	240	544	510	1054
N of Miss	10	9	6	1	19	7	26

Table 4.84: At what age did you first smoke cigars?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	98.6	94.9	80.4	56.3	96.9	69.1	83.4
10 or under	1.1	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.6
11	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.8
12	0.4	1.6	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9
13	0.0	1.2	3.7	3.8	0.6	3.7	2.1
14	0.0	0.4	3.0	4.2	0.2	3.5	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	5.9	7.1	0.0	6.5	3.1
16	0.0	0.0	1.9	14.3	0.0	7.7	3.7
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0	5.3	2.6
N of Valid	285	257	270	238	542	508	1050
N of Miss	10	11	6	3	21	9	30

Table 4.85: At what age did you first drink beer?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	90.5	81.4	41.4	30.8	86.2	36.5	61.9
10 or under	3.5	6.3	7.3	5.8	4.8	6.6	5.7
11	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.2	3.2	1.8	2.5
12	2.1	2.8	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.7
13	0.4	3.6	8.8	6.2	1.9	7.6	4.7
14	0.0	2.4	13.6	9.6	1.1	11.7	6.3
15	0.0	0.4	16.1	18.3	0.2	17.2	8.5
16	0.0	0.0	6.6	17.1	0.0	11.5	5.6
17 or older	0.0	0.4	0.7	8.3	0.2	4.3	2.2
N of Valid	284	253	273	240	537	513	1050
N of Miss	11	15	3	1	26	4	30

Table 4.86: At what age did you first drink coolers, breezers, etc.?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	93.3	83.5	47.6	34.6	88.7	41.5	65.7
10 or under	2.8	3.5	5.1	3.3	3.2	4.3	3.7
11	2.5	0.8	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.6
12	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.1
13	0.0	5.9	7.0	4.6	2.8	5.8	4.3
14	0.0	1.2	12.1	10.8	0.6	11.5	5.9
15	0.0	0.4	16.8	16.2	0.2	16.6	8.2
16	0.0	0.0	5.9	16.7	0.0	10.9	5.3
17 or older	0.0	0.4	0.0	9.2	0.2	4.3	2.2
N of Valid	283	255	273	240	538	513	1051
N of Miss	12	13	3	1	25	4	29

Table 4.87: At what age did you first drink liquor?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	95.4	84.9	49.1	30.8	90.4	40.5	66.2
10 or under	1.4	3.5	4.4	1.2	2.4	2.9	2.7
11	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5
12	1.1	2.3	2.6	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.9
13	0.4	4.7	7.3	5.0	2.4	6.2	4.3
14	0.0	2.3	11.4	8.3	1.1	9.9	5.4
15	0.0	0.4	16.5	17.5	0.2	17.0	8.3
16	0.0	0.0	7.0	21.7	0.0	13.8	6.7
17 or older	0.0	0.4	0.7	12.1	0.2	6.0	3.0
N of Valid	284	258	273	240	542	513	1055
N of Miss	11	10	3	1	21	4	25

Table 4.88: At what age did you first smoke marijuana?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	97.5	92.6	71.1	54.4	95.2	63.3	79.7
10 or under	1.1	3.5	2.6	0.8	2.2	1.8	2.0
11	0.7	0.0	1.8	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.9
12	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.7	0.7	1.4	1.0
13	0.4	1.6	5.5	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.8
14	0.0	0.4	8.1	7.5	0.2	7.8	3.9
15	0.0	0.4	7.3	13.0	0.2	10.0	4.9
16	0.0	0.0	2.2	10.9	0.0	6.2	3.0
17 or older	0.0	0.4	0.4	6.7	0.2	3.3	1.7
N of Valid	285	257	273	239	542	512	1054
N of Miss	10	11	3	2	21	5	26

Table 4.89: At what age did you first use cocaine?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	98.6	96.5	94.5	90.4	97.6	92.6	95.2
10 or under	1.1	2.3	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.2	0.9
11	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.5	0.0	1.4	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.5	0.0	1.6	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.4	0.4	2.5	0.2	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	285	258	274	240	543	514	1057
N of Miss	10	10	2	1	20	3	23

Table 4.90: At what age did you first use meth?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	99.3	96.9	97.4	97.1	98.1	97.3	97.7
10 or under	0.7	1.9	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.8
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1
14	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	283	257	273	240	540	513	1053
N of Miss	12	11	3	1	23	4	27

Table 4.91: At what age did you first use other illegal drugs?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	98.6	96.1	91.6	87.9	97.4	89.9	93.7
10 or under	1.4	2.0	0.7	0.4	1.7	0.6	1.1
11	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.6
12	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3
14	0.0	0.4	1.5	2.1	0.2	1.8	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.5	0.0	1.8	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.4	0.4	4.2	0.2	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	286	256	273	240	542	513	1055
N of Miss	9	12	3	1	21	4	25

4.6 Where Do You Usually Use...

Table 4.92: Where do you usually smoke cigarettes?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	91.5	88.8	76.4	60.2	90.2	68.9	80.0
At home	2.0	4.5	9.1	14.5	3.2	11.6	7.2
At school	1.0	2.2	5.1	4.1	1.6	4.6	3.1
In a car	1.4	2.2	11.6	26.6	1.8	18.6	9.8
Friend's house	2.4	3.4	14.5	21.6	2.8	17.8	10.0
Other	3.7	3.4	8.7	15.8	3.6	12.0	7.6
N of Valid	295	268	276	241	563	517	1080
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.93: Where do you usually use smokeless tobacco?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	94.9	91.8	87.0	83.4	93.4	85.3	89.5
At home	1.0	3.0	4.7	5.8	2.0	5.2	3.5
At school	0.7	1.9	4.0	2.9	1.2	3.5	2.3
In a car	0.7	2.2	4.0	5.8	1.4	4.8	3.1
Friend's house	1.0	3.0	5.4	7.1	2.0	6.2	4.0
Other	0.7	1.5	6.2	7.1	1.1	6.6	3.7
N of Valid	295	268	276	241	563	517	1080
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.94: Where do you usually smoke cigars?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	95.3	91.0	84.1	63.1	93.3	74.3	84.2
At home	0.7	2.6	4.0	10.4	1.6	7.0	4.2
At school	0.3	2.2	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.5
In a car	0.3	1.5	5.4	12.4	0.9	8.7	4.6
Friend's house	0.7	3.4	6.9	22.0	2.0	13.9	7.7
Other	0.7	1.9	4.3	10.4	1.2	7.2	4.1
N of Valid	295	268	276	241	563	517	1080
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.95: Where do you usually drink beer?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	89.8	83.2	47.8	36.5	86.7	42.6	65.6
At home	4.7	7.8	17.0	15.4	6.2	16.2	11.0
At school	0.7	1.9	2.9	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.7
In a car	0.3	1.9	4.7	7.5	1.1	6.0	3.4
Friend's house	1.7	5.6	36.2	51.9	3.6	43.5	22.7
Other	2.7	4.9	14.1	17.4	3.7	15.7	9.4
N of Valid	295	268	276	241	563	517	1080
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.96: Where do you usually drink coolers, breezers, etc.?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	90.5	83.6	50.4	40.2	87.2	45.6	67.3
At home	3.4	7.1	17.4	17.8	5.2	17.6	11.1
At school	0.3	1.9	1.8	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.1
In a car	0.7	2.2	4.0	4.6	1.4	4.3	2.8
Friend's house	1.4	7.5	34.1	47.7	4.3	40.4	21.6
Other	2.7	6.7	14.1	17.4	4.6	15.7	9.9
N of Valid	295	268	276	241	563	517	1080
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.97: Where do you usually drink liquor?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	92.2	85.1	51.4	34.9	88.8	43.7	67.2
At home	2.7	4.9	13.8	16.6	3.7	15.1	9.2
At school	0.3	1.9	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.2
In a car	0.3	2.6	4.7	7.1	1.4	5.8	3.5
Friend's house	0.7	6.0	36.2	51.5	3.2	43.3	22.4
Other	1.7	6.0	14.5	20.3	3.7	17.2	10.2
N of Valid	295	268	276	241	563	517	1080
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.98: Where do you usually smoke marijuana?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	94.2	89.9	73.6	58.9	92.2	66.7	80.0
At home	1.0	2.2	6.9	12.4	1.6	9.5	5.4
At school	0.7	2.2	1.1	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.6
In a car	0.7	2.6	9.1	19.5	1.6	13.9	7.5
Friend's house	1.4	4.5	16.7	31.5	2.8	23.6	12.8
Other	2.0	3.7	9.1	14.5	2.8	11.6	7.0
N of Valid	295	268	276	241	563	517	1080
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.99: Where do you usually use cocaine?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	95.3	92.5	92.8	91.3	94.0	92.1	93.1
At home	0.3	2.2	1.4	2.9	1.2	2.1	1.7
At school	0.3	1.9	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.7
In a car	0.3	1.9	0.7	2.5	1.1	1.5	1.3
Friend's house	0.7	1.9	2.5	5.4	1.2	3.9	2.5
Other	0.7	1.9	2.9	3.3	1.2	3.1	2.1
N of Valid	295	268	276	241	563	517	1080
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.100: Where do you usually use meth?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	94.6	92.5	95.7	96.3	93.6	95.9	94.7
At home	0.3	1.9	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9
At school	0.7	1.9	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.9
In a car	0.3	1.9	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9
Friend's house	0.3	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.4
Other	0.3	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	295	268	276	241	563	517	1080
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

4.7 When Do You Usually Use...

Table 4.101: When do you usually smoke cigarettes?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	93.2	88.8	79.3	61.4	91.1	71.0	81.5
Before school	0.7	3.4	6.5	12.9	2.0	9.5	5.6
During school	0.7	2.6	3.3	4.1	1.6	3.7	2.6
After school	1.0	3.7	10.1	19.5	2.3	14.5	8.1
Week nights	1.7	3.0	8.7	18.3	2.3	13.2	7.5
Weekends	3.1	5.2	16.3	31.1	4.1	23.2	13.2
N of Valid	295	268	276	241	563	517	1080
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.102: When do you usually use smokeless tobacco?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	94.9	90.3	88.4	86.3	92.7	87.4	90.2
Before school	0.7	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.0
During school	0.7	1.5	2.9	2.9	1.1	2.9	1.9
After school	0.7	1.5	5.4	4.1	1.1	4.8	2.9
Week nights	1.4	1.9	2.5	5.4	1.6	3.9	2.7
Weekends	0.3	3.4	5.1	9.5	1.8	7.2	4.4
N of Valid	295	268	276	241	563	517	1080
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.103: When do you usually smoke cigars?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	95.3	91.8	84.8	66.8	93.6	76.4	85.4
Before school	1.0	1.9	0.0	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
During school	0.3	3.0	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.3
After school	0.3	1.9	4.3	6.2	1.1	5.2	3.1
Week nights	0.7	2.2	3.6	6.2	1.4	4.8	3.1
Weekends	0.3	3.0	8.7	27.4	1.6	17.4	9.2
N of Valid	295	268	276	241	563	517	1080
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.104: When do you usually drink beer?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	90.8	82.5	51.1	38.2	86.9	45.1	66.9
Before school	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.1
During school	0.3	1.9	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1
After school	1.7	2.6	4.3	5.8	2.1	5.0	3.5
Week nights	0.7	2.6	6.2	9.5	1.6	7.7	4.5
Weekends	3.1	10.8	42.0	59.8	6.7	50.3	27.6
N of Valid	295	268	276	241	563	517	1080
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.105: When do you usually drink coolers, breezers, etc.?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	91.5	83.2	52.9	42.3	87.6	48.0	68.6
Before school	0.3	3.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.2
During school	0.3	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.8
After school	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	2.5	4.4	3.4
Week nights	1.4	3.0	6.2	7.1	2.1	6.6	4.3
Weekends	2.4	10.1	40.6	54.4	6.0	47.0	25.6
N of Valid	295	268	276	241	563	517	1080
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.106: When do you usually drink liquor?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	92.5	84.0	54.3	36.1	88.5	45.8	68.1	
Before school	0.7	1.9	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.9	
During school	0.3	2.2	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	
After school	1.7	3.4	2.9	5.4	2.5	4.1	3.2	
Week nights	1.0	3.0	5.8	7.9	2.0	6.8	4.3	
Weekends	2.0	9.7	40.2	61.4	5.7	50.1	26.9	
N of Valid	295	268	276	241	563	517	1080	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.107: When do you usually smoke marijuana?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	94.6	88.1	76.1	61.0	91.5	69.1	80.7	
Before school	0.7	1.9	3.3	7.1	1.2	5.0	3.1	
During school	0.7	2.6	1.1	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	
After school	1.0	2.6	7.2	13.7	1.8	10.3	5.8	
Week nights	1.4	2.6	7.6	14.5	2.0	10.8	6.2	
Weekends	1.4	5.6	18.1	34.0	3.4	25.5	14.0	
N of Valid	295	268	276	241	563	517	1080	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.108: When do you usually use cocaine?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	94.9	91.0	92.4	92.9	93.1	92.6	92.9	
Before school	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	
During school	0.7	1.9	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	
After school	0.7	1.9	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	
Week nights	0.7	2.2	1.1	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.6	
Weekends	1.0	1.9	3.3	4.6	1.4	3.9	2.6	
N of Valid	295	268	276	241	563	517	1080	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.109: When do you usually use meth?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	93.9	91.0	93.5	95.4	92.5	94.4	93.4	
Before school	0.7	2.6	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.4	
During school	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.8	
After school	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.7	
Week nights	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	
Weekends	0.7	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.4	
N of Valid	295	268	276	241	563	517	1080	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

4.8 How Easy Is It To Get...

Table 4.110: How easy is it to get cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, cigars, etc.?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Don't Know/Can't Get	77.3	67.2	29.5	14.1	72.5	22.3	47.8
Very Difficult	1.8	2.0	1.5	0.0	1.9	0.8	1.3
Fairly Difficult	4.7	5.1	3.0	1.2	4.9	2.1	3.5
Fairly Easy	6.5	11.1	22.9	12.0	8.7	17.8	13.1
Very Easy	9.7	14.6	43.2	72.6	12.1	57.0	34.1
N of Valid	278	253	271	241	531	512	1043
N of Miss	17	15	5	0	32	5	37

Table 4.111: How easy is it to get beer?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Don't Know/Can't Get	73.4	57.9	19.9	13.7	66.0	17.0	41.8
Very Difficult	2.2	3.6	0.7	0.0	2.9	0.4	1.6
Fairly Difficult	3.3	5.6	8.1	7.9	4.4	8.0	6.2
Fairly Easy	6.9	15.5	28.7	36.9	11.0	32.6	21.7
Very Easy	14.2	17.5	42.6	41.5	15.8	42.1	28.8
N of Valid	274	252	272	241	526	513	1039
N of Miss	21	16	4	0	37	4	41

Table 4.112: How easy is it to get coolers, breezers, etc.?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Don't Know/Can't Get	81.2	62.3	26.1	16.3	72.2	21.5	47.3
Very Difficult	2.2	3.6	1.8	0.8	2.8	1.4	2.1
Fairly Difficult	4.3	9.9	5.9	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.7
Fairly Easy	6.2	10.3	29.8	34.7	8.1	32.1	19.9
Very Easy	6.2	13.9	36.4	41.0	9.8	38.6	24.0
N of Valid	276	252	272	239	528	511	1039
N of Miss	19	16	4	2	35	6	41

Table 4.113: How easy is it to get liquor?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Don't Know/Can't Get	82.7	64.8	29.2	15.8	74.2	22.9	48.9	
Very Difficult	1.4	4.8	2.2	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.7	
Fairly Difficult	2.5	8.4	9.6	14.1	5.3	11.7	8.5	
Fairly Easy	5.8	8.8	25.8	31.1	7.2	28.3	17.6	
Very Easy	7.6	13.2	33.2	36.5	10.2	34.8	22.3	
N of Valid	277	250	271	241	527	512	1039	
N of Miss	18	18	5	0	36	5	41	

Table 4.114: How easy is it to get marijuana?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Don't Know/Can't Get	88.8	78.5	37.1	27.5	83.9	32.6	58.7	
Very Difficult	2.5	4.0	3.3	2.1	3.2	2.7	3.0	
Fairly Difficult	2.2	4.4	9.2	8.8	3.2	9.0	6.1	
Fairly Easy	2.2	5.6	22.4	23.3	3.8	22.9	13.2	
Very Easy	4.3	7.6	27.9	38.3	5.9	32.8	19.1	
N of Valid	278	251	272	240	529	512	1041	
N of Miss	17	17	4	1	34	5	39	

Table 4.115: How easy is it to get cocaine?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Don't Know/Can't Get	91.0	82.2	63.8	59.6	86.8	61.8	74.6	
Very Difficult	2.9	7.1	6.6	8.3	4.9	7.4	6.1	
Fairly Difficult	2.2	4.0	9.6	15.0	3.0	12.1	7.5	
Fairly Easy	1.1	2.8	11.8	7.1	1.9	9.6	5.7	
Very Easy	2.9	4.0	8.1	10.0	3.4	9.0	6.1	
N of Valid	278	253	271	240	531	511	1042	
N of Miss	17	15	5	1	32	6	38	

Table 4.116: How easy is it to get meth?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Don't Know/Can't Get	90.9	84.2	71.2	67.9	87.7	69.7	78.8	
Very Difficult	3.3	5.5	7.7	12.5	4.4	10.0	7.1	
Fairly Difficult	1.8	4.7	11.8	8.3	3.2	10.2	6.6	
Fairly Easy	1.5	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.3	3.3	2.3	
Very Easy	2.6	4.3	5.2	8.8	3.4	6.8	5.1	
N of Valid	274	253	271	240	527	511	1038	
N of Miss	21	15	5	1	36	6	42	

Table 4.117: How easy is it to get a handgun?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Don't Know/Can't Get	80.1	72.2	52.9	57.7	76.3	55.2	65.9	
Very Difficult	6.5	6.7	6.6	5.4	6.6	6.1	6.4	
Fairly Difficult	3.3	4.8	11.8	14.6	4.0	13.1	8.5	
Fairly Easy	4.7	8.7	13.6	10.9	6.6	12.3	9.4	
Very Easy	5.4	7.5	15.1	11.3	6.4	13.3	9.8	
N of Valid	276	252	272	239	528	511	1039	
N of Miss	19	16	4	2	35	6	41	

4.9 What Effect Do You Most Often Get When You Use

Table 4.118: What effect do you most often get when you drink beer?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do Not Use	92.6	86.2	50.9	36.5	89.6	44.2	67.4
No High	5.6	6.7	12.5	12.4	6.1	12.5	9.2
A Little High	1.1	4.3	23.8	29.9	2.6	26.7	14.4
Very High	0.4	0.4	7.7	14.1	0.4	10.7	5.4
Bombed/Stoned	0.4	2.4	5.1	7.1	1.3	6.0	3.6
N of Valid	284	253	273	241	537	514	1051
N of Miss	11	15	3	0	26	3	29

Table 4.119: What effect do you most often get when you drink wine coolers?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do Not Use	94.0	85.3	52.2	40.2	89.8	46.6	68.6
No High	4.6	8.4	16.9	19.5	6.4	18.1	12.2
A Little High	0.7	2.4	19.1	29.5	1.5	24.0	12.5
Very High	0.4	0.8	8.5	7.9	0.6	8.2	4.3
Bombed/Stoned	0.4	3.2	3.3	2.9	1.7	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	281	251	272	241	532	513	1045
N of Miss	14	17	4	0	31	4	35

Table 4.120: What effect do you most often get when you drink liquor?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do Not Use	95.7	88.0	54.0	34.6	92.1	44.9	69.0
No High	2.1	3.2	6.6	6.2	2.6	6.4	4.5
A Little High	1.1	4.4	13.6	12.1	2.6	12.9	7.7
Very High	0.0	2.0	15.8	27.1	0.9	21.1	10.8
Bombed/Stoned	1.1	2.4	9.9	20.0	1.7	14.6	8.0
N of Valid	282	250	272	240	532	512	1044
N of Miss	13	18	4	1	31	5	36

Table 4.121: What effect do you most often get when you smoke marijuana?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do Not Use	97.2	92.9	72.9	61.2	95.2	67.4	81.6	
No High	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	
A Little High	0.0	2.8	5.9	8.3	1.3	7.0	4.1	
Very High	1.1	2.4	9.2	12.5	1.7	10.7	6.1	
Bombed/Stoned	1.4	2.0	11.4	17.5	1.7	14.2	7.8	
N of Valid	285	252	273	240	537	513	1050	
N of Miss	10	16	3	1	26	4	30	

Table 4.122: What effect do you most often get when you use cocaine?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do Not Use	98.6	97.6	93.7	92.5	98.1	93.2	95.7	
No High	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	
A Little High	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	
Very High	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.0	
Bombed/Stoned	0.4	1.2	3.7	5.0	0.7	4.3	2.5	
N of Valid	283	254	271	240	537	511	1048	
N of Miss	12	14	5	1	26	6	32	

Table 4.123: What effect do you most often get when you use meth?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do Not Use	99.3	97.2	95.6	97.1	98.3	96.3	97.3	
No High	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	
A Little High	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Very High	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	
Bombed/Stoned	0.4	1.6	2.6	2.9	0.9	2.7	1.8	
N of Valid	280	254	271	241	534	512	1046	
N of Miss	15	14	5	0	29	5	34	

Table 4.124: What effect do you most often get when you use other illegal drugs?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do Not Use	98.2	96.8	91.1	90.8	97.6	91.0	94.4
No High	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
A Little High	0.4	0.4	2.2	1.7	0.4	2.0	1.1
Very High	0.7	0.8	1.5	2.5	0.7	2.0	1.3
Bombed/Stoned	0.7	2.0	4.8	5.0	1.3	4.9	3.1
N of Valid	284	252	271	240	536	511	1047
N of Miss	11	16	5	1	27	6	33

4.10 While At School Have You...

Table 4.125: Carried a handgun?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	99.3	97.2	97.8	97.5	98.3	97.7	98.0
One time	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.7
2-5 times	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4
6 or more times	0.4	2.0	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	285	250	272	241	535	513	1048
N of Miss	10	18	4	0	28	4	32

Table 4.126: Carried a knife, club or other weapon?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	92.9	88.4	78.3	82.2	90.8	80.1	85.6
One time	4.2	4.8	10.3	5.8	4.5	8.2	6.3
2-5 times	2.1	3.6	5.5	5.4	2.8	5.5	4.1
6 or more times	0.7	3.2	5.9	6.6	1.9	6.2	4.0
N of Valid	283	250	272	241	533	513	1046
N of Miss	12	18	4	0	30	4	34

Table 4.127: Threatened a student with a handgun, knife or club?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	98.2	96.0	94.5	98.8	97.2	96.5	96.8
One time	0.0	1.2	2.6	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.1
2-5 times	0.7	0.8	1.8	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.0
6 or more times	1.1	2.0	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	285	250	271	241	535	512	1047
N of Miss	10	18	5	0	28	5	33

Table 4.128: Threatened to hurt a student by hitting, slapping or kicking?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	79.6	71.4	63.5	80.1	75.8	71.3	73.6	
One time	10.6	14.3	11.8	7.9	12.3	10.0	11.1	
2-5 times	6.0	6.1	14.0	7.5	6.0	10.9	8.5	
6 or more times	3.9	8.2	10.7	4.6	5.9	7.8	6.8	
N of Valid	284	245	271	241	529	512	1041	
N of Miss	11	23	5	0	34	5	39	

Table 4.129: Hurt a student by using a handgun, knife or club?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	99.6	96.8	96.7	98.8	98.3	97.7	98.0	
One time	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.8	
2-5 times	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	
6 or more times	0.4	2.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.0	
N of Valid	284	250	272	241	534	513	1047	
N of Miss	11	18	4	0	29	4	33	

Table 4.130: Hurt a student by hitting, slapping or kicking?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	79.9	77.2	74.5	87.1	78.6	80.5	79.5	
One time	11.3	11.6	10.3	7.9	11.4	9.2	10.3	
2-5 times	5.3	4.8	9.6	2.9	5.1	6.4	5.7	
6 or more times	3.5	6.4	5.5	2.1	4.9	3.9	4.4	
N of Valid	283	250	271	241	533	512	1045	
N of Miss	12	18	5	0	30	5	35	

Table 4.131: Been threatened with a handgun, knife or club by a student?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	93.0	90.7	87.1	94.6	91.9	90.6	91.3
One time	3.5	5.3	6.2	2.9	4.3	4.7	4.5
2-5 times	2.5	2.4	5.1	1.2	2.4	3.3	2.9
6 or more times	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	284	247	272	241	531	513	1044
N of Miss	11	21	4	0	32	4	36

Table 4.132: Had a student threaten to hit, slap or kick you?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	66.2	65.9	61.4	77.6	66.0	69.0	67.5
One time	17.3	13.7	16.2	10.4	15.6	13.5	14.5
2-5 times	11.3	11.6	13.2	8.3	11.4	10.9	11.2
6 or more times	5.3	8.8	9.2	3.7	6.9	6.6	6.8
N of Valid	284	249	272	241	533	513	1046
N of Miss	11	19	4	0	30	4	34

Table 4.133: Been afraid a student may hurt you?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	71.7	79.4	74.5	84.2	75.3	79.1	77.2
One time	17.7	12.9	10.3	8.7	15.4	9.6	12.6
2-5 times	6.7	4.8	9.2	5.4	5.8	7.4	6.6
6 or more times	3.9	2.8	5.9	1.7	3.4	3.9	3.6
N of Valid	283	248	271	241	531	512	1043
N of Miss	12	20	5	0	32	5	37

Table 4.134: Been hurt by a student using a handgun, knife or club?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	98.9	97.2	95.2	98.8	98.1	96.9	97.5
One time	0.7	1.2	2.6	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.3
2-5 times	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7
6 or more times	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	284	249	272	241	533	513	1046
N of Miss	11	19	4	0	30	4	34

Table 4.135: Been hurt by a student who hit, slapped or kicked you?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	76.7	83.1	86.4	92.9	79.7	89.5	84.5
One time	14.5	8.9	7.7	2.9	11.9	5.5	8.7
2-5 times	7.1	6.0	2.2	3.3	6.6	2.7	4.7
6 or more times	1.8	2.0	3.7	0.8	1.9	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	283	248	272	241	531	513	1044
N of Miss	12	20	4	0	32	4	36

Table 4.136: Been helped by a school security (police) officer?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	91.8	90.7	86.8	84.2	91.3	85.6	88.5
One time	6.8	6.5	9.2	10.8	6.6	9.9	8.3
2-5 times	0.4	1.6	3.3	2.9	0.9	3.1	2.0
6 or more times	1.1	1.2	0.7	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	280	248	272	241	528	513	1041
N of Miss	15	20	4	0	35	4	39

Table 4.137: Been in trouble with a school security (police) officer?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	95.1	94.4	87.9	92.9	94.7	90.3	92.5
One time	2.8	2.0	6.6	5.0	2.4	5.8	4.1
2-5 times	1.4	0.4	4.0	2.1	0.9	3.1	2.0
6 or more times	0.7	3.2	1.5	0.0	1.9	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	284	249	272	241	533	513	1046
N of Miss	11	19	4	0	30	4	34

4.11 In My School, I Feel Safe...

Table 4.138: In my school, I feel safe in the classroom.

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	3.2	9.3	6.6	3.3	6.0	5.1	5.6
Seldom	1.8	3.2	2.6	0.8	2.5	1.8	2.1
Sometimes	5.7	7.7	11.1	6.7	6.6	9.0	7.8
Often	10.7	16.9	24.4	26.8	13.6	25.5	19.4
A Lot	78.6	62.9	55.4	62.3	71.3	58.6	65.1
N of Valid	281	248	271	239	529	510	1039
N of Miss	14	20	5	2	34	7	41

Table 4.139: In my school, I feel safe in the cafeteria.

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	3.6	9.7	9.6	3.8	6.4	6.8	6.6
Seldom	3.9	6.5	5.5	2.9	5.1	4.3	4.7
Sometimes	11.0	8.9	18.8	16.7	10.0	17.8	13.9
Often	16.4	19.8	27.7	26.7	18.0	27.2	22.5
A Lot	65.1	55.1	38.4	50.0	60.4	43.8	52.3
N of Valid	281	247	271	240	528	511	1039
N of Miss	14	21	5	1	35	6	41

Table 4.140: In my school, I feel safe in the halls.

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	7.9	11.0	10.3	3.8	9.3	7.2	8.3
Seldom	7.5	6.5	6.6	2.9	7.0	4.9	6.0
Sometimes	17.1	11.8	19.9	20.8	14.6	20.3	17.4
Often	21.1	19.1	25.0	24.2	20.2	24.6	22.4
A Lot	46.4	51.6	38.2	48.3	48.9	43.0	46.0
N of Valid	280	246	272	240	526	512	1038
N of Miss	15	22	4	1	37	5	42

Table 4.141: In my school, I feel safe in the bathroom.






RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	10.7	11.4	9.6	6.3	11.0	8.1	9.6 
Seldom	6.4	5.3	6.3	5.4	5.9	5.9	5.9 
Sometimes	15.4	12.7	18.1	10.9	14.1	14.7	14.4 
Often	20.7	18.4	25.2	25.9	19.6	25.5	22.5 
A Lot	46.8	52.2	40.7	51.5	49.3	45.8	47.6 
N of Valid	280	245	270	239	525	509	1034
N of Miss	15	23	6	2	38	8	46

Table 4.142: In my school, I feel safe in the gym.






RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	4.6	9.8	10.3	4.2	7.0	7.4	7.2 
Seldom	2.9	2.9	4.0	2.1	2.9	3.1	3.0 
Sometimes	6.8	6.9	12.1	12.1	6.9	12.1	9.5 
Often	15.0	18.4	26.5	22.5	16.6	24.6	20.5 
A Lot	70.7	62.0	47.1	59.2	66.7	52.7	59.8 
N of Valid	280	245	272	240	525	512	1037
N of Miss	15	23	4	1	38	5	43

Table 4.143: In my school, I feel safe on the school bus.






RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	11.0	12.3	12.0	11.4	11.6	11.8	11.7 
Seldom	6.6	4.5	6.8	4.2	5.6	5.6	5.6 
Sometimes	17.6	14.8	17.3	11.4	16.3	14.5	15.4 
Often	15.0	17.3	21.8	22.9	16.1	22.3	19.2 
A Lot	49.8	51.0	42.1	50.0	50.4	45.8	48.1 
N of Valid	273	243	266	236	516	502	1018
N of Miss	22	25	10	5	47	15	62

Table 4.144: In my school, I feel safe at school events.

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	7.6	10.2	10.4	4.2	8.8	7.5	8.2
Seldom	4.7	4.1	2.6	2.1	4.4	2.4	3.4
Sometimes	10.9	9.8	18.6	12.1	10.4	15.5	12.9
Often	18.8	17.6	24.9	27.1	18.3	25.9	22.1
A Lot	58.0	58.2	43.5	54.6	58.1	48.7	53.4
N of Valid	276	244	269	240	520	509	1029
N of Miss	19	24	7	1	43	8	51

Table 4.145: In my school, I feel safe on the playground.

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	11.8	16.8	12.3	9.7	14.2	11.1	12.6
Seldom	4.9	4.6	3.4	2.1	4.8	2.8	3.8
Sometimes	8.7	6.7	17.6	9.7	7.8	13.9	10.8
Often	15.2	14.3	18.4	22.9	14.8	20.5	17.6
A Lot	59.3	57.6	48.3	55.5	58.5	51.7	55.1
N of Valid	263	238	261	236	501	497	998
N of Miss	32	30	15	5	62	20	82

Table 4.146: In my school, I feel safe in the parking lot.

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	17.8	17.4	11.9	5.8	17.6	9.0	13.4
Seldom	6.9	5.7	6.7	3.3	6.3	5.1	5.7
Sometimes	17.8	13.0	17.5	15.4	15.5	16.5	16.0
Often	18.8	13.4	24.2	26.2	16.3	25.1	20.6
A Lot	38.8	50.6	39.8	49.2	44.4	44.2	44.3
N of Valid	276	247	269	240	523	509	1032
N of Miss	19	21	7	1	40	8	48

4.12 How Wrong Would Your Parents Feel It Would Be For You To...

Table 4.147: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to use tobacco?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not wrong at all	1.4	3.2	6.2	4.1	2.3	5.3	3.7	
A little bit wrong	0.7	3.6	7.0	18.7	2.1	12.5	7.2	
Wrong	4.6	6.0	18.7	24.5	5.3	21.4	13.2	
Very wrong	93.2	87.1	68.1	52.7	90.4	60.9	75.8	
N of Valid	281	248	273	241	529	514	1043	
N of Miss	14	20	3	0	34	3	37	

Table 4.148: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to use alcohol?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not wrong at all	2.2	4.1	9.2	4.6	3.1	7.0	5.0	
A little bit wrong	1.8	7.3	12.5	20.7	4.4	16.3	10.3	
Wrong	7.5	10.6	19.0	29.9	9.0	24.1	16.5	
Very wrong	88.5	78.0	59.3	44.8	83.6	52.5	68.2	
N of Valid	279	245	273	241	524	514	1038	
N of Miss	16	23	3	0	39	3	42	

Table 4.149: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to use marijuana?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not wrong at all	0.7	3.6	6.6	3.3	2.1	5.1	3.6	
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.4	4.8	4.6	1.7	4.7	3.2	
Wrong	1.4	1.6	7.7	14.6	1.5	11.0	6.2	
Very wrong	96.8	92.3	80.9	77.4	94.7	79.3	87.1	
N of Valid	279	247	272	239	526	511	1037	
N of Miss	16	21	4	2	37	6	43	

Table 4.150: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to use other illicit drugs?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not wrong at all	1.1	3.3	3.7	0.4	2.1	2.2	2.1
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.6
Wrong	0.7	2.5	5.9	6.2	1.5	6.1	3.8
Very wrong	97.1	93.0	88.1	91.7	95.2	89.8	92.5
N of Valid	278	243	270	241	521	511	1032
N of Miss	17	25	6	0	42	6	48

Table 4.151: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to fight with a student?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not wrong at all	4.0	6.6	9.9	2.9	5.2	6.6	5.9
A little bit wrong	6.1	14.0	18.8	19.9	9.8	19.3	14.5
Wrong	16.2	21.8	24.3	32.4	18.8	28.1	23.4
Very wrong	73.7	57.6	47.1	44.8	66.2	46.0	56.2
N of Valid	278	243	272	241	521	513	1034
N of Miss	17	25	4	0	42	4	46

Table 4.152: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to carry a weapon to school?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not wrong at all	0.7	3.3	4.0	0.8	1.9	2.5	2.2
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.2	2.9	3.3	1.1	3.1	2.1
Wrong	2.5	5.7	8.8	6.6	4.0	7.8	5.9
Very wrong	95.7	89.8	84.2	89.2	93.0	86.5	89.8
N of Valid	279	246	272	241	525	513	1038
N of Miss	16	22	4	0	38	4	42

Table 4.153: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to threaten a student?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not wrong at all	2.2	4.1	7.4	0.8	3.1	4.3	3.7
A little bit wrong	2.5	4.9	9.6	6.6	3.6	8.2	5.9
Wrong	8.6	14.8	16.9	20.7	11.5	18.7	15.1
Very wrong	86.7	76.2	66.2	71.8	81.8	68.8	75.4
N of Valid	278	244	272	241	522	513	1035
N of Miss	17	24	4	0	41	4	45

Table 4.154: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to join a gang?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not wrong at all	1.8	3.3	4.5	1.2	2.5	2.9	2.7
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.1	2.6	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.9
Wrong	6.1	7.8	6.7	6.6	6.9	6.7	6.8
Very wrong	90.3	86.8	86.2	90.9	88.7	88.4	88.5
N of Valid	277	243	269	241	520	510	1030
N of Miss	18	25	7	0	43	7	50

Table 4.155: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to make bad grades?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not wrong at all	2.2	5.3	4.9	0.4	3.7	2.8	3.2
A little bit wrong	14.1	14.0	13.9	12.9	14.0	13.4	13.7
Wrong	30.3	21.8	30.3	35.7	26.3	32.9	29.6
Very wrong	53.4	58.8	50.9	51.0	56.0	51.0	53.5
N of Valid	277	243	267	241	520	508	1028
N of Miss	18	25	9	0	43	9	52

4.13 How Wrong Would Your Friends Feel It Would Be For You To...

Table 4.156: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to use tobacco?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not wrong at all	1.8	10.6	24.2	42.9	5.9	33.1	19.3	
A little bit wrong	6.8	8.1	23.5	25.8	7.4	24.6	15.9	
Wrong	13.3	22.4	26.5	16.2	17.6	21.6	19.6	
Very wrong	78.1	58.9	25.8	15.0	69.1	20.6	45.3	
N of Valid	278	246	264	240	524	504	1028	
N of Miss	17	22	12	1	39	13	52	

Table 4.157: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to use alcohol?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not wrong at all	4.0	13.5	42.8	62.2	8.4	52.1	29.9	
A little bit wrong	7.2	14.7	18.9	24.1	10.7	21.4	16.0	
Wrong	15.1	18.8	18.2	2.9	16.8	10.9	13.9	
Very wrong	73.7	53.1	20.1	10.8	64.1	15.6	40.3	
N of Valid	278	245	264	241	523	505	1028	
N of Miss	17	23	12	0	40	12	52	

Table 4.158: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to use marijuana?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not wrong at all	1.4	9.3	27.5	33.6	5.2	30.4	17.5	
A little bit wrong	5.4	6.9	19.2	24.4	6.1	21.7	13.7	
Wrong	6.5	13.4	18.9	17.2	9.8	18.1	13.8	
Very wrong	86.6	70.3	34.3	24.8	79.0	29.8	54.9	
N of Valid	277	246	265	238	523	503	1026	
N of Miss	18	22	11	3	40	14	54	

Table 4.159: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to use other illicit drugs?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not wrong at all	1.4	7.3	16.7	14.6	4.2	15.7	9.8	
A little bit wrong	5.1	8.2	13.6	16.2	6.5	14.9	10.6	
Wrong	6.1	12.2	24.6	20.8	9.0	22.8	15.8	
Very wrong	87.4	72.2	45.1	48.3	80.3	46.6	63.7	
N of Valid	277	245	264	240	522	504	1026	
N of Miss	18	23	12	1	41	13	54	

Table 4.160: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to fight with a student?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not wrong at all	13.6	22.3	35.0	32.4	17.7	33.7	25.6	
A little bit wrong	12.5	17.8	24.1	25.7	15.0	24.9	19.9	
Wrong	16.1	17.8	19.5	20.3	16.9	19.9	18.4	
Very wrong	57.9	42.1	21.4	21.6	50.4	21.5	36.1	
N of Valid	273	247	266	241	520	507	1027	
N of Miss	22	21	10	0	43	10	53	

Table 4.161: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to carry a weapon to school?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not wrong at all	3.3	8.9	11.4	7.9	6.0	9.7	7.8	
A little bit wrong	4.0	6.5	10.2	7.9	5.2	9.1	7.1	
Wrong	11.0	12.6	22.7	14.6	11.8	18.8	15.2	
Very wrong	81.7	72.0	55.7	69.6	77.1	62.3	69.8	
N of Valid	273	246	264	240	519	504	1023	
N of Miss	22	22	12	1	44	13	57	

Table 4.162: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to threaten a student?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not wrong at all	6.9	13.4	23.4	17.4	9.9	20.6	15.2	
A little bit wrong	7.6	11.8	18.9	23.2	9.6	20.9	15.2	
Wrong	17.0	18.3	21.9	19.5	17.6	20.8	19.1	
Very wrong	68.6	56.5	35.8	39.8	62.9	37.7	50.5	
N of Valid	277	246	265	241	523	506	1029	
N of Miss	18	22	11	0	40	11	51	

Table 4.163: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to join a gang?









RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not wrong at all	4.7	10.9	12.8	7.5	7.6	10.3	8.9	
A little bit wrong	6.5	7.3	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.9	8.4	
Wrong	13.4	14.6	22.9	16.7	14.0	20.0	16.9	
Very wrong	75.4	67.2	52.3	68.3	71.5	59.9	65.8	
N of Valid	276	247	266	240	523	506	1029	
N of Miss	19	21	10	1	40	11	51	

Table 4.164: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to make bad grades?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not wrong at all	17.6	23.0	38.7	30.5	20.2	34.9	27.4	
A little bit wrong	26.8	22.5	30.1	35.1	24.8	32.5	28.6	
Wrong	24.6	20.9	17.7	19.2	22.9	18.4	20.7	
Very wrong	30.9	33.6	13.5	15.1	32.2	14.3	23.3	
N of Valid	272	244	266	239	516	505	1021	
N of Miss	23	24	10	2	47	12	59	

4.14 Frequency of Use

Table 4.165: Frequency of use of cigarettes?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Daily	1.0	3.1	8.4	14.2	2.0	11.1	6.4	
Weekly	1.4	4.6	12.0	27.1	2.9	19.1	10.7	
Monthly	2.4	5.0	17.2	32.9	3.6	24.5	13.7	
Annual	5.1	7.7	26.6	44.2	6.3	34.8	20.1	
N of Valid	292	261	274	240	553	514	1067	
N of Miss	3	7	2	1	10	3	13	

Table 4.166: Frequency of use of smokeless tobacco?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Daily	0.7	2.7	3.3	4.1	1.6	3.7	2.6	
Weekly	1.0	2.7	6.9	8.7	1.8	7.7	4.7	
Monthly	1.0	3.1	8.0	10.8	2.0	9.3	5.5	
Annual	1.4	5.4	14.5	17.4	3.3	15.9	9.3	
N of Valid	292	261	276	241	553	517	1070	
N of Miss	3	7	0	0	10	0	10	

Table 4.167: Frequency of use of cigars?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Daily	0.7	1.9	1.8	2.9	1.3	2.3	1.8	
Weekly	0.7	2.3	4.0	8.3	1.4	6.0	3.6	
Monthly	0.7	3.4	8.3	17.4	2.0	12.6	7.1	
Annual	1.4	6.5	18.5	38.2	3.8	27.7	15.3	
N of Valid	291	262	276	241	553	517	1070	
N of Miss	4	6	0	0	10	0	10	

Table 4.168: Frequency of use of beer?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.7	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.8
Weekly	0.7	3.5	12.7	22.8	2.0	17.4	9.4
Monthly	1.7	6.5	25.0	42.3	4.0	33.1	18.1
Annual	8.2	16.9	52.2	62.7	12.3	57.1	34.0
N of Valid	292	260	276	241	552	517	1069
N of Miss	3	8	0	0	11	0	11

Table 4.169: Frequency of use of coolers, breezers, etc.?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.7	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.5
Weekly	1.0	4.6	11.3	16.6	2.7	13.8	8.1
Monthly	1.0	6.1	25.9	33.6	3.5	29.5	16.1
Annual	6.2	17.9	49.6	58.9	11.8	54.0	32.2
N of Valid	288	262	274	241	550	515	1065
N of Miss	7	6	2	0	13	2	15

Table 4.170: Frequency of use of liquor?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.7	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.9
Weekly	1.0	3.8	13.1	24.1	2.4	18.3	10.0
Monthly	1.7	6.5	26.3	42.7	4.0	34.0	18.5
Annual	4.1	14.2	47.1	64.3	8.9	55.1	31.2
N of Valid	291	261	274	241	552	515	1067
N of Miss	4	7	2	0	11	2	13

Table 4.171: Frequency of use of marijuana?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.7	2.3	4.7	10.4	1.5	7.4	4.3
Weekly	1.4	3.5	12.8	17.8	2.4	15.1	8.5
Monthly	1.7	4.6	16.8	26.1	3.1	21.2	11.8
Annual	2.1	6.9	27.7	42.3	4.4	34.6	18.9
N of Valid	292	259	274	241	551	515	1066
N of Miss	3	9	2	0	12	2	14

Table 4.172: Frequency of use of cocaine?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.7	2.3	2.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.6
Weekly	0.7	2.3	2.5	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.8
Monthly	0.7	3.1	4.3	3.7	1.8	4.1	2.9
Annual	1.4	3.4	6.2	10.0	2.4	7.9	5.1
N of Valid	291	261	276	241	552	517	1069
N of Miss	4	7	0	0	11	0	11

Table 4.173: Frequency of use of uppers?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.7	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.7
Weekly	0.7	2.3	2.9	4.1	1.5	3.5	2.5
Monthly	1.1	3.1	5.8	6.6	2.0	6.2	4.1
Annual	1.1	3.5	8.0	10.8	2.2	9.3	5.7
N of Valid	284	260	275	241	544	516	1060
N of Miss	11	8	1	0	19	1	20

Table 4.174: Frequency of use of downers?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Daily	1.1	2.7	2.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	
Weekly	1.1	2.7	4.0	3.3	1.8	3.7	2.7	
Monthly	1.1	3.5	6.2	6.6	2.2	6.4	4.3	
Annual	1.4	3.5	8.4	10.4	2.4	9.3	5.8	
N of Valid	283	259	274	241	542	515	1057	
N of Miss	12	9	2	0	21	2	23	

Table 4.175: Frequency of use of inhalants?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Daily	1.0	1.9	1.8	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	
Weekly	1.4	1.9	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.0	
Monthly	1.7	2.7	4.0	2.1	2.2	3.1	2.6	
Annual	2.1	3.8	7.7	5.8	2.9	6.8	4.8	
N of Valid	286	260	274	241	546	515	1061	
N of Miss	9	8	2	0	17	2	19	

Table 4.176: Frequency of use of hallucinogens?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Daily	0.7	2.3	2.2	0.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	
Weekly	0.7	3.1	2.2	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	
Monthly	0.7	3.4	4.7	2.5	2.0	3.7	2.8	
Annual	0.7	3.4	6.2	7.1	2.0	6.6	4.2	
N of Valid	284	261	274	241	545	515	1060	
N of Miss	11	7	2	0	18	2	20	

Table 4.177: Frequency of use of heroin?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.7	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.2
Weekly	0.7	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.6
Monthly	0.7	2.7	2.9	2.5	1.6	2.7	2.2
Annual	0.7	3.4	3.6	3.8	2.0	3.7	2.8
N of Valid	285	261	275	240	546	515	1061
N of Miss	10	7	1	1	17	2	19

Table 4.178: Frequency of use of anabolic steroids?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.7	3.1	1.5	0.4	1.8	1.0	1.4
Weekly	0.7	3.1	1.5	0.4	1.8	1.0	1.4
Monthly	0.7	3.5	1.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.6
Annual	1.4	3.5	2.5	1.2	2.4	1.9	2.2
N of Valid	284	258	275	240	542	515	1057
N of Miss	11	10	1	1	21	2	23

Table 4.179: Frequency of use of ecstasy?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.7	1.9	1.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.3
Weekly	0.7	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.5
Monthly	0.7	2.3	4.0	2.1	1.5	3.1	2.3
Annual	0.7	2.7	5.8	5.4	1.7	5.6	3.6
N of Valid	284	261	275	241	545	516	1061
N of Miss	11	7	1	0	18	1	19

Table 4.180: Frequency of use of OxyContin?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.7	2.3	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.3 
Weekly	0.7	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.8 
Monthly	0.7	3.1	3.6	3.7	1.9	3.7	2.7 
Annual	1.1	3.1	6.2	7.9	2.0	7.0	4.5 
N of Valid	280	259	275	241	539	516	1055
N of Miss	15	9	1	0	24	1	25

Table 4.181: Frequency of use of meth?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.7	2.3	1.5	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.2 
Weekly	0.7	2.7	2.2	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.6 
Monthly	0.7	3.1	2.9	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.2 
Annual	1.1	3.5	4.0	2.9	2.2	3.5	2.8 
N of Valid	282	259	273	239	541	512	1053
N of Miss	13	9	3	2	22	5	27

Table 4.182: Frequency of use of any tobacco?





RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	1.0	3.0	9.8	17.0	2.0	13.2	7.4 
Weekly	1.4	4.6	16.7	29.9	2.9	22.8	12.5 
Monthly	2.4	4.9	21.4	37.3	3.6	28.8	15.8 
Annual	5.1	11.0	34.1	54.4	7.9	43.5	25.1 
N of Valid	292	263	276	241	555	517	1072
N of Miss	3	5	0	0	8	0	8

Table 4.183: Frequency of use of any alcohol?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.7	2.3	2.9	2.5	1.4	2.7	2.1
Weekly	1.0	4.6	16.3	27.8	2.7	21.7	11.9
Monthly	2.1	7.6	31.9	46.9	4.7	38.9	21.2
Annual	10.3	23.3	61.6	71.4	16.4	66.2	40.4
N of Valid	292	262	276	241	554	517	1071
N of Miss	3	6	0	0	9	0	9

Table 4.184: Frequency of use of any illicit drug?

RESPONSE	6th	8th	10th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	1.4	3.4	7.2	12.0	2.3	9.5	5.8
Weekly	2.4	4.6	14.9	19.5	3.4	17.0	10.0
Monthly	2.7	5.7	19.6	28.2	4.1	23.6	13.5
Annual	5.1	8.4	33.0	44.4	6.7	38.3	21.9
N of Valid	292	263	276	241	555	517	1072
N of Miss	3	5	0	0	8	0	8

Chapter 5

Narrative Report

5.1 Introduction

Tobacco, alcohol, drug use and violence continues to be a persistent problem facing the youth of America. The use of mind-altering chemicals has proven to be especially harmful to the adolescent growth and development process. Psychoactive drugs interfere with physical, social, and emotional growth during the critical years of adolescent development.

An adolescent who uses intoxicants is not only at high risk of becoming drug dependent but is also at an increased risk of dropping out of school, getting involved in crime, attempting suicide, or becoming involved in an assortment of unacceptable behaviors.

The prevention of adolescent drug and alcohol use, bullying and related behaviors is most likely to occur when parents, teachers, faith leaders, other individuals and community organizations, who are part of the child's friendship circle...

- are well informed of the harmful effects of drugs,
- understand potential danger from threatening behaviors,
- recognize behavioral changes that accompany drug use,

- and understand how drug use and violence is encouraged and accepted in the social world of the child.

Another key to successful prevention programming is the direct involvement of youth in planning and implementing programs.

This report will help parents, school personnel, students, and other "youth care givers" understand the extent of drug use and threatening (bullying) behaviors in your community.

Your questions concerning this report or information on other reports and services of **Pride Surveys** may be obtained by calling the **Pride Surveys** office at 1-800-279-6361.

5.1.1 The Pride Surveys Questionnaire

As with any type of meaningful survey, it is important that the data collected are of high quality and utility. The **Pride Surveys Questionnaire** was developed to provide accurate, reliable and useful information about students through their reported behaviors, perceptions and living environments. Questionnaire forms and administration procedures have undergone extensive reviews by independent evaluators over the years. The survey provides users

with data of high quality and practical application. For more technical information about the development of the questionnaire, see the *Pride Technical Report: The Pride Questionnaire for Grades 6-12 Developmental Study*. These studies are available on the Pride Surveys website at www.pridesurveys.com.

5.1.2 The Report

This report was prepared to be used as part of a community-wide prevention program. For maximum use of your school drug and violence survey, we suggest that you review each section carefully, share the information with school officials, teachers, students and parents, and prepare a press release to inform your community of the results.

This narrative report contains five sections, including the introductory Section 5.1. Section 5.2 contains information on *Gateway Drugs* (tobacco, alcohol, and marijuana). Section 5.3 contains information on *Other Illicit Drugs* (cocaine, uppers, downers, inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin and steroids). The following information on each drug category has been selected for analysis in this report:

- perceived risk of drug use,
- frequency of drug use reported by students,
- when students reported using drugs,
- where students reported using drugs,
- friends' use of drugs,
- age of onset of use of drugs,
- availability of drugs as reported by students.

Section 5.4 contains suggestions for community awareness activities utilizing the media and presentations of survey findings to various audiences.

Note that all statistics compiled from your survey results are highlighted in **bold**.

The 2005-2006 Pride National Summary for Grades 6-12 is provided separately on the **Pride Surveys** website. This national data can be compared to local data contained in your tabular report.

It is important that your school survey be viewed as part of an ongoing process that provides needed information about the prevalence and patterns of tobacco, alcohol and other drug use by students in your community. By using the **Pride Surveys** in your assessment process, you can be confident of high quality, consistent, and reliable information to assist you in your drug prevention efforts. For additional assistance with questionnaire data, call the Pride Surveys Office at 1-800-279-6361. For additional information about the health impact of drugs visit the Pride Surveys website at www.pridesurveys.com.

5.2 Gateway Drugs

The *gateway drugs* are defined in this report as tobacco, alcohol, and marijuana. In most states, alcohol and tobacco products are illegal when used by minors, but are legal when used by adults. Nevertheless, they are generally easy to obtain and are widely used by students. Use of alcohol and cigarettes at early ages has been linked to later use of illicit drugs, thus the term *gateway drugs*. Marijuana is the illicit drug most widely used by the adolescent population. Although marijuana is itself a dangerous illicit drug, it is also a strong predictor for use of other addictive drugs. In this section, harmful effects, prevalence, and patterns of tobacco products (cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, and cigars), alcohol (beer, wine coolers, and liquor), and marijuana use are reported.

5.2.1 Tobacco

Harmful Effects of Tobacco Products

The use of tobacco products was not always considered to be drug use. However, cigarette smoke contains more than 1,200 chemicals, none of which are beneficial to man. When cigarette smoke is absorbed into the body, it decreases the oxygen-carrying capacity of the blood and increases the clotting rate. This reaction, combined with hardening of the arteries associated with smoking, can cause a heart attack. Using tobacco products is a major cause of emphysema, chronic bronchitis, lung cancer, heart disease and cancer of the mouth.

Research indicates that mothers who smoke during pregnancy may damage the unborn child. Women who take birth control pills should not smoke because of increased risk of blood clots, stroke, heart attack and liver tumors.

It is important that students know the health consequences of tobacco use, but they may be influenced more by the social stigma and the unattractive appearance using tobacco can cause. For example, young people may choose not to smoke because cigarette smoke makes their hair smell bad, turns their teeth and fingers yellow, and causes bad breath. These are important considerations for adolescents who are usually concerned about their appearance.

Frequency and Effects of Tobacco Use

While millions of people in this country have quit smoking cigarettes, there are still millions that continue to smoke despite warnings of detrimental health effects. It is important to examine the use of cigarettes by students, for they are engaging in an unhealthy practice. Also, students who start smoking tobacco early are more prone to try other drugs, particularly marijuana, than students who do not use tobacco products.

Table 5.1: 30-Day Use of Tobacco

DRUG	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Any Tobacco	2.4	0.0	4.9	0.0	21.4	0.0	37.3
Cigarettes	2.4	0.0	5.0	0.0	17.2	0.0	32.9
Smokeless Tobacco	1.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	8.0	0.0	10.8
Cigars	0.7	0.0	3.4	0.0	8.3	0.0	17.4

Additional information about frequency of cigarette smoking by your students may be found in the Percentage Tables chapter of your Pride report.

Locations and Times of Tobacco Use

A knowledge of the patterns of adolescent tobacco use is important when planning and implementing prevention programs. Two of the most important questions that were asked on the *Pride Surveys* were *Where* and *When* various drugs are used. Students were asked to respond to various locations and times they used tobacco products. Responses to *Where* students used gateway drugs included *At Home, At School, In a Car, Friend's House and Other* places in the community. Time of use responses consisted of *Before School, During School, After School, Week Nights and Weekends*. This information is important in providing insight into the use patterns of tobacco products by your students.

Although there was some variation, students who smoked cigarettes reported smoking at most locations and times. This finding may be explained by the highly addictive nature of the nicotine in tobacco, the non-intoxicating effects of smoking tobacco (as opposed to the intoxicating effects of alcohol), and adult tolerance for possession and use of tobacco products by minors. However, as explained earlier, cigarette smoking does present health hazards for the users and for those who share a common environment.

Table 5.2: Reported Location of Any Tobacco Use For Your Students

LOCATION	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
At Home	2.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	12.3	0.0	19.1
At School	1.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	8.0	0.0	6.2
In a Car	1.4	0.0	3.0	0.0	13.8	0.0	32.0
Friend's House	2.4	0.0	4.9	0.0	17.0	0.0	34.0
Other	3.7	0.0	3.4	0.0	13.8	0.0	21.6

Table 5.3: Reported Times of Any Tobacco Use For Your Students

TIME	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Before School	1.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	7.2	0.0	14.1
During School	0.7	0.0	3.0	0.0	5.4	0.0	6.6
After School	1.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	14.5	0.0	22.0
Week Night	2.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	10.9	0.0	22.4
Weekend	3.1	0.0	6.7	0.0	19.6	0.0	42.7

5.2.2 Alcohol

Harmful Effects of Alcohol

Alcohol is a central nervous system depressant, which relaxes the inhibiting and controlling mechanisms of the brain. The effects of drinking alcohol depend on the amount consumed, body size, food intake, age, genetic susceptibility, and tolerance. Alcohol is metabolized at the rate of about 1/2 ounce per hour, and coffee, tea, or cold showers will not speed up this process. The effects of drinking alcohol can range from mild intoxication, to mental confusion, to aggression, to respiratory depression and death. Repeated or chronic use of alcohol may cause damage to the liver, brain, stomach, skin, and other systems of the body.

The sources of alcohol most available to youth for consumption are beer, wine or wine coolers, and various forms of liquor. It is important for youth and

adults to understand that sources with lower percentages of alcohol, such as beer and wine coolers, are equally as capable of causing intoxication and dependency as liquor. However, there appears to be a progression of alcohol use that begins with beer or wine coolers and on to liquor. Drinking liquor produces higher levels of intoxication, probably due to its higher concentration of alcohol.

Since the human body builds a tolerance to alcohol, there is a potential for addiction for those who drink. This risk of addiction is greater for the developing adolescent than for mature adults. Junior and senior high students who use alcohol run the risk of delaying or retarding their normal physical, mental and social development. Drinking and driving is a popular practice among teenagers, and alcohol-related accidents are a major cause of death among 15- to 19-year-olds.

Frequency and Effects of Alcohol Use

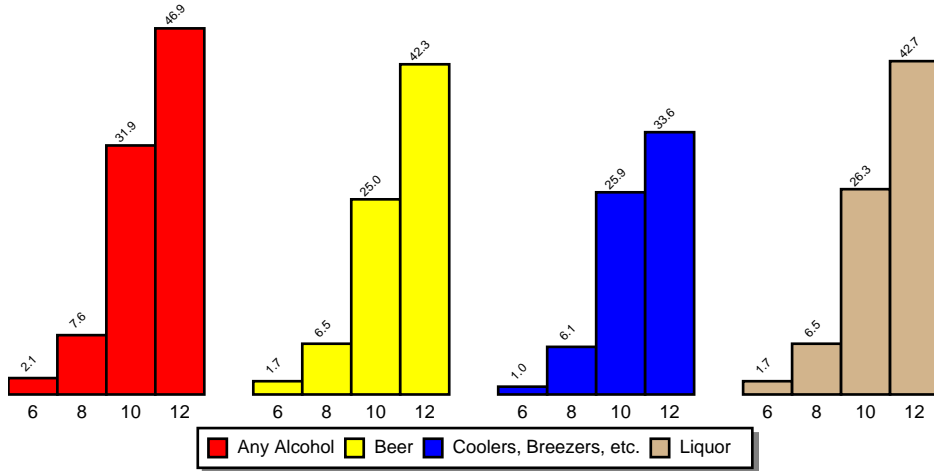
Although drinking alcoholic beverages is illegal for minors, beer, wine coolers, and liquor are popular intoxicants for students. It should be kept in mind that these data are from 12- to 18-year-old students. Not only are they minors under the law, and therefore violating the law when using alcohol, but they are also young adolescents who are abusing alcohol at least once a month or more often.

Table 5.4: 30-Day Use of Alcohol

DRUG	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Any Alcohol	2.1	0.0	7.6	0.0	31.9	0.0	46.9
Beer	1.7	0.0	6.5	0.0	25.0	0.0	42.3
Coolers, Breezers, etc.	1.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	25.9	0.0	33.6
Liquor	1.7	0.0	6.5	0.0	26.3	0.0	42.7

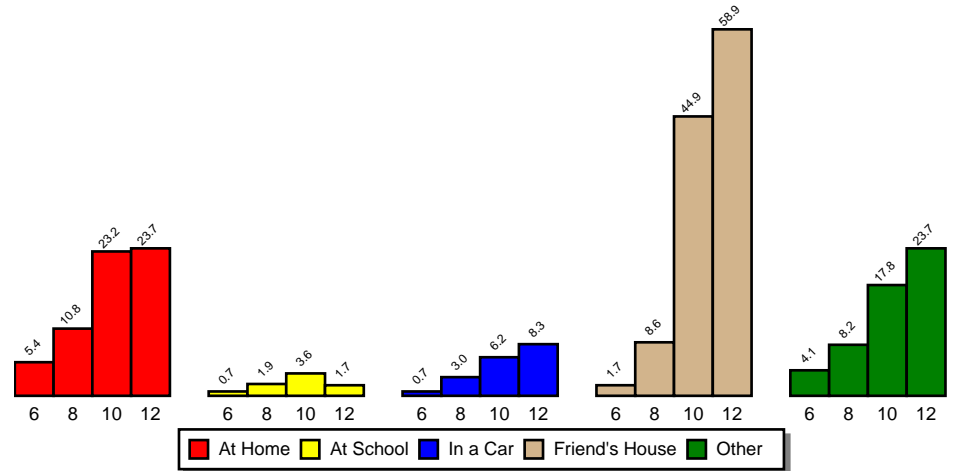
YOUR NOTES:

30-Day Use of Any Alcohol, Beer, Coolers and Liquor



Source: Pride Surveys

Location of Any Alcohol Use



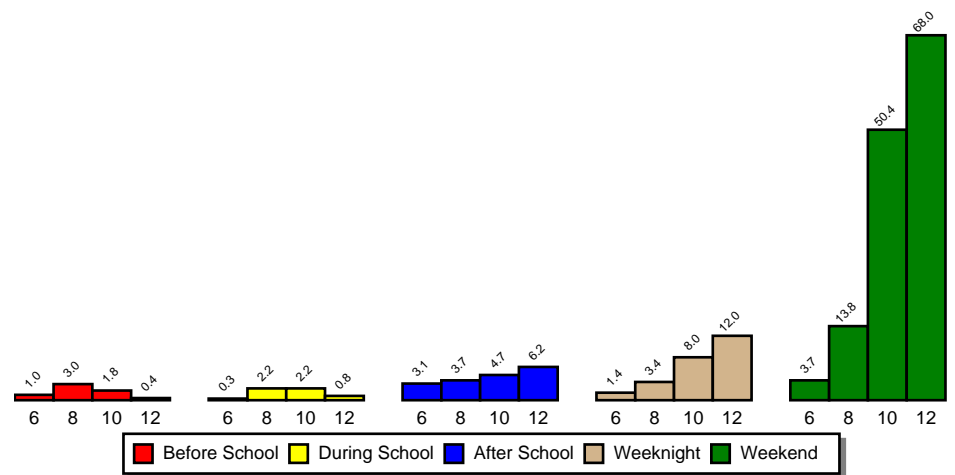
Source: Pride Surveys

Locations and Times of Alcohol Use

Drinking alcoholic beverages can produce a mind-altered or intoxicated state. Given the impairment in thinking and judgement produced by alcohol intoxication, time of use is an important consideration for targeting prevention activities. Figures 5-3 through 5-4 contain percentage data for the times of alcohol use as reported by junior and senior high students in your community.

It is important to note that past research indicates that *At School* is the least popular location for use and *During School* is the least popular time of use. *Weekends* tends to be the most popular time of use and *At Home* tends to be the most popular with younger students while *Friend's House* and *Other* tends to be the most popular with older students. These data strongly support the concept of parent and community involvement in reducing alcohol use by youth.

Time of Any Alcohol Use



Source: Pride Surveys

Availability of Tobacco Products & Alcohol

The question of availability of tobacco products has been included on the **Pride Surveys**. In many communities, cigarettes are purchased by minors from vending machines in public places without fear of reprisal.

Students were asked to report how easy it was for them to get alcohol, specifically in the forms of beer, coolers, breezers, etc. and liquor. Students could respond that they *Cannot Get* alcohol, or that alcohol was *Very Difficult*, *Fairly Difficult*, *Fairly Easy*, or *Very Easy* to get. The following table provides the percentages of students who responded to the *Fairly Easy* or *Very Easy* categories for obtaining tobacco products as well as beer, wine coolers, liquor, and marijuana.

Use of tobacco products and alcohol by minors is illegal, yet they are readily available to students. Popular culture condones and often encourages the use of tobacco and alcohol. While it is important to discourage the illegal use of tobacco and alcohol through formal education and community prevention programs, it is also important to reduce the ease by which students may obtain tobacco and alcohol products, whether from home or a neighbor’s home, or from merchants that sell alcoholic beverages to minors. Cooperation of parents, students, and educators with local, state, and federal law enforcement agencies should play an important role in reducing the availability of gateway drugs to students.

Table 5.5: Pct of Students Reporting *Fairly Easy* or *Very Easy* to Get Tobacco and Alcohol

DRUG	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Any Tobacco	16.2	0.0	25.7	0.0	66.1	0.0	84.6
Any Alcohol	22.6	0.0	35.7	0.0	76.2	0.0	81.7
Beer	21.2	0.0	32.9	0.0	71.3	0.0	78.4
Coolers, Breezers, etc.	12.3	0.0	24.2	0.0	66.2	0.0	75.7
Liquor	13.4	0.0	22.0	0.0	59.0	0.0	67.6

YOUR NOTES:

5.2.3 Marijuana

Harmful Effects of Marijuana

Marijuana is a crude drug made from the *cannabis sativa* plant, and it contains more than 400 known chemicals. Seventy or more of these chemicals, called "cannabinoids," are found only in the cannabis plant, and in recent years we have learned much about their effect on the human body. One of the cannabinoids, THC (delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol), is the major mind-altering chemical in marijuana.

Street names for marijuana include *pot*, *grass*, and *weed*. Smoking pot became popular with college age students during the late 60's and early 70's. By the middle 70's the age of users had dropped to junior high and even elementary school levels.

The marijuana used in the 1960's was often quite low in THC content, ranging from .25 to 1 percent, and few health hazards were documented during that period. In the early 1970's, the Mexican marijuana coming into the country averaged 1 to 2 percent THC content. After 1975, Colombian marijuana became more prominent, and it ranged from 3 to 6 percent in THC content. Presently, we have marijuana (a variety called *Sinsemilla*) being grown in the U.S. with THC levels of more than 24 percent. Because of the stronger, more potent varieties now available, the intoxicating and health effects of smoking marijuana have increased dramatically. More students are receiving treatment for marijuana addiction than for alcohol addiction.

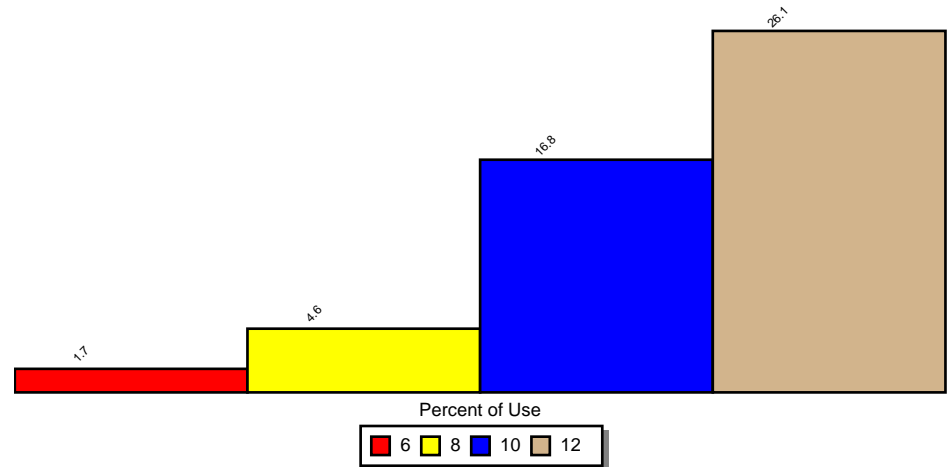
The THC and other cannabinoids are fat-soluble chemicals and accumulate in the fatty linings of cells. They are metabolized very slowly, and may stay in the body four to six weeks. Thus, the students who smoke pot *only on weekends* will gradually accumulate THC content in their body cells. This build-up of THC is unlike the effect of alcohol, which is water-soluble and metabolized out of the body much more quickly (usually within 24 hours).

Accumulation of THC in the body affects those areas where there is an

accumulation of fatty cells, such as the brain, heart, lungs and reproductive systems. The effect of this drug is even more severe on developing adolescents in junior and senior high school. Not surprisingly, recent research indicates that regular marijuana use reduces the mental efficiency of students and may increase their susceptibility to infection and disease, by interfering with their immune system.

Production and use of marijuana is illegal in the United States and most other countries around the world. The following table contains data on your students' use of marijuana at least once a month or more often.

Monthly Use of Marijuana

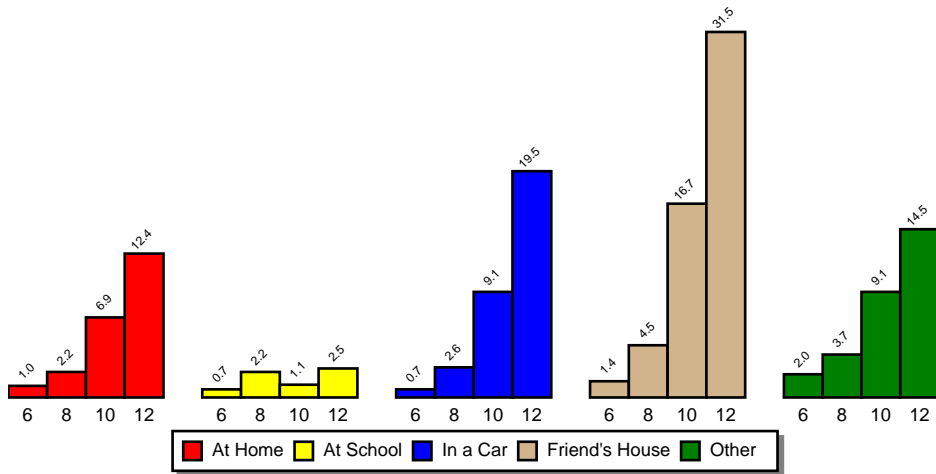


Source: Pride Surveys

Location and Time of Marijuana Use

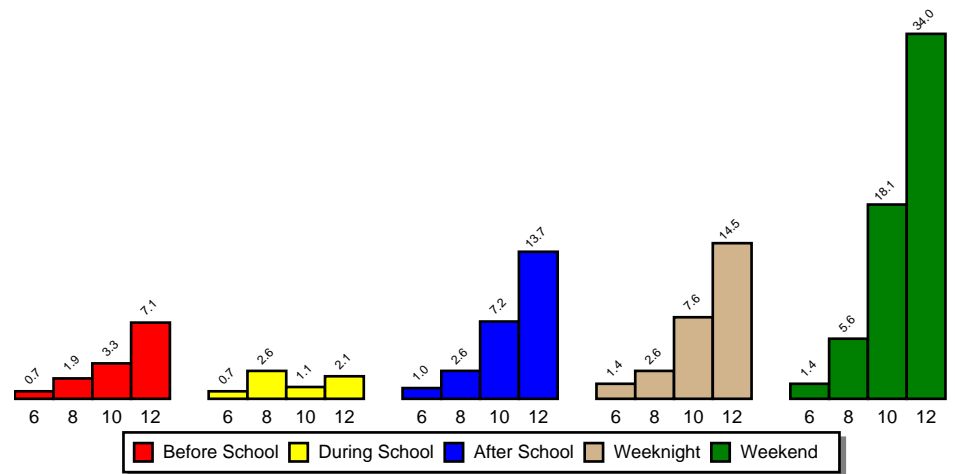
Location and time of marijuana use followed a similar pattern to that of alcohol use, although the percentage of students who reported smoking marijuana was considerably less than the percentage who reported drinking alcohol.

Location of Marijuana Use



Source: Pride Surveys

Time of Any Marijuana Use



Source: Pride Surveys

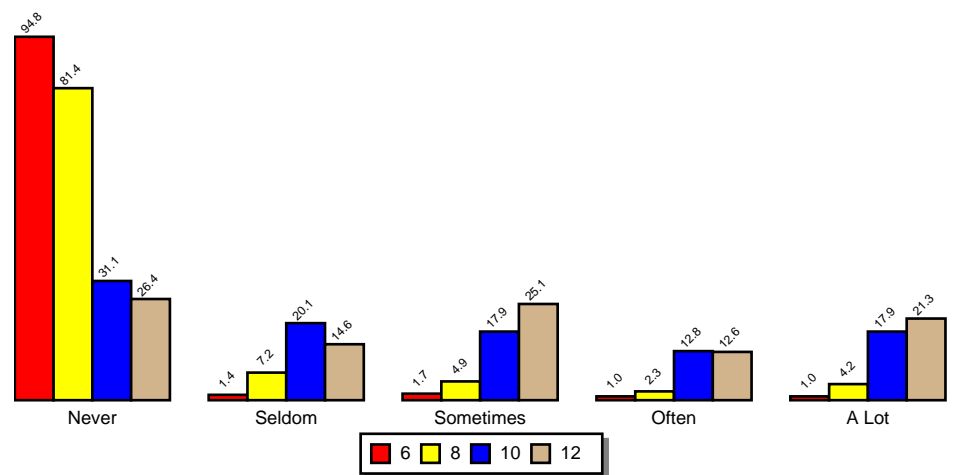
Friends' Use & Age of Onset of Use of Marijuana

Often, marijuana and other illicit drug use will occur within a friendship circle and those who report use among friends are more likely to use. Past analysis shows that marijuana is by far the most commonly used of illicit drugs. The following graphs presents percentage data on friends' use of your students.

It is important to remember that early use is an indicator of increased risk for addiction. Figure 5-8 presents data on age of onset of use of marijuana for your students.

YOUR NOTES:

Friends' Use of Marijuana



Source: Pride Surveys

5.3 Other Illicit Drugs

As stated in the previous section, marijuana is the illicit drug most used by junior and senior high students. However, many marijuana users become multiple drug users. Knowledge of the nature and extent of such illicit drug use is very important in gaining a perspective on the overall adolescent drug problem in your community. It will also provide you with information on the percentages of your students who are drug dependent or who are at high risk of becoming drug dependent and in need of professional help.

The other illicit drug categories included in *The Pride Surveys Questionnaire for Grades 6-12* are as follows:

Cocaine	including crack,
Uppers	stimulants,
Downers	depressants,
Inhalants	such as glue or solvents
Hallucinogens	including LSD and PCP
Heroin	opiates
Steroids	
Ecstasy	MDMA
OxyContin	
Meth	ice, crank, etc.

Additional information on all categories of drugs obtained from your survey may be found in the tabular report.

5.3.1 Cocaine, Uppers, and Downers

Harmful Effects of Cocaine, Uppers, and Downers

Use of illicit drugs by adolescents is extremely dangerous. The illicit drugs discussed in this section are highly toxic, addictive, and often cause dramatic and unpredictable changes in behavior. Where gateway drugs may require a period of months or years to cause physical or psychological damage, these more toxic drugs may cause addiction, permanent damage, or even death with their early use. Since most of these drugs are produced and distributed illegally, their purity and chemical content are unknown. They are often contaminated with dangerous chemicals.

Much evidence suggests that drug abuse and addiction is a progressive process that begins with gateway drugs (for example: tobacco products, beer, wine coolers, liquor, and marijuana) and continues into the more unpredictable forms of illicit drugs such as cocaine (including crack) and hallucinogens, such as PCP and LSD. Adolescents frequently use an assortment of drugs such as alcohol, marijuana and cocaine, creating an even more dangerous and unpredictable effect. Students who use these illicit drugs or combinations of drugs are at very high risk of dependency and are in need of professional help. If left untreated, they are likely to suffer permanent physical damage to body systems and cause continued stress on the family unit.

In addition to the detrimental health and social effects, use of illicit drugs is related to local criminal activity and is a major contributor to organized crime and terrorism in the U.S. and abroad. Illicit drug use should not be tolerated. One example of social movement against a drug is the growing intolerance of cigarette and tobacco use. We should adopt this attitude and apply it to illicit drugs as well.

Harmful Effects of Cocaine

Cocaine is an alkaloid extracted from the leaf of the coca bush, which is cultivated at high altitudes in the Andes Mountains of South America. The alkaloid is a powerful stimulant to the central nervous system with mind-altering and energy-producing characteristics. Coca leaves contain only a small amount of the mind-altering chemical, but the extraction and purification of cocaine produces a new and immensely more powerful drug.

Cocaine, sometimes called *coke* or *snow*, is usually snorted or inhaled through a special pipe. An inexpensive form of cocaine called *crack* has become very popular. Crack cocaine can be smoked and produces a more immediate and powerful *high* than snorting. Cocaine acts directly on the limbic system or *old brain* where the chemical centers for instinctive pleasure are located. Use of cocaine produces a surge of energy, pleasure and sense of confidence. After about a twenty-minute high, the drug withdraws rapidly from the brain, making the user feel depressed, irritable and fatigued – a condition called the *coke crash*.

Cocaine is both psychologically and physically addictive. In the early 70's, the small supply and low purity of cocaine available in the U.S. led many so-called experts to claim that cocaine was non-addictive. Today, cocaine has proven to be one of the most addictive drugs, if not **the** most addictive. The *crack* form of the drug speeds up the process of addiction or dependence.

Harmful Effects of Uppers

The term "uppers" refers to a category of drugs broadly defined as central nervous system stimulants. The stronger stimulants are drugs such as amphetamines with street names like *speed*, *bennies*, *dexies*, *white crosses* and *crystal*. They are usually taken in capsule form, but may be sniffed or injected. Milder forms of stimulants are caffeine, ephedrine and phenylpropanolamine. Common over-the-counter and prescription forms of stimulants are diet pills and stay-awake pills.

Uppers increase heart rate, breathing rate and blood pressure; dilate pupils; and decrease appetite. The user can also experience headache, sweating, blurred vision, dizziness, sleeplessness, and anxiety. People who use large amounts of amphetamines over a long period of time also develop hallucinations, delusions, and paranoia. They exhibit bizarre and sometimes violent behavior. Withdrawal produces fatigue, irritability, paranoia, and depression. Use of uppers, particularly amphetamines, can lead to physical and psychological dependency.

Harmful Effects of Downers

Downers refer to a category of drugs commonly known as depressants. These drugs depress or slow down the body's functions and when abused (i.e., their non-medical use) can cause slurred speech, staggering, poor judgement, and slow or uncertain reflexes (reactions similar to alcohol intoxication). Downers include barbiturates, such as secobarbital or phenobarbital; benzodiazepines, such as Valium, Librium and other drugs that have similar properties. Sleeping pills, tranquilizers, and muscle relaxants are examples of downers.

Mixing alcohol and downers poses a particularly dangerous drug use combination. For example, the use of barbiturates and other depressants, such as alcohol, multiplies the effects and increases the chance of alcoholism and drug dependency. Moreover, combined use greatly increases the risk of death by overdose, whether accidental or deliberate.

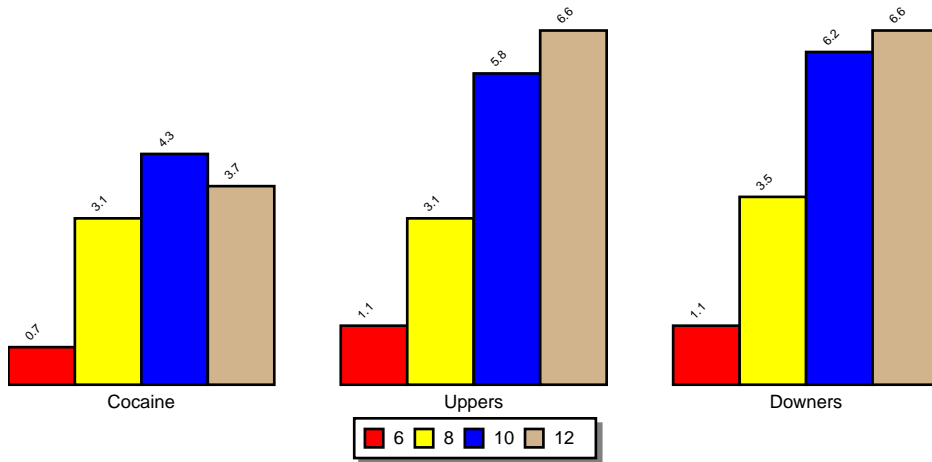
Frequency and Effects of Cocaine, Uppers and Downers

The illicit drugs in this section have been grouped for convenience and efficiency of discussion. Cocaine, uppers and downers will be discussed together, and inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin and steroids will be discussed together. Although these drugs have differing effects (see preceding discussion), they are often similar in their patterns of use.

Although there is much media coverage about the use of cocaine (especially "crack" cocaine), the percentage of students who reported using cocaine is low in comparison to the gateway drugs.

The percentage data for students who reported using cocaine, uppers and downers within the past year is contained in Figure 5.9. The expected pattern of higher drug use by senior high students than by junior high students is evident from the tables in the tabular report. For more detailed data on frequency of use of cocaine, uppers, and downers by your students, refer to the Percentage Tables chapter of your Pride Report.

Monthly Use of Cocaine, Uppers and Downers



Source: Pride Surveys

YOUR NOTES:

Availability of Cocaine and Meth

Students were asked to respond to the question, *How easy is it to get* illicit drugs. Students could respond that they *Cannot Get* illicit drugs, or that illicit drugs were *Very Difficult*, *Fairly Difficult*, *Fairly Easy*, or *Very Easy* to get. Student responses to the two categories of *Fairly Easy* and *Very Easy* were combined to provide a measure of the availability of illicit drugs in your community.

Cocaine, uppers, and downers are dangerous illicit drugs, subject to criminal charges for possession, use, distribution, and sales. Under such conditions, one would assume these drugs to be virtually unavailable to students.

Percentages of your students reporting cocaine and meth as *Fairly Easy* or *Very Easy* to get are contained in Table 5.8. It should be remembered that availability is a major factor in drug use - students are more likely to use drugs if they are readily available. The fact that tobacco and alcohol are the most available and the most widely used drugs is evidence of this point.

Table 5.6: Pct. of Students Reporting *Fairly Easy* or *Very Easy* to Get Cocaine and Meth

DRUG	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cocaine	4.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	19.9	0.0	17.1
Meth	4.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	9.2	0.0	11.3

YOUR NOTES:

5.4 The Media and Data Presentation

Your school-based survey results can be utilized in many ways to promote and support drug and alcohol abuse prevention in your community. The results of this survey should be made available to the public in a timely fashion.

Therefore, Section 4 of this chapter is devoted to assisting you in utilizing your survey findings to make the community more aware of the extent and nature of adolescent alcohol and other drug use.

5.4.1 Community Awareness

Community awareness that a drug problem exists is important when mobilizing the various components of a community in a planned, systematic process to reduce alcohol and other drug use by youth. Unless the community is convinced that the problem is serious, real, and local – i.e., a threat to their children, families and friends – it is less likely that meaningful community involvement or support will occur. Community awareness involves informing as many people as possible of the extent and nature of the adolescent drug problem. Information collected by your survey of student drug use is very important in community awareness. It is also important for members of the community to understand the harmful nature of drug use. Both information about the harmful affects of drug use and the extent of local drug use is contained in Sections 2 and 3 of this chapter.

Two of the most effective means of conducting community awareness is through electronic and print media and through presentations to community groups such as parent and school groups, civic and business organizations, community coalitions and church groups. Section 4 is designed to assist you in these activities. Section 4.2. contains information about how you can work with the media in releasing your survey data and Section 4.3. contains information to assist you with presentations to various groups in your community. Of course, these are suggestions and you may want to change or modify the suggestions. For example, as you monitor the drug problem through multiple annual surveys, these data can be added to your press releases and presentations.

5.4.2 The Media

What is generally referred to as *The Media* includes the traditional print media (such as, newspapers, magazines, and newsletters), and electronic media (such as, television, radio, wire services, and web sites). Non-traditional sources may include billboards, t-shirts, posters, pay-roll stuffers, grocery bags, hand bills, etc. The most common of these media used to communicate survey results have been local newspaper news articles and editorials, local television and radio news casts, talk-shows, and interviews.

HOW TO GET STARTED!

You can set a date for the announcement of your school data. Choose a *slow news day* when nothing major is scheduled in the community. Mid-morning on Tuesday may be a good time, giving the reporters time to prepare their stories for an afternoon or early morning edition of the newspaper, or an early evening broadcast or telecast.

Develop a local news media profile, showing the names, addresses, phone numbers and contact persons for each newspaper, station and type of program. Keep up with times you contact each one, news releases or other materials you provide them, and what the next steps will be toward giving your topic coverage. Good sources for help in developing your news media profile are the yellow pages, locally-published media directories, or media profiles already available from communications/public relations professionals.

HOW TO WRITE A NEWS RELEASE

Your next step is to prepare a news release on the survey results. A sample news release is included in Appendix B. The following guidelines may assist you in preparing a news release:

1. Use standard-size 8 1/2 by 11 white paper, and type the release double spaced on one side only. The first page should contain the name and address of your school/organization (letterhead is fine). If special News

Release paper is available, use it.

2. Name a contact person and his/her office and home phone numbers in the upper right hand corner of the first page. Ideally, this is the person who prepared the news release. Make sure the contact person has agreed to handle possible follow-up calls from the media.
3. Write FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE in the upper left hand corner of the first page unless you have planned a certain day and time to announce the survey results, perhaps at a news conference or some other event. If that is the case, write FOR RELEASE (DATE and TIME). The media are accustomed to respecting your release time.
4. Give the news release a brief two or three line title, centered in all caps and bold for emphasis.
5. Be brief with what you write – one to three pages, double spaced. Most releases do not exceed two pages, but questionnaire data are hard to summarize and may take an additional page.
6. Write in the active voice and use short sentences and paragraphs.
7. Write MORE at the bottom of each page except the last one to let the reporter know there is more than one page to the release. Type -30- or ### in the center of the last page below the last paragraph.
8. Proofread carefully. Reporters are wary of releases that contain typographical errors, misspellings, or crossouts.

TIPS FOR WRITING YOUR NEWS RELEASE

1. Traditionally, news releases are written in the "inverted pyramid style." This means that the more important information comes first in case the reporter doesn't have space or time for the entire release and wants to "cut" it from the bottom.
2. Include at least two of the five W's (Who, What, Where, When, and Why) in the lead (first) paragraph. Your lead paragraph should grab the

reporter's attention and make him/her want to read and report the news the release contains.

3. The second paragraph should answer the other W's.
4. Identify your spokesperson no later than the third paragraph.
5. Use quotes to make an emotional point or state an opinion. A good news release contains two to four quotes. Remember to obtain the quoted person's permission, and let him/her know when the news will be released so that he/she can be prepared to respond to any media calls for additional details.
6. The last paragraph should include background information on your school or organization – a "commercial" for the work you are doing. Include purpose, size, non-profit status or other pertinent information.
7. Double-check names, dates, places, numbers, and quotes for accuracy. Your credibility as a source of information is jeopardized when details of a news release are inaccurate.

Send an original copy of the news release to all appropriate names on your media list. Follow-up by phone is important to make sure the release arrived, answer any questions, provide more information, and offer spokespeople to be interviewed by phone or in person.

End your conversation by thanking the reporter or editor for his/her time and interest. And, when the story appears in print or on the air, phone or write the reporter/editor a brief but sincere "thank you." Remember, a well written news release containing valid and interesting data should receive wide distribution in the news media.

SPECIALIZED PUBLICATIONS AND NEWS CONFERENCES

In addition to the news media in your community, there will be a number of specialized publications that will be interested in your survey data. They

include school and school system newsletters and other publications, community magazines, club and organization newsletters, and church bulletins. Don't forget to send them an original copy of your news release.

A News Conference gives your group the opportunity to release important information to all the news media at once. Here are some tips for setting up a news conference:

- Schedule the news conference for a *slow news time*. You will be more likely to get a good turnout of reporters.
- Select a location appropriate for your announcement. In the case of a student drug use report that has implications for the entire community, you may want to consider the school, City Hall, or some youth oriented site in the community.
- Develop a good presentation. Include your key spokespeople, but also include parents and young people who represent the populations affected by the survey announcement.
- Develop a Media Alert to let reporters/editors know about the conference, and notify them 5 to 7 days in advance.
- Phone the media to remind them to schedule the news conference on their calendars.
- Develop an information packet to distribute to the media at the conference and to others who are unable to attend. Include your news release, fact sheets and brochures, and recent news clippings on the drug problem. You may want to provide biographies of your leaders and/or spokespeople.

EDITORIALS, LETTERS TO THE EDITOR, AND PUBLIC SERVICE ANNOUNCEMENTS

Editorials in newspapers and on radio and television express definite opinions on important issues that face the community. Editorials may be produced

by the media from materials you provide to them, or you may be asked to read your own editorial on radio or television as a "community comment." Opinion pages in newspapers and letters to the editor are other good ways to express your viewpoint on the problem of early adolescent alcohol and drug use in the community.

Radio and television make time available to local nonprofit groups for free announcements that benefit the community by providing needed information or linking individuals with services. Your student drug use report will be of interest to Public Service Directors of radio and television who may decide to air public service announcements (PSA's) to heighten the community awareness about prevalence and patterns of elementary school students' use of gateway drugs.

5.4.3 Presentations to School/Community Groups

An excellent means of reaching the community leadership is through presentations to school, parent, civic, business, and religious groups. These groups are concerned with community issues, particularly those related to the safety and welfare of youth. Often these organizations will invite prevention leaders to speak at their meetings. While media coverage will help to make known your prevention efforts, you will want to contact appropriate groups and organizations in your community to offer a program on student drug and alcohol abuse and strategies for combating it.

The interests, needs, and abilities of your audience should be kept in mind when preparing your presentation. For example, parents are concerned about drug use that may affect their children and their children's friends; business leaders are mindful of the need for a drug-free work force that includes workers' children and future workers.

Select a poised, articulate spokesperson who is thoroughly familiar with the student data. The graphs, tables, and narrative discussion of the data in this report should assist the speaker in presenting pertinent and meaningful information. Such presentations are easy to prepare and deliver, and

will make the presentation more interesting and informative to the audience. Necessary arrangements should be made with the organization's program chairman. Background information (perhaps a news release) could help the group to promote your presentation among its membership.

GUIDELINES FOR PRESENTATION OF STUDENT DRUG USE RESULTS

Length of Presentation

An important consideration in preparing a presentation is the length of time you are expected to address the group. Usually civic and business groups have a limited time available for a program – as little as 5 or 10 minutes in some cases. This means only a fraction of the information may be presented. Once again, concentrate on the type of audience and what you think they will be interested in and need to hear. It is more important to leave the audience wanting to know more than having them feeling uncomfortable by exceeding your allotted time. If possible, leave a few minutes for questions at the end of your presentation, and always promise to provide additional information through print materials or a return appearance.

Matching Survey Results to the Audience

In structuring your presentation, keep in mind your audience. If the presentation is to teachers and administrators, you may want to emphasize students' perceptions of the harmful effects of gateway drug use. Teachers and administrators will be interested in how often students say they talk to teachers about the harmful effects of drug use. Elementary students' perceptions of where and how they get gateway drugs are important to determine if such perceptions are realistic.

If the presentation is targeted to parents, frequency of use and availability of drugs are important data to share. Help parents to realize their responsibility for their child's actions regarding gateway drug use and the importance of becoming involved in community drug prevention programs. Civic and business groups, law enforcement officers, and court officials will be particularly interested in the current use and availability of gateway drugs to minors.

Organizing Survey Results

Graphs are very effective in communicating the meaning of data. They enable audiences to "see" the relationship you are explaining. Bar graphs located in this report can be utilized in describing gateway drug use. However, you can lose the audience's attention with too many graphs. Tables are also effective if they are kept simple.

Short sentences or phrases called *bullets* are an excellent way to communicate your findings. Bullets can stand alone, be included in a list of findings, or accompany a graph or table. The following are examples of *bullets* that can be used in presentations:

- ONE IN FIVE STUDENTS IN GRADES SEVEN AND EIGHT REPORTED USING BEER AND/OR WINE COOLERS WITHIN THE PAST YEAR
- ONLY ONE PERCENT OF (–YOUR SCHOOL NAME–) STUDENTS IN GRADES FOUR THROUGH SIX REPORTED USING MARIJUANA WITHIN THE PAST YEAR
- OVER ONE-THIRD OF STUDENTS IN UPPER ELEMENTARY SCHOOL REPORTED THAT BEER AND WINE COOLERS WERE EASY TO GET BY THEIR PEERS AND NEARLY ONE-FOURTH INDICATED LIQUOR WAS EASY TO GET
- ONE-FOURTH OF SEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS IN –YOUR SCHOOL NAME– REPORTED MARIJUANA AS EASILY ACCESSIBLE TO THEIR PEERS

A combination of graphics, tables and bullets are suggested in a presentation to add variety and keep audience attention. It should be kept in mind that a good presentation is:

- straightforward
- easy to understand

- relevant to the interests of the audience
- supportive of local drug efforts.

Using Visual Aids

When presenting statistical data, it is advisable to use some visual aids. These may range from a simple handout to more elaborate aids, depending upon the resources and time available to the school or other organizations concerned with drug abuse prevention. A single visual aid may be used, or combination aids may be chosen when preparing for a presentation. Often the time parameters may determine what and how many visual aids can be used. However, you should be cautious not to use too many visual aids or rely too heavily on the aids so that the information presented and flow of the presentation is diminished.

The following are types of presentation aids that you may want to consider:

1. **PowerPoint Presentations** – have become popular, but require special equipment, (i.e. laptop computer with projector). One of the advantages of a PowerPoint Presentation is that handouts can be generated directly from the presentation without the need to prepare them separately;
2. **Handouts** – are useful in addition to other types of aids and are easy to transport, and provide a *take-home* product, but can be expensive to produce, may be difficult to utilize with large audiences, and may distract attention from your presentation;
3. **Overhead transparencies** – are easy and inexpensive to make, can be viewed by large audiences, but can be cumbersome to use and require an on-site projector and screen;
4. **Flip charts and poster boards** – are easy to use, fairly easy to transport, and require no special equipment, but are sometimes expensive

and time consuming to make and can only be viewed by a relatively small audience;

5. **Slides** – are easy to use and can be viewed by large audiences, but are difficult and expensive to make, and require an on-site projector and screen;
6. **Video tapes** – provide a *canned*, consistent approach to a topic, utilize *expertise* of presenter(s) on tape, and are easy to use, but are very time consuming and expensive to make, require technical expertise for quality product, require on-site play-back equipment, and may be difficult to use with large audiences.

YOUR NOTES:

5.4.4 Sample Press Release

FOR RELEASE *(Time)*
(Date)

(Contact Name)
(Phone)

MOST DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE OCCURS OUTSIDE SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

(City), (State), (Date) – Students in grades ____ in *(Name of School System)* use drugs and alcohol at nights and weekends, but few of them report ever taking drugs or alcohol during school hours.

"The results of our survey indicates that we have a community drug problem in *(Locality)*, not just a school drug problem," said *(Name & Title of School Official)*.

More than (approximate # students surveyed) students were surveyed in grades ____ through ____ to determine the extent and nature of drug use by adolescents in this community. Nationally, Pride Surveys, the research group that developed the Questionnaire used in this survey, found that students report drug use primarily at two specific times: "Week Nights" and "Weekends". Very little use is reported during school.

*** MORE ***

** Page 2 **

Although few drugs are consumed during school hours, the survey detected both drug and alcohol use outside of school, according to *(Last Name of School Official)*.

Alcohol remained the "drug of choice" of the young people surveyed in *(Locality)*.

____ percent of the senior high students (grades ____) drank beer in the past year;

* ____ percent reported liquor use;

* ____ percent drank wine coolers.

In junior high (grades ____), ____ percent drank beer; ____ percent drank liquor; and ____ percent drank wine coolers.

Cocaine and Marijuana

Local students reported less use of cocaine than marijuana, but drug prevention specialists like Dr. Thomas J. Gleaton, Jr., president of Pride Surveys cautions that any use of cocaine is disturbing, particularly at young ages.

Marijuana use during the past year was reported by ____ percent of the students in senior high, and ____ percent in junior high. Cocaine was reported by ____ percent of the senior high students, and

*** MORE ***

** Page 3 **

_____ percent of the junior high students.

When

The most popular times for marijuana use were: weekends, _____ percent;
week nights, _____ percent; and after school, _____ percent.

The Pride Questionnaire

The Pride Questionnaire has undergone continuous development since 1982 and provides reliable and accurate information for monitoring adolescent drug use. Pride Surveys is America's largest survey of adolescent drug use. It is based in Bowling Green, Ky (1-800-279-6361). For additional information on national trends, visit the Pride Surveys website at www.pridesurveys.com.

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Chapter 6

Drug-Free Communities Support Program Core Measures

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana. The first table is broken down by grade level and the second is broken down by gender. A *Combined* drug category has been created for all of these areas. The questions regarding *Availability* and *Friends' Use* are not typically part of the Core Measures but have been included at the request of school systems using the ***Pride Surveys Questionnaire***.

30-Day Use The question *How often do you use?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report using *Once a Month* or more often.

Perception of Risk The question *Do you feel the following drugs are harmful to your health?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is *Harmful* or *Very Harmful* to their health.

Perception of Disapproval The questions *How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to use ...?* and *How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to use ...?* are used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents/friends would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Age of Onset The question *At what age did you first use...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Availability The question *How easy is it to get...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that the drug is *Fairly Easy* or *Very Easy* to get.

Friends' Use The question *Do your friends use...* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that their friends *Never* use tobacco or illicit drugs and *Never* or *Seldom* use alcohol.

Table 6.1: Outcome Measures by Grade

Outcomes	Substance	Grade 6		Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		Combined Grades	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
30-Day Use	Alcohol	2.1	292			7.6	262			31.9	276			46.9	241	21.2	1071
	Tobacco	2.4	292			4.9	263			21.4	276			37.3	241	15.8	1072
	Marijuana	1.7	292			4.6	259			16.8	274			26.1	241	11.8	1066
	Combined	3.1	292			8.7	263			37.3	276			54.8	241	24.9	1072
Perception of Risk	Alcohol	90.0	291			87.5	263			72.3	271			60.0	240	78.1	1065
	Tobacco	94.2	291			95.8	264			89.3	272			90.4	240	92.5	1067
	Marijuana	95.9	291			91.6	263			70.4	270			59.0	239	80.1	1063
	Combined	96.6	291			97.3	264			93.4	272			93.8	240	95.3	1067
Perception of Parental Disapproval	Alcohol	96.1	279			88.6	245			78.4	273			74.7	241	84.7	1038
	Tobacco	97.9	281			93.1	248			86.8	273			77.2	241	89.1	1043
	Marijuana	98.2	279			93.9	247			88.6	272			92.1	239	93.2	1037
	Combined	98.6	281			95.2	248			92.7	273			94.2	241	95.2	1043
Age of Onset	Alcohol	10.8	36			11.9	60			13.6	179			14.5	185	13.5	460
	Tobacco	10.6	19			11.4	31			13.0	106			14.3	142	13.3	298
	Marijuana	11.0	7			11.8	19			13.6	79			14.9	109	14.0	214
Perception of Peer Disapproval	Alcohol	88.8	278			71.8	245			38.3	264			13.7	241	54.2	1028
	Tobacco	91.4	278			81.3	246			52.3	264			31.2	240	64.9	1028
	Marijuana	93.1	277			83.7	246			53.2	265			42.0	238	68.7	1026
	Combined	94.6	280			84.7	248			62.8	266			47.7	241	73.1	1035
Availability	Alcohol	22.6	279			35.7	252			76.2	273			81.7	241	53.4	1045
	Tobacco	16.2	278			25.7	253			66.1	271			84.6	241	47.3	1043
	Marijuana	6.5	278			13.1	251			50.4	272			61.7	240	32.3	1041
	Combined	24.0	279			38.3	253			81.0	274			87.6	241	57.0	1047
Perception of Peer Use	Alcohol	94.4	288			77.0	265			30.0	273			14.7	238	55.7	1064
	Tobacco	88.5	287			71.1	263			27.0	274			16.2	240	52.1	1064
	Illicit	96.8	284			89.4	263			53.3	272			52.5	240	73.7	1059
	Combined	97.9	289			91.3	265			58.4	274			53.8	240	76.2	1068

Table 6.2: Outcome Measures by Gender

Outcomes	Substance	Male		Female		Combined Genders	
		%	n	%	n	%	n
30-Day Use	Alcohol	22.3	471	18.0	483	20.1	954
	Tobacco	17.4	471	12.6	484	15.0	955
	Marijuana	11.6	467	9.3	482	10.4	949
	Combined	26.3	471	21.9	484	24.1	955
Perception of Risk	Alcohol	76.3	468	81.3	481	78.8	949
	Tobacco	90.8	469	94.0	481	92.4	950
	Marijuana	79.4	467	82.3	481	80.9	948
	Combined	94.9	469	95.6	481	95.3	950
Perception of Parental Disapproval	Alcohol	83.7	449	86.6	478	85.2	927
	Tobacco	87.8	451	91.0	480	89.5	931
	Marijuana	92.9	450	93.7	478	93.3	928
	Combined	94.5	451	95.6	480	95.1	931
Age of Onset	Alcohol	13.3	193	13.8	204	13.5	397
	Tobacco	13.4	131	13.3	125	13.3	256
	Marijuana	13.9	91	14.3	88	14.1	179
Perception of Peer Disapproval	Alcohol	53.6	446	57.7	477	55.7	923
	Tobacco	63.5	444	69.0	477	66.3	921
	Marijuana	67.5	446	72.2	475	69.9	921
	Combined	71.9	448	76.4	479	74.2	927
Availability	Alcohol	53.5	456	50.3	477	51.9	933
	Tobacco	48.5	454	43.6	477	46.0	931
	Marijuana	32.2	454	29.8	477	30.9	931
	Combined	57.5	457	53.8	478	55.6	935
Perception of Peer Use	Alcohol	56.4	470	57.9	480	57.2	950
	Tobacco	51.7	470	56.1	481	53.9	951
	Illicit	74.6	468	74.6	476	74.6	944
	Combined	77.5	471	76.6	482	77.0	953